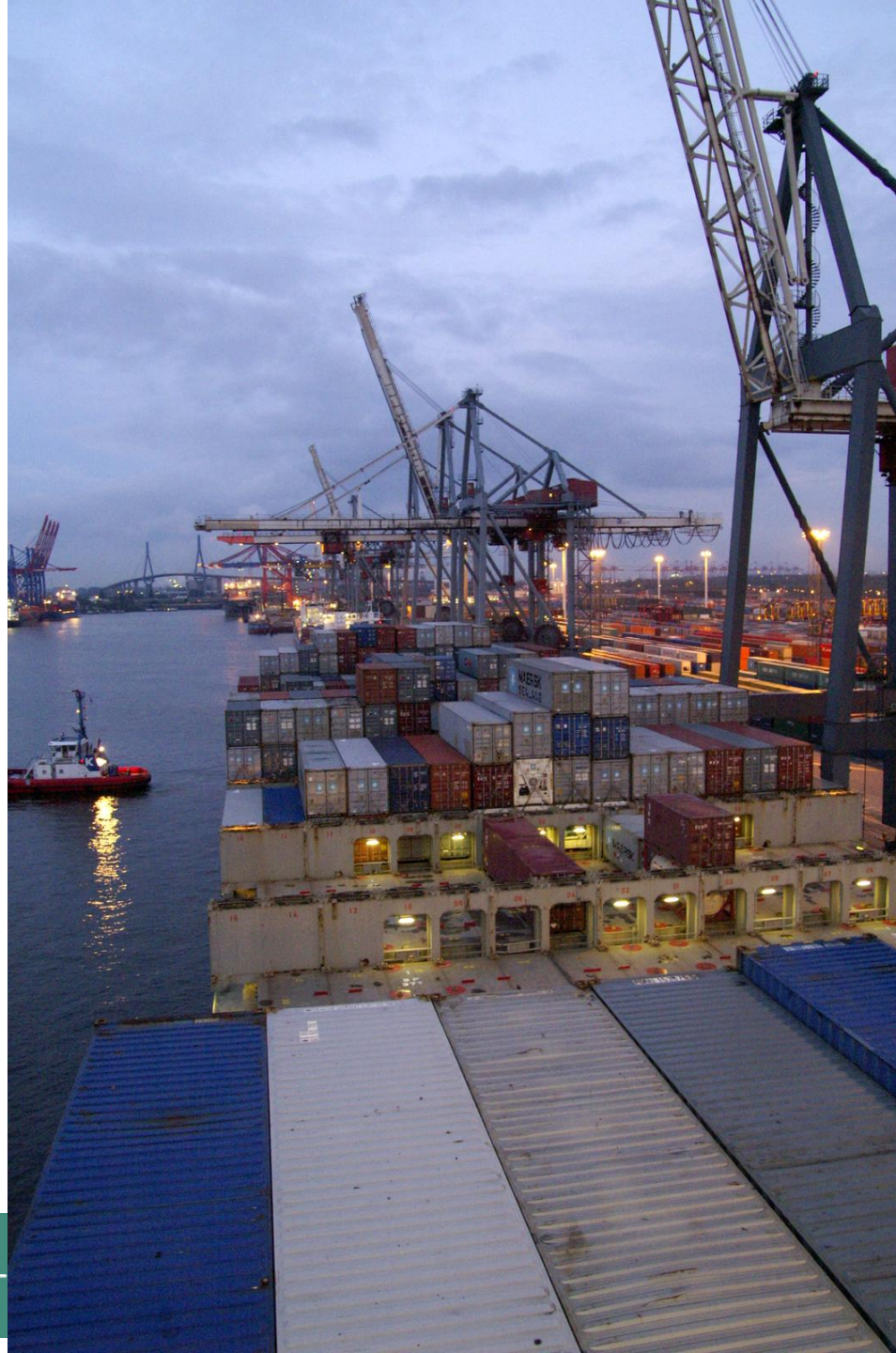
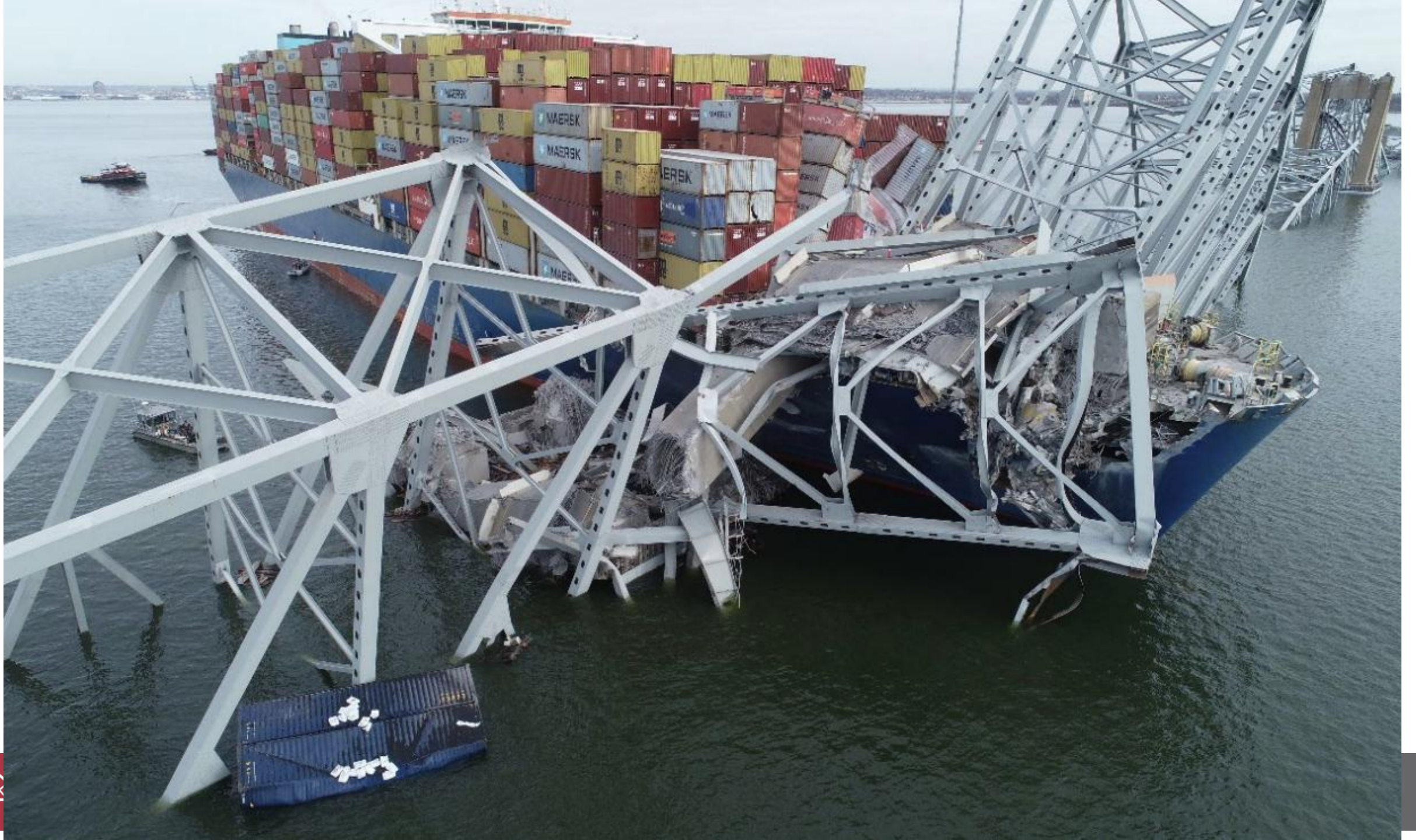




The Devil is in the Detail









**Lara Logan** ✓

@laralogan

Subscribe



The Baltimore Bridge collapse was a cyber attack and they know it. Their own intel agencies told them from the start and yet they are still denying it. Oh well. There is only one truth & nothing any of us say can change it.

6:44 PM · Mar 31, 2024 · **355.7K** Views



**@CharlesleeTX1911** @Charles07788205 · Mar 31



Commercial cargo ships like the Dali cannot be remotely hacked. They could only be hacked by someone onboard using a zip drive to insert malicious code.

Their computer systems simply don't have the downlink capability necessary.



Was MV Dali hacked?

Almost certainly not.

Can ships be hacked?

Yes.



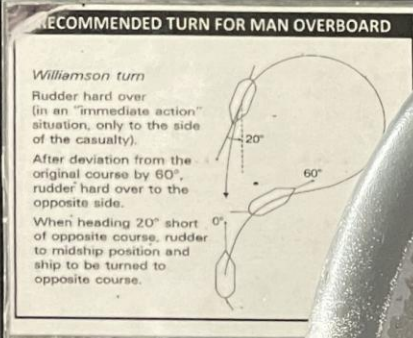
MAGNETIC  
COMPASS LIGHT  
WHEN NOT IN USE

OFF HEADING:PILOT WATCH

DATA  
CHANGE - +  
DIMMER

25 APRIL 2024

EMERGENCY STEERING DRILL



SYSTEM

Laden OFF Ball  
No.2 No.1



KEIKI Motion Selection Unit

NFU

PORT

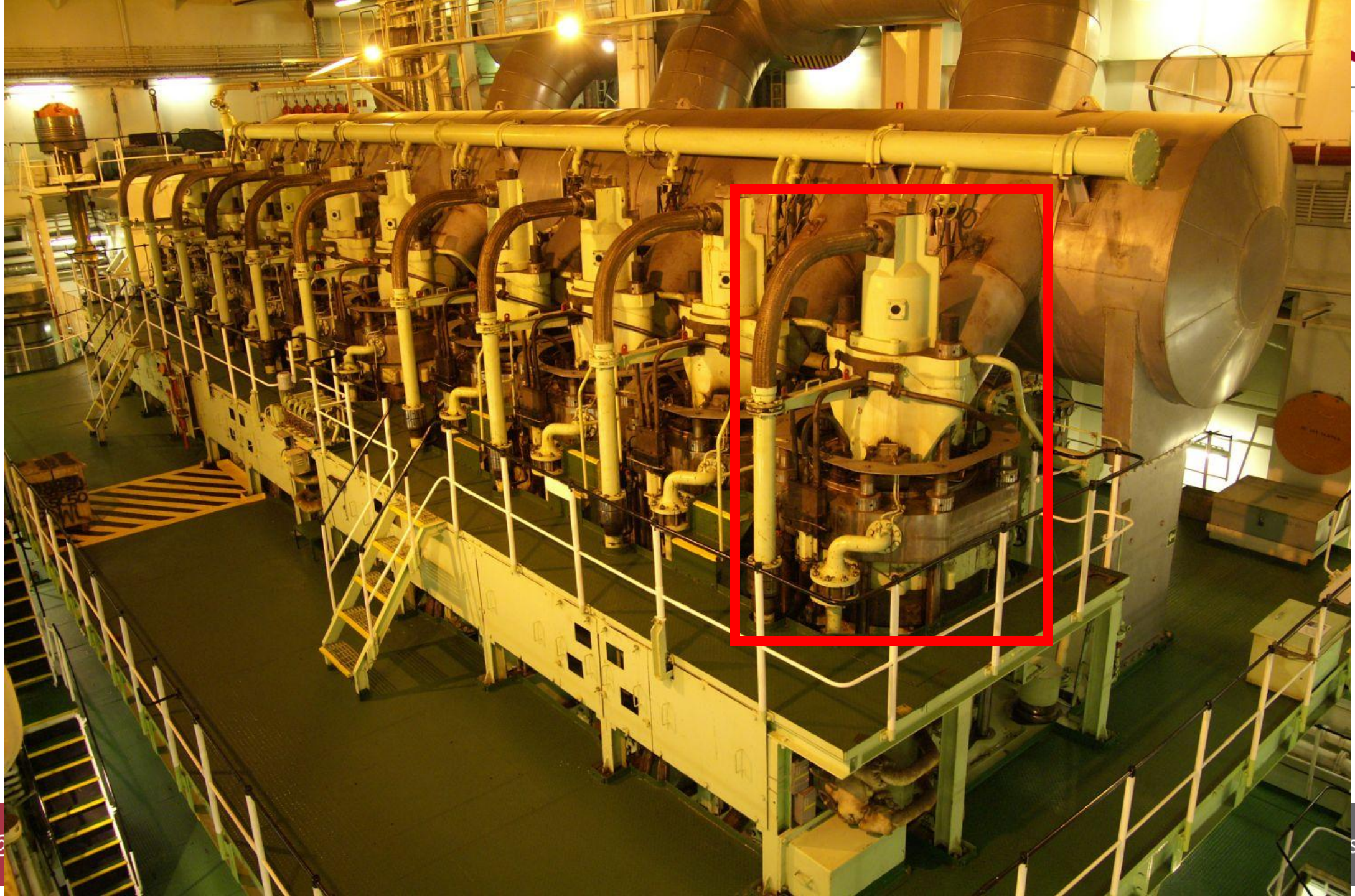
MODE

AUTO HAND NFU



Switch to NFU during  
Emergency Steering









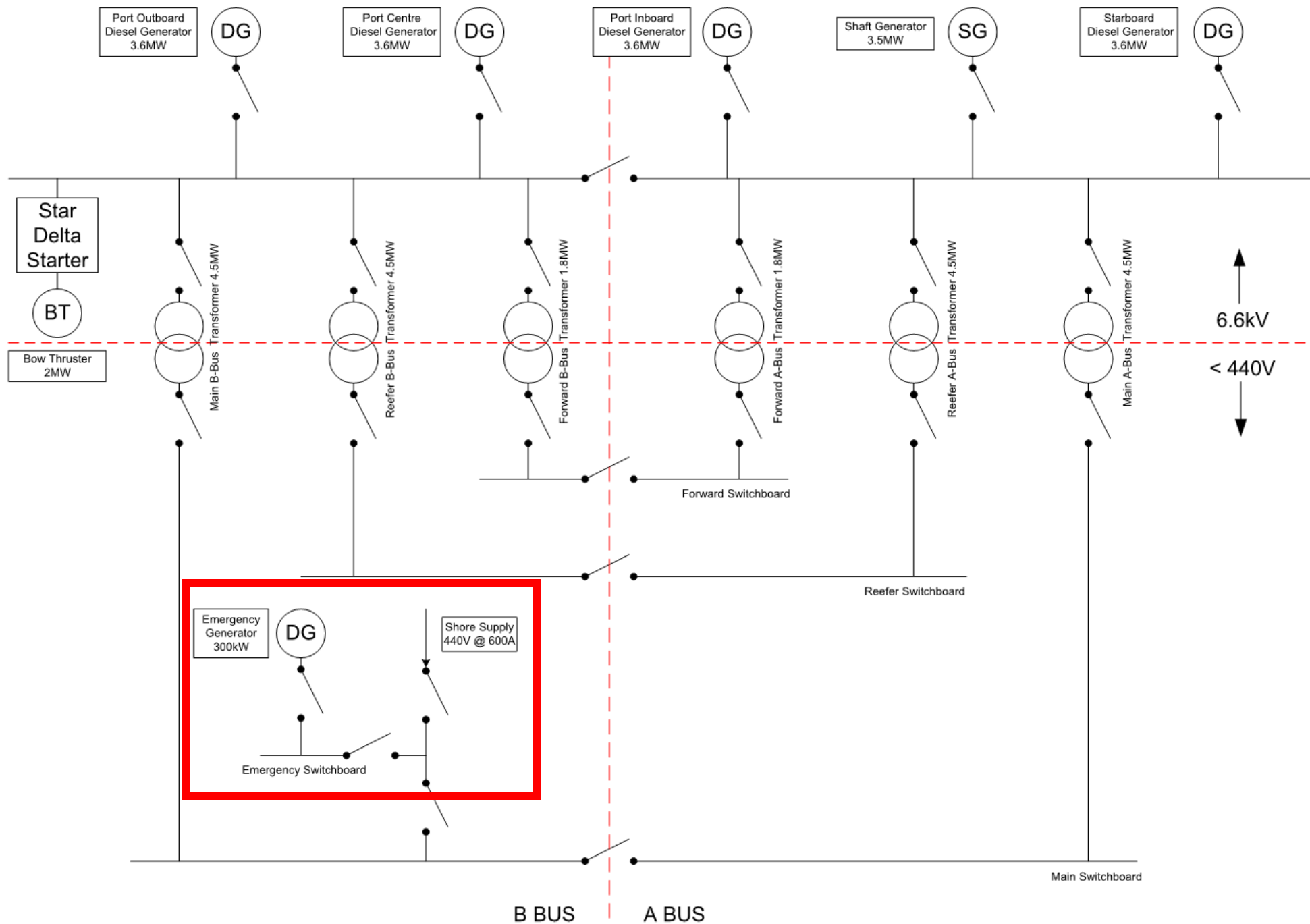




# Blackout

Loss of electrical power leading to loss of propulsion and steering



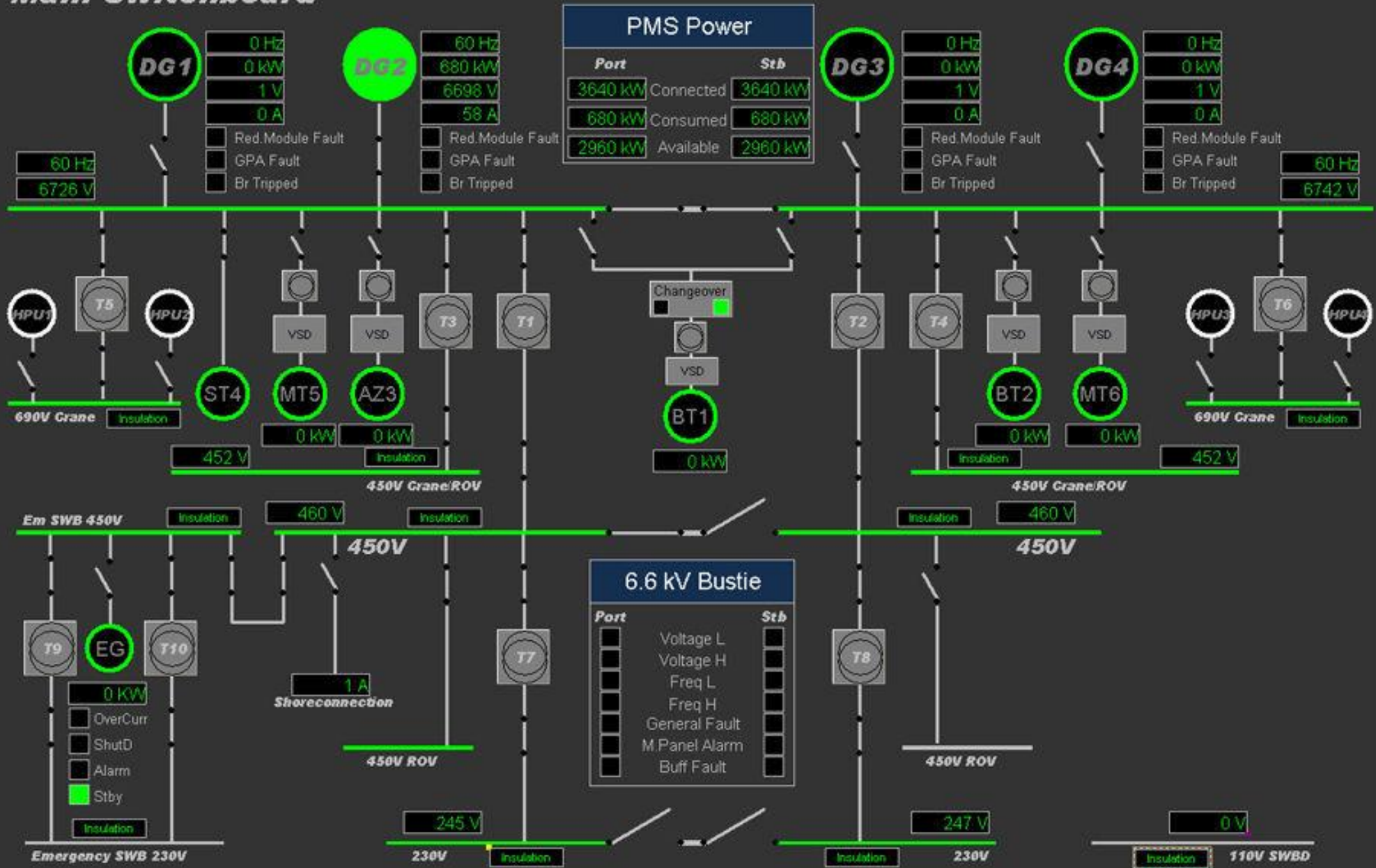


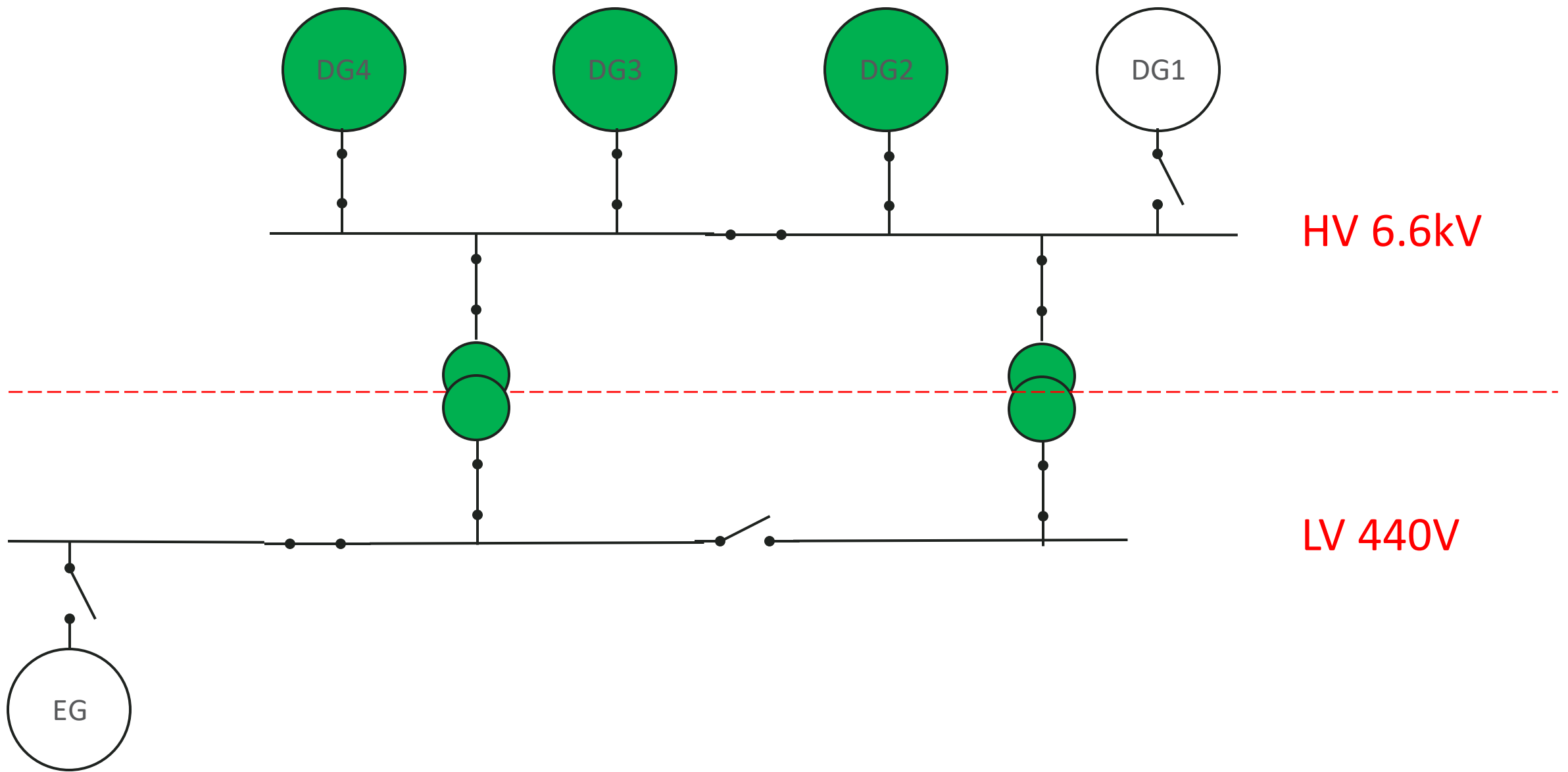
# Ideal Recovery

Generator trips - blackout  
Emergency generator starts  
Standby generator starts  
Ancillaries start  
Main engine can be used

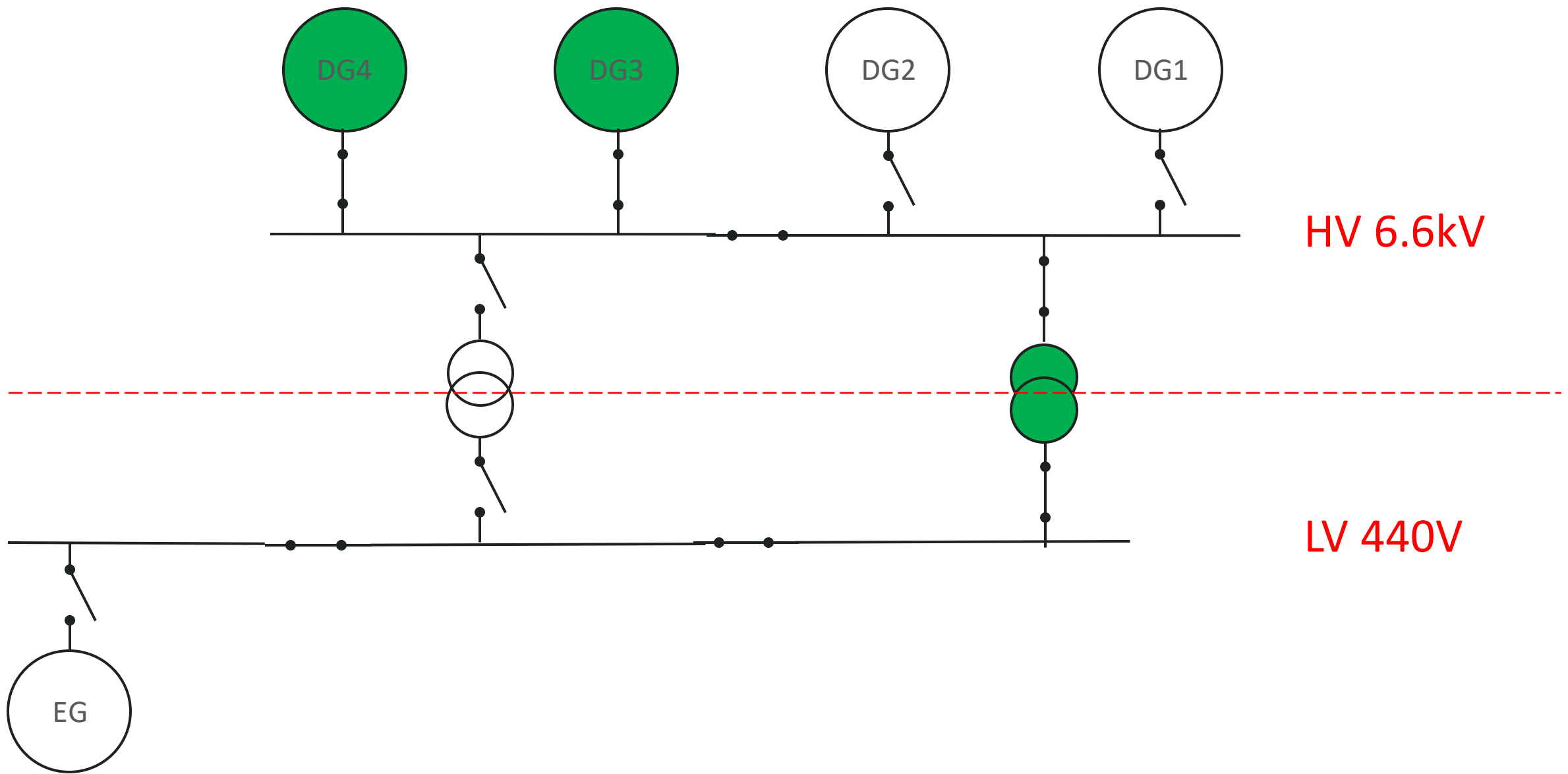


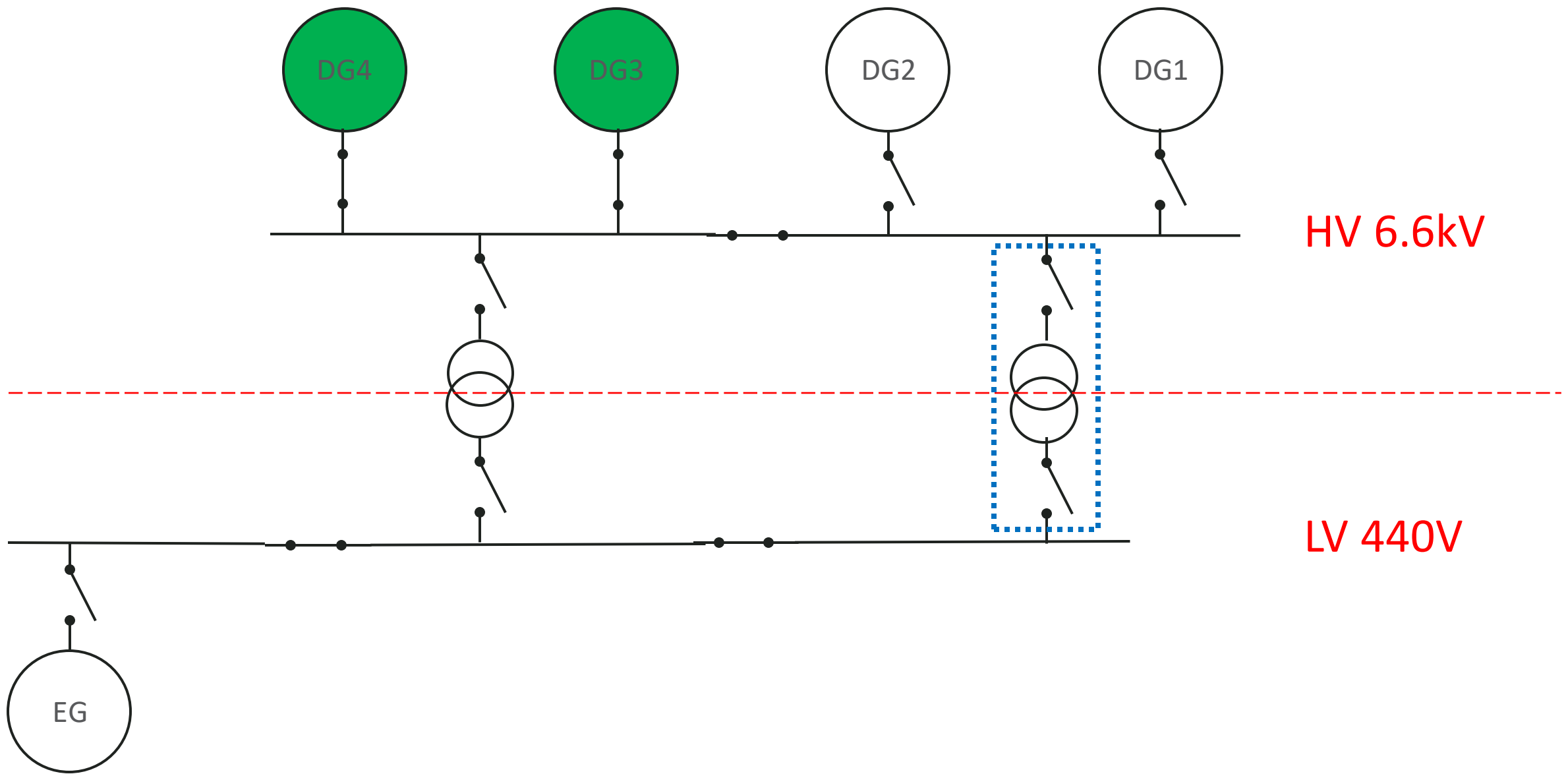
## Main Switchboard



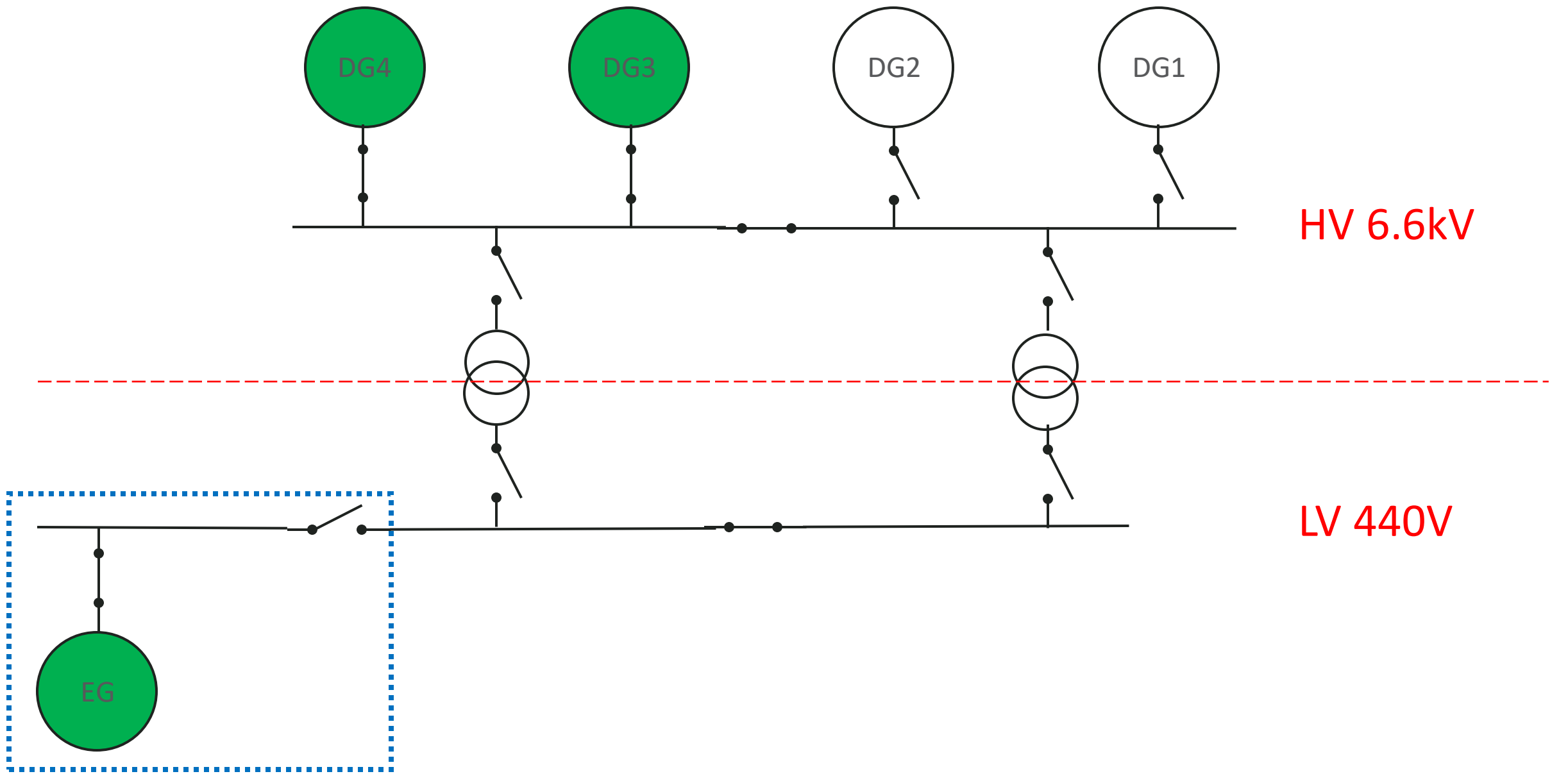


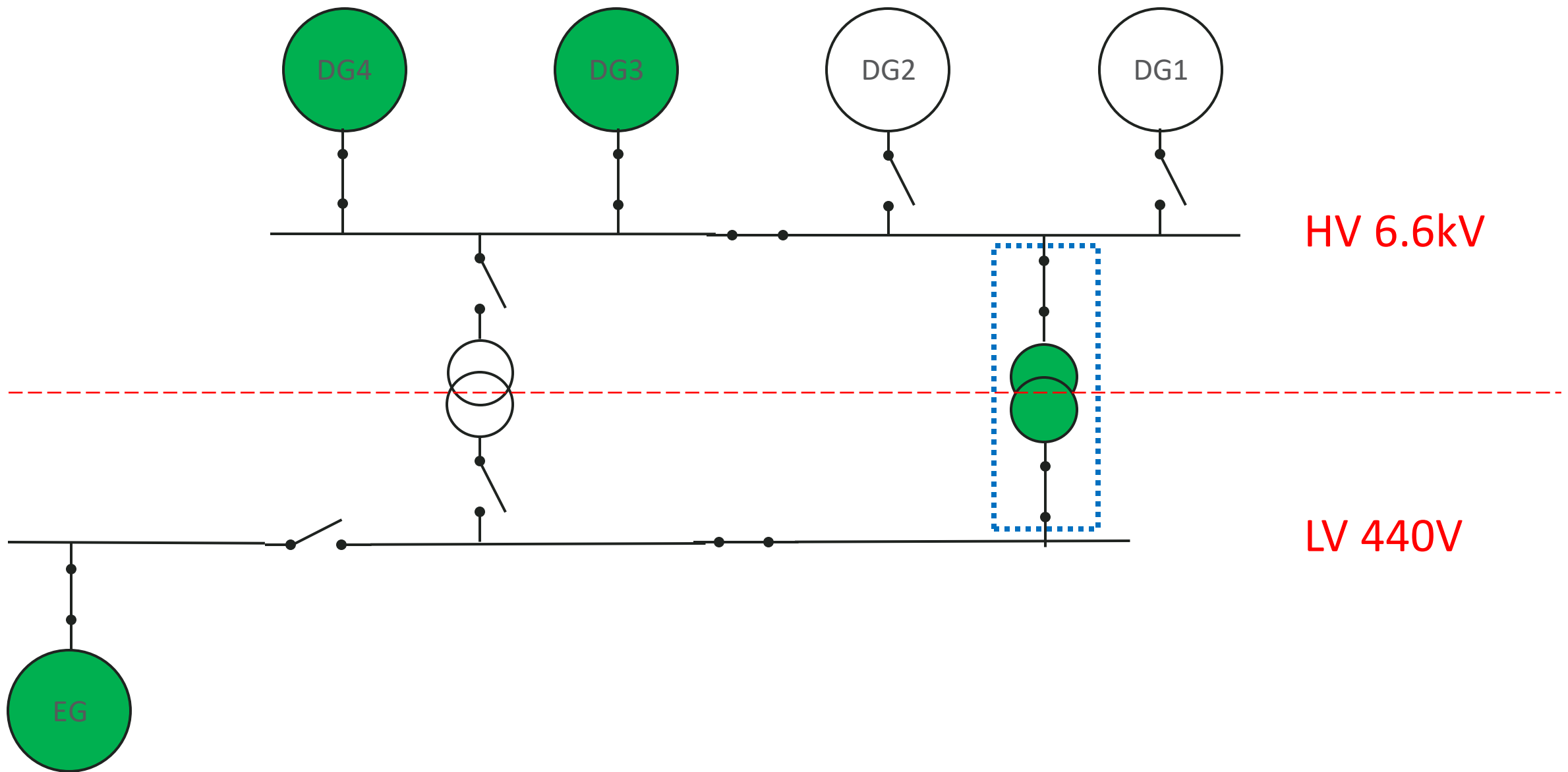




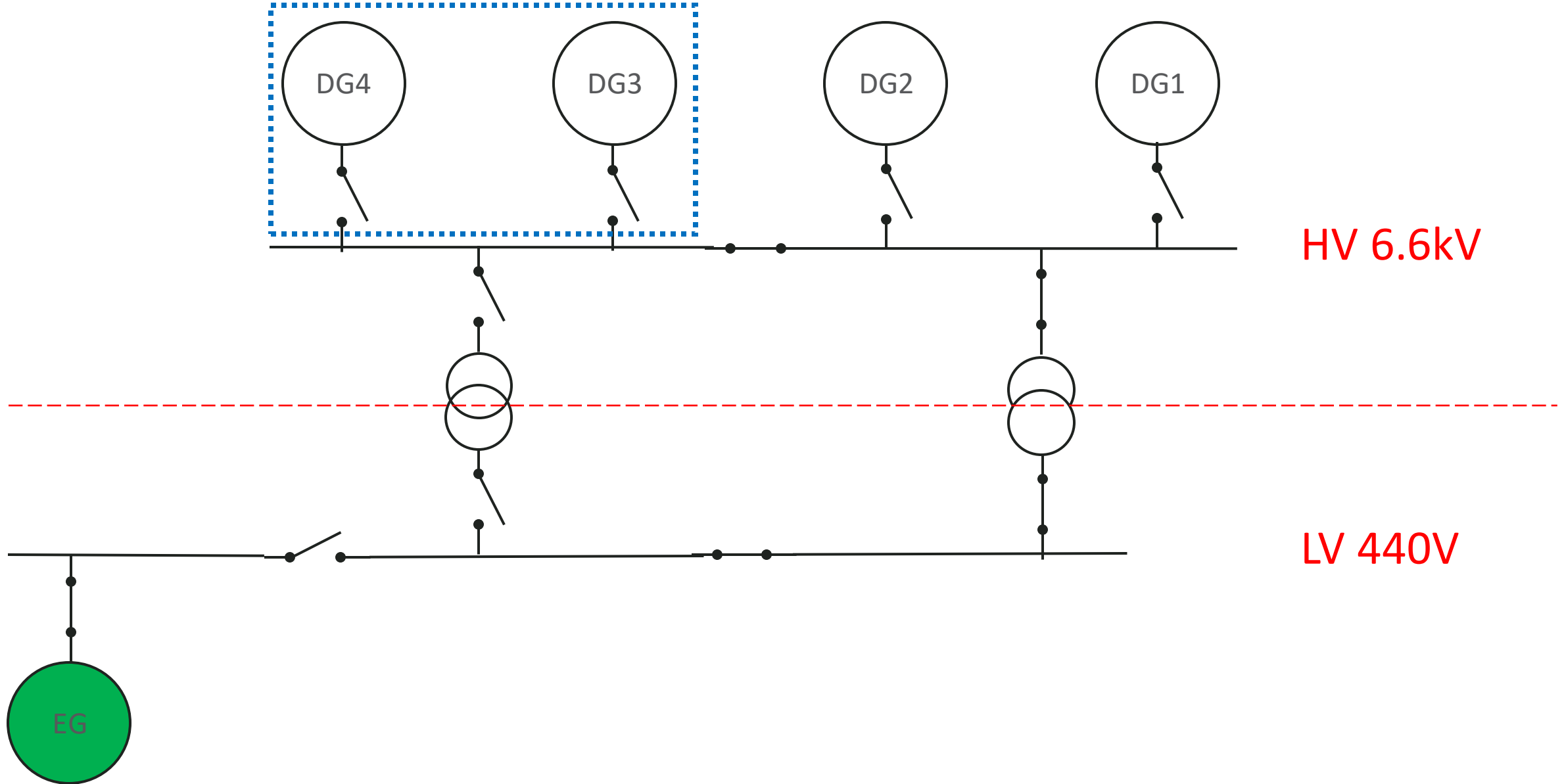


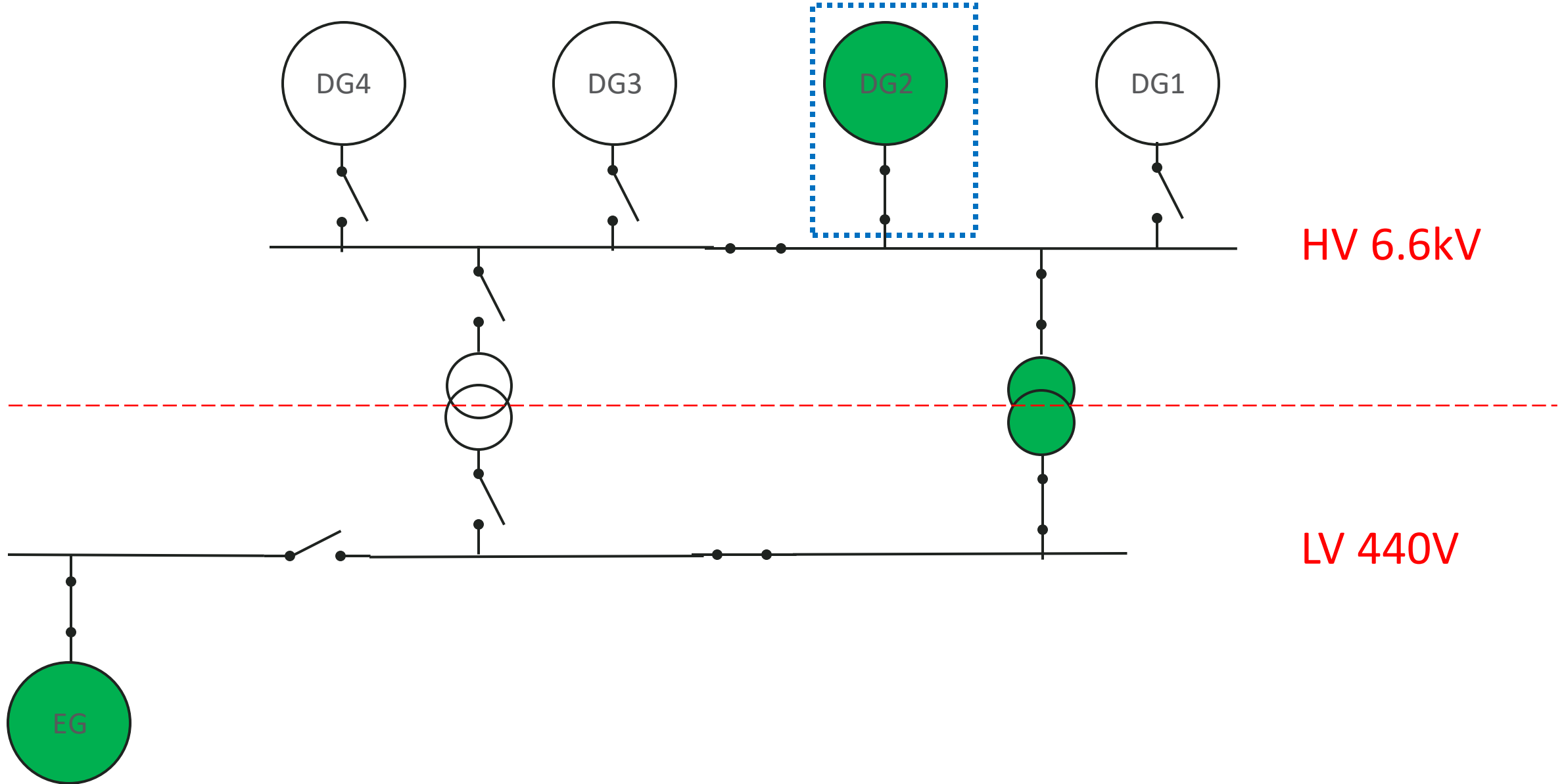














# MV Dali Recovery

Transformer trips – blackout 1

Emergency generator starts

Transformer manually restored

Both generators trip – blackout 2

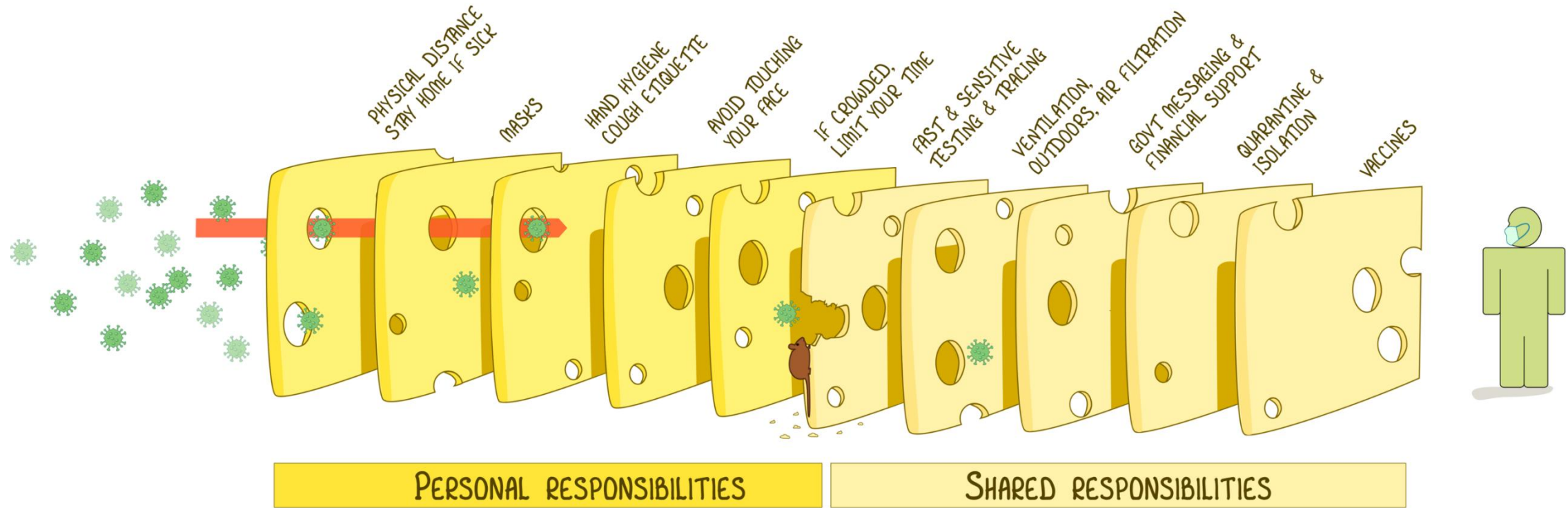
Standby generator starts

Ancillaries start

~~Main engine can be used~~

# THE SWISS CHEESE RESPIRATORY VIRUS PANDEMIC DEFENCE

RECOGNISING THAT NO SINGLE INTERVENTION IS PERFECT AT PREVENTING SPREAD



EACH INTERVENTION (LAYER) HAS IMPERFECTIONS (HOLES).  
MULTIPLE LAYERS IMPROVE SUCCESS.

IAN M MACKAY  
VIROLOGYDOWNUNDER.COM

WITH THANKS TO JODY LANARD, KATHERINE ARDEN & THE UNI OF QLD  
BASED ON THE SWISS CHEESE MODEL OF ACCIDENT CAUSATION, BY JAMES T REASON, 1990

VERSION 3.0  
UPDATE: 24OCT2020



GM

GM BELOW MINIMUM REQUIRED VALUE.  
REQUIRED: 1.80 M, ATTAINED: 1.45 M

DISMISS



Stability &amp; Strength



Print Reports



Hydrostatics



Draft Survey



Content Monitor



Screen Split



Settings



Monitoring



Mode



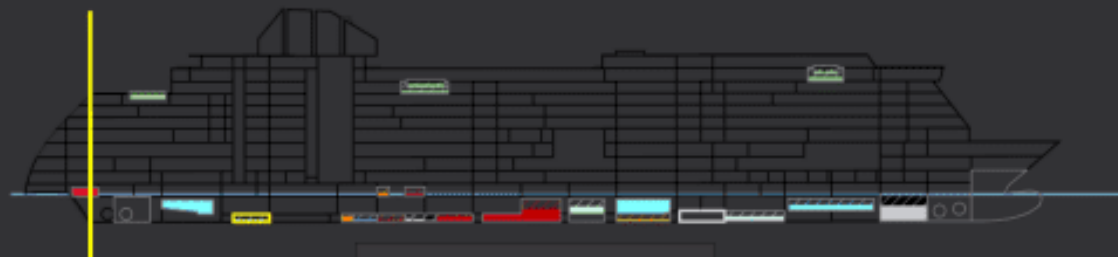
Sea Harbor

Profile

Bending Moment

Shear Force

Weight/Buoyancy



WB Tank (R140002)

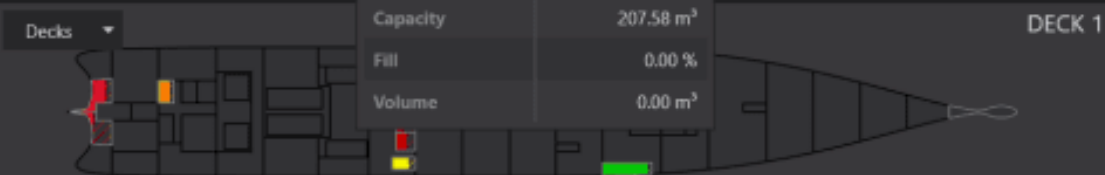
WATER BALLAST (WB)

Capacity 207.58 m³

Fill 0.00 %

Volume 0.00 m³

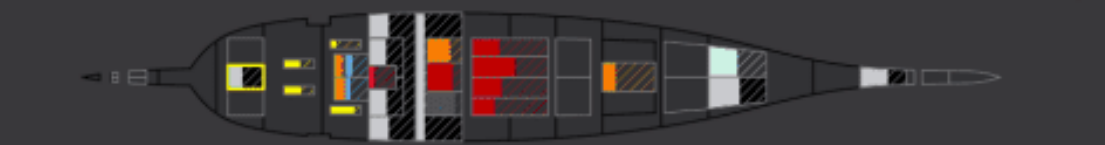
DECK 1



TANKTOP



DB



Tanks

Dry Spaces

Mass Loads

Damages

GREY WATER

NAME	DESCRIPTION	PURPOSE	CAPACITY	FILL	VOLUME	DENSITY	WEIGHT
R050002	GW Tank	GW	81.71 m³	41.00 %	33.50 m³	1,000 t/m³	33.50 t
R080001	GW Tank	GW	310.75 m³	43.00 %	133.62 m³	1,000 t/m³	133.62 t
R080002	GW Tank	GW	105.16 m³	50.00 %	52.58 m³	1,000 t/m³	52.58 t
R080003	GW Tank	GW	105.16 m³	51.42 %	54.07 m³	1,000 t/m³	54.07 t
R090001	GW Tank	GW	322.12 m³	20.00 %	64.42 m³	1,000 t/m³	64.42 t
R150003	GW Tank	GW	221.09 m³	53.86 %	119.07 m³	1,000 t/m³	119.07 t
R180001	GW Tank	GW	419.23 m³	58.75 %	250.48 m³	1,000 t/m³	250.48 t

TOTALS	CAPACITY	FILL	VOLUME	WEIGHT	FSM	GMCORR
Selected	81.71 m³	41.00 %	33.50 m³	33.50 t	122 tm	0.004 m
Totals for GW	1565.22 m³	45.22 %	707.75 m³	707.75 t	41045 tm	1.365 m

GW Tank (R050002)

Monitor On Off Sensor Ok Broken

Decks DB  
Frames #45 - #56  
Compartments N/A

Fill	41.00 %	Volume	33.50 m³
Level	77.16 cm	Weight	33.50 t
FSM	122 tm	FSM rule	Real
GM correction	0.004 m		
Permeability	0.950	Flood water	N/A



Monitoring

Mode

Sea Harbor

Floating position

Density 1.025 t/m³ 6.56 At marks extreme 5.64 6.42 7.20 6.27

Heel S 2.87° Trim A 0.29 m Deflection 0.00 m

Weight (surveyed N/A)

DW 4304 t UnkDWT 0.00 % Disp 30063 t

Stability (last calculated 2021-09-09 05:59:59)

GM 1.45 m GMreq 1.80 m GMcorr -1.54 m

Longitudinal Strength

BMmax 99 % SFmax 75 %  
Frame #10 Frame #41



# Integrated Control and Monitoring System



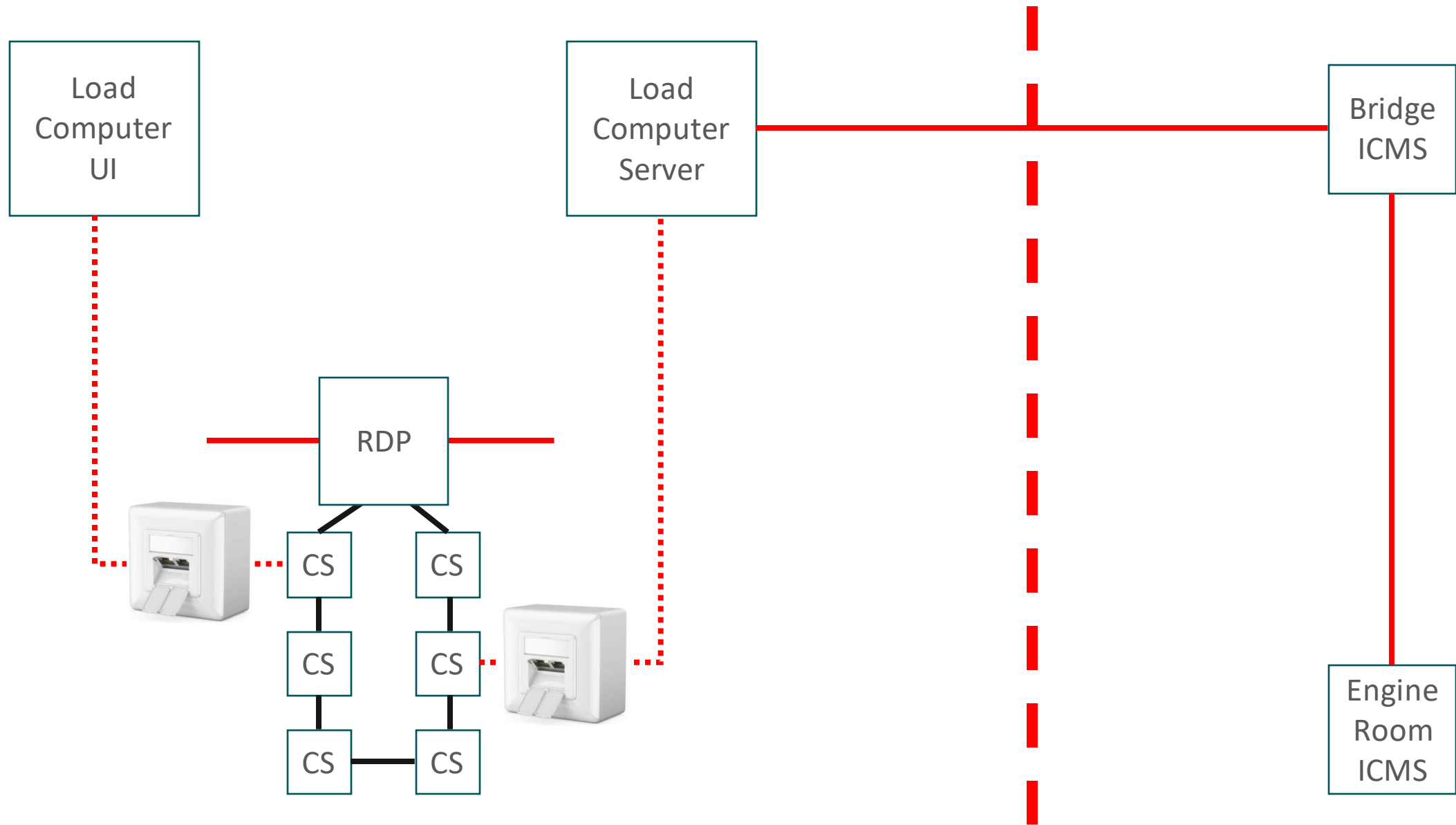
 [info@pentestpartners.com](mailto:info@pentestpartners.com)

 +44 (0)20 3095 0500

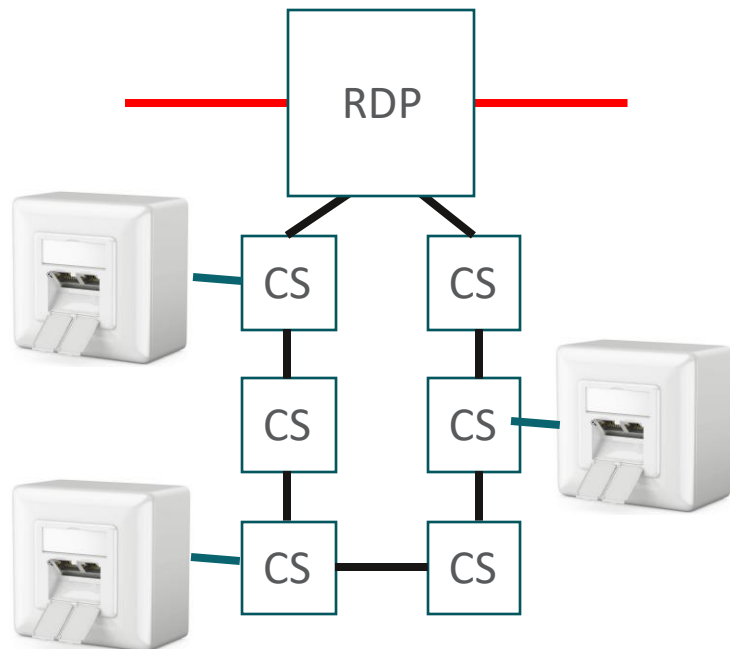
 @PenTestPartners

 PenTestPartnersLLP



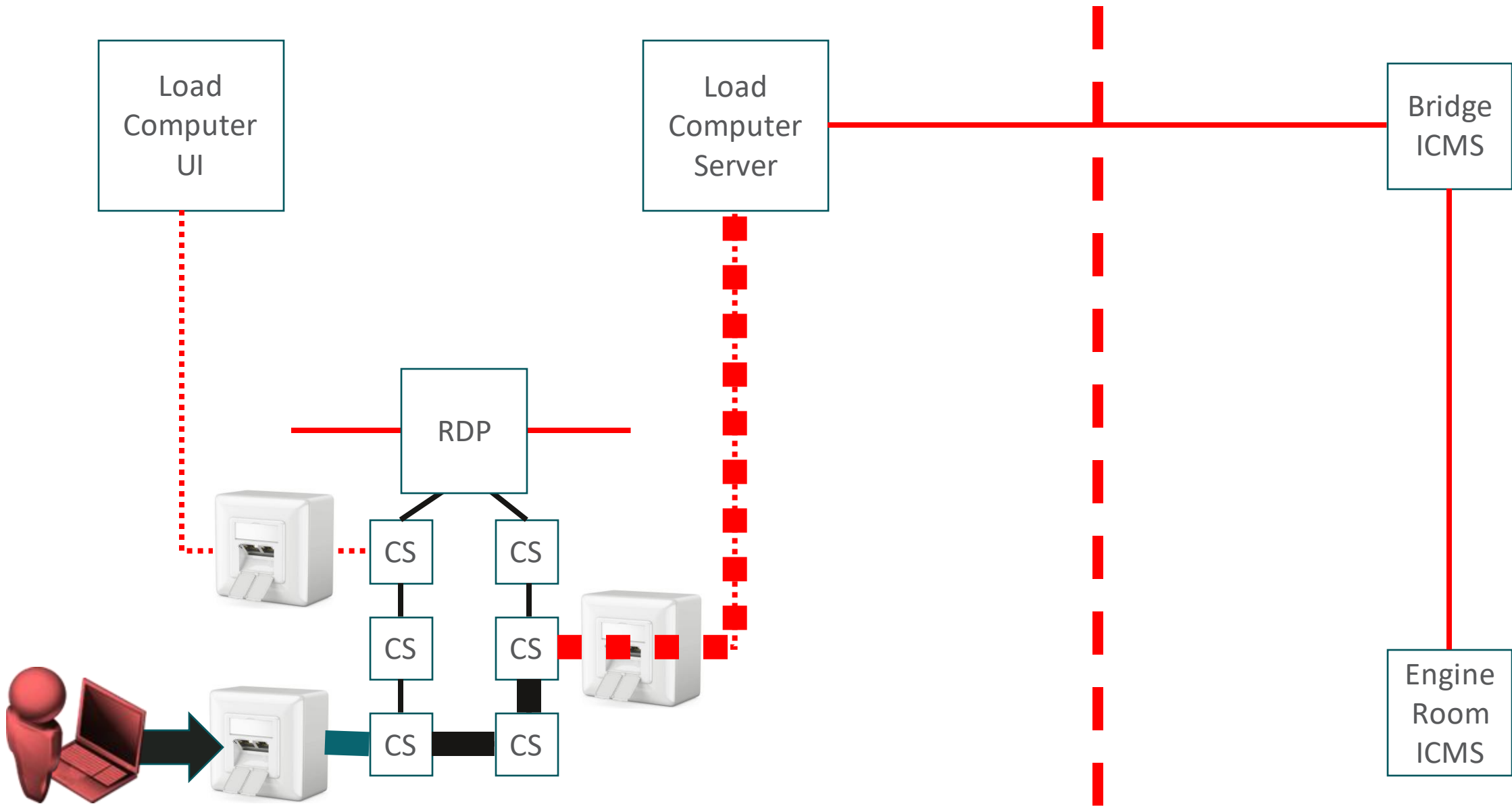


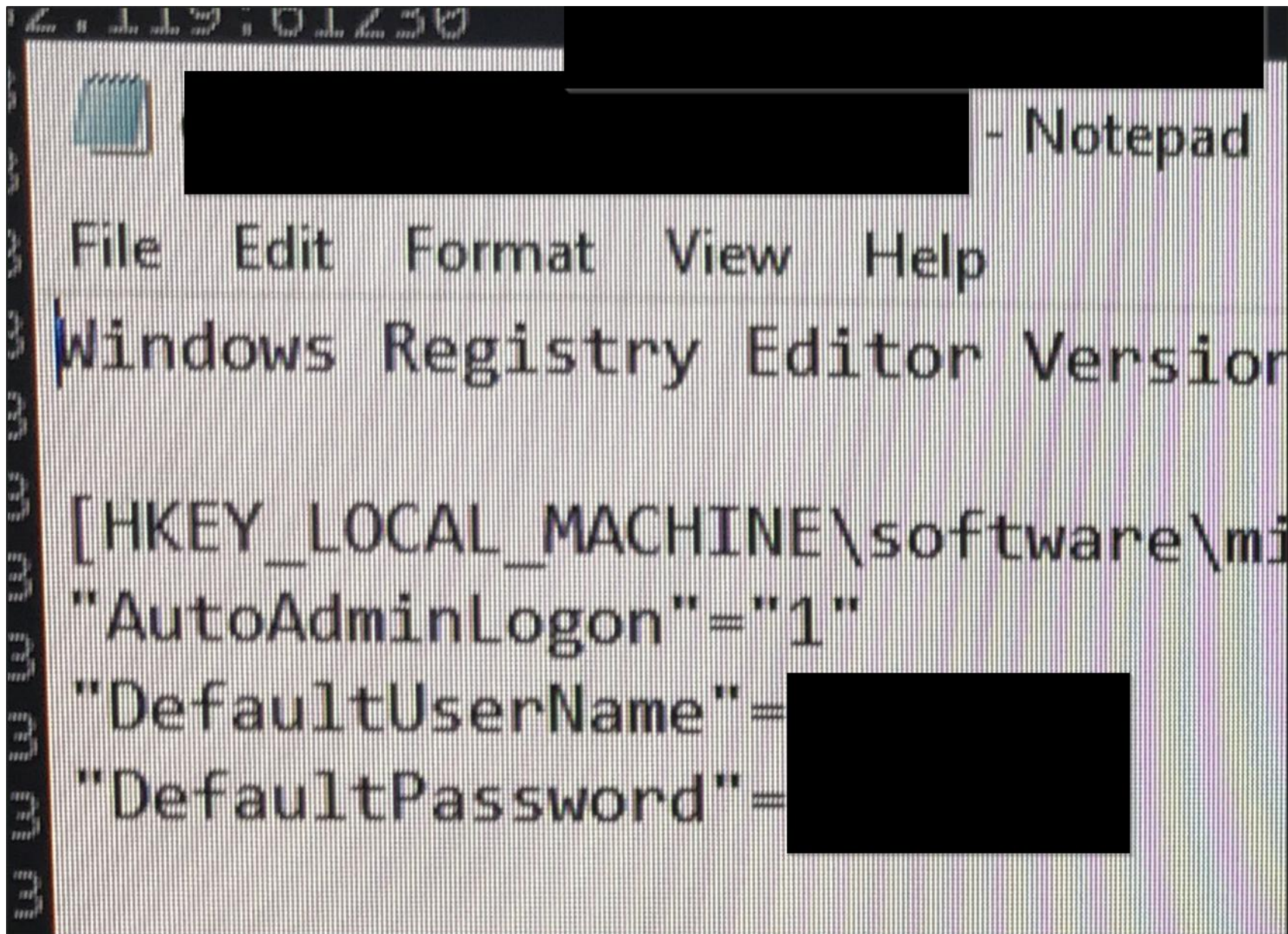




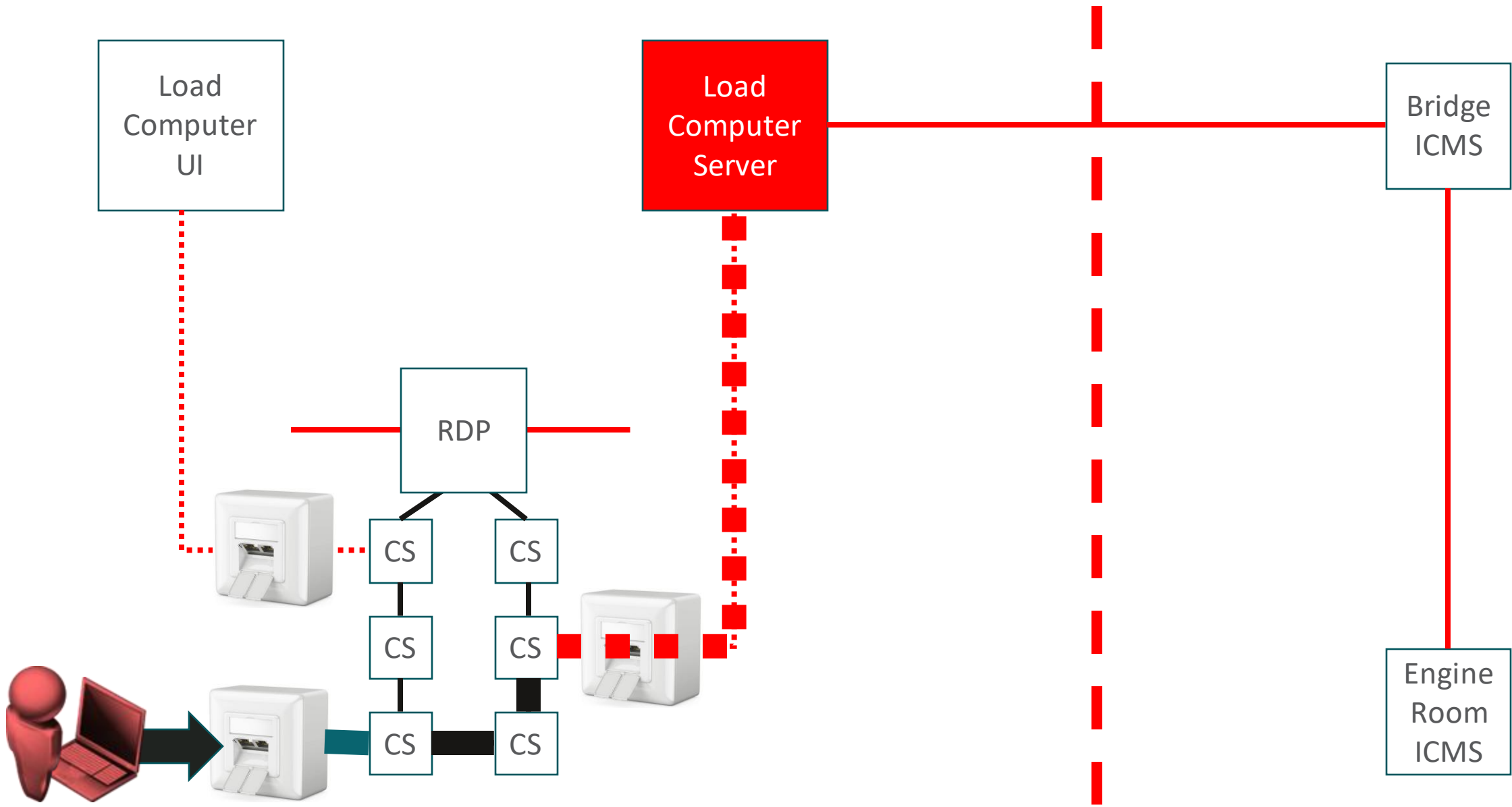
Unassigned  
wall-ports  
need 802.1x

Or you go into  
the tar pit!











Published March 2024

# REPORT MARINE 2024/05

***Loss of propulsion and near grounding of  
Viking Sky, Hustadvika, Norway  
23 March 2019***



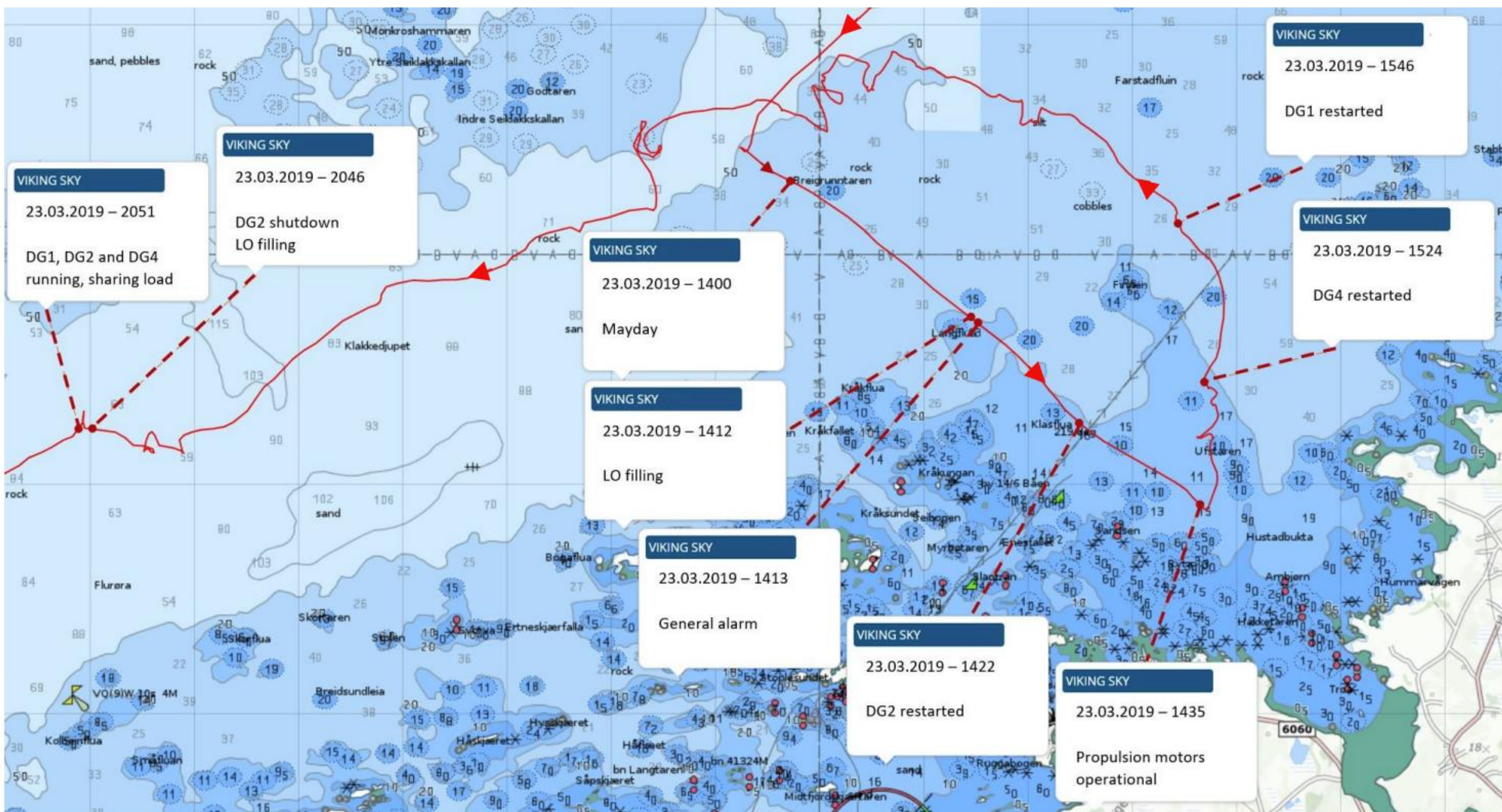


Figure 15: Events during restoration of power. Source: The Norwegian Coastal Administration AIS / NSIA



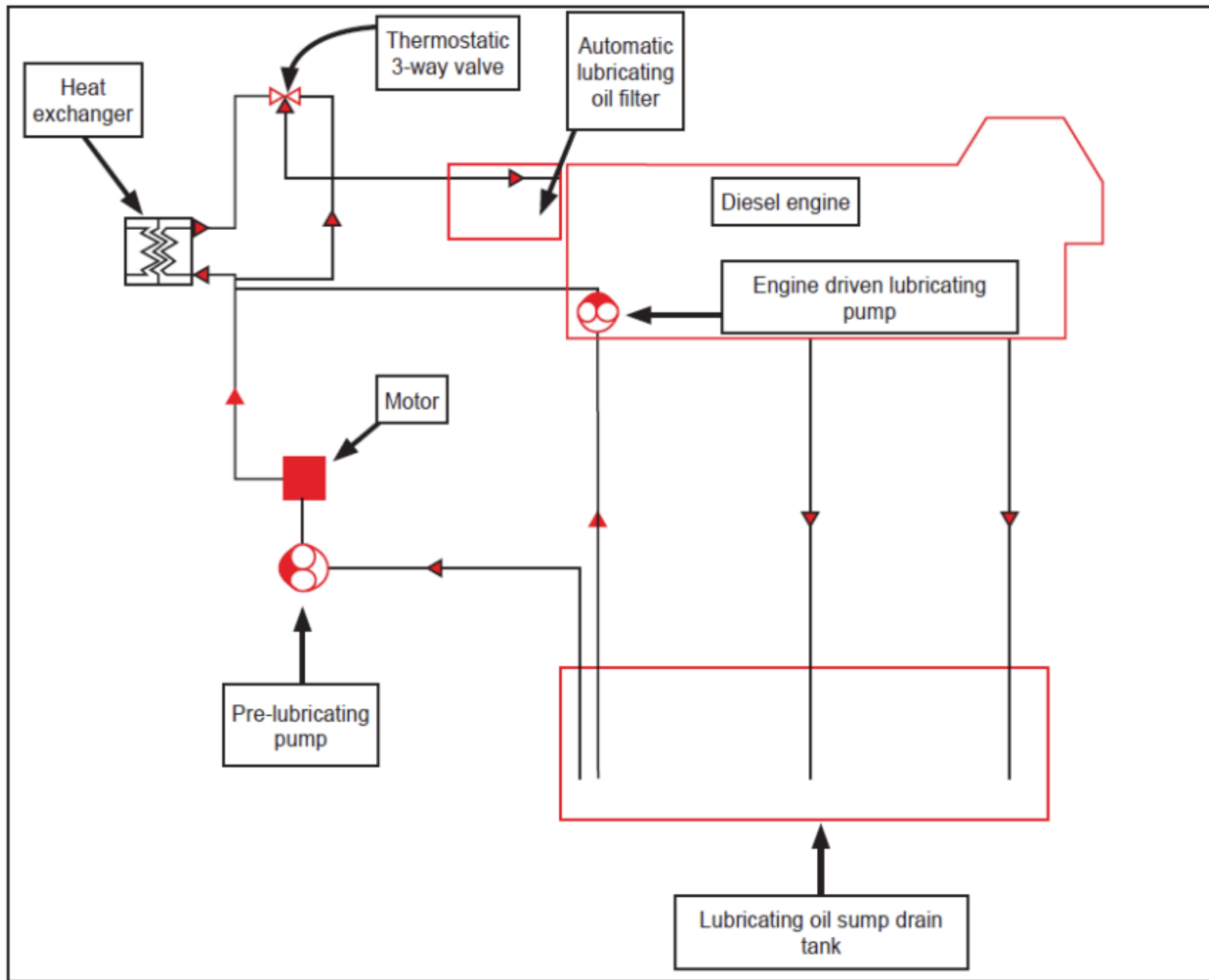


Figure 30: Schematic drawing of the diesel generator lubricating oil system. Illustration: NSIA

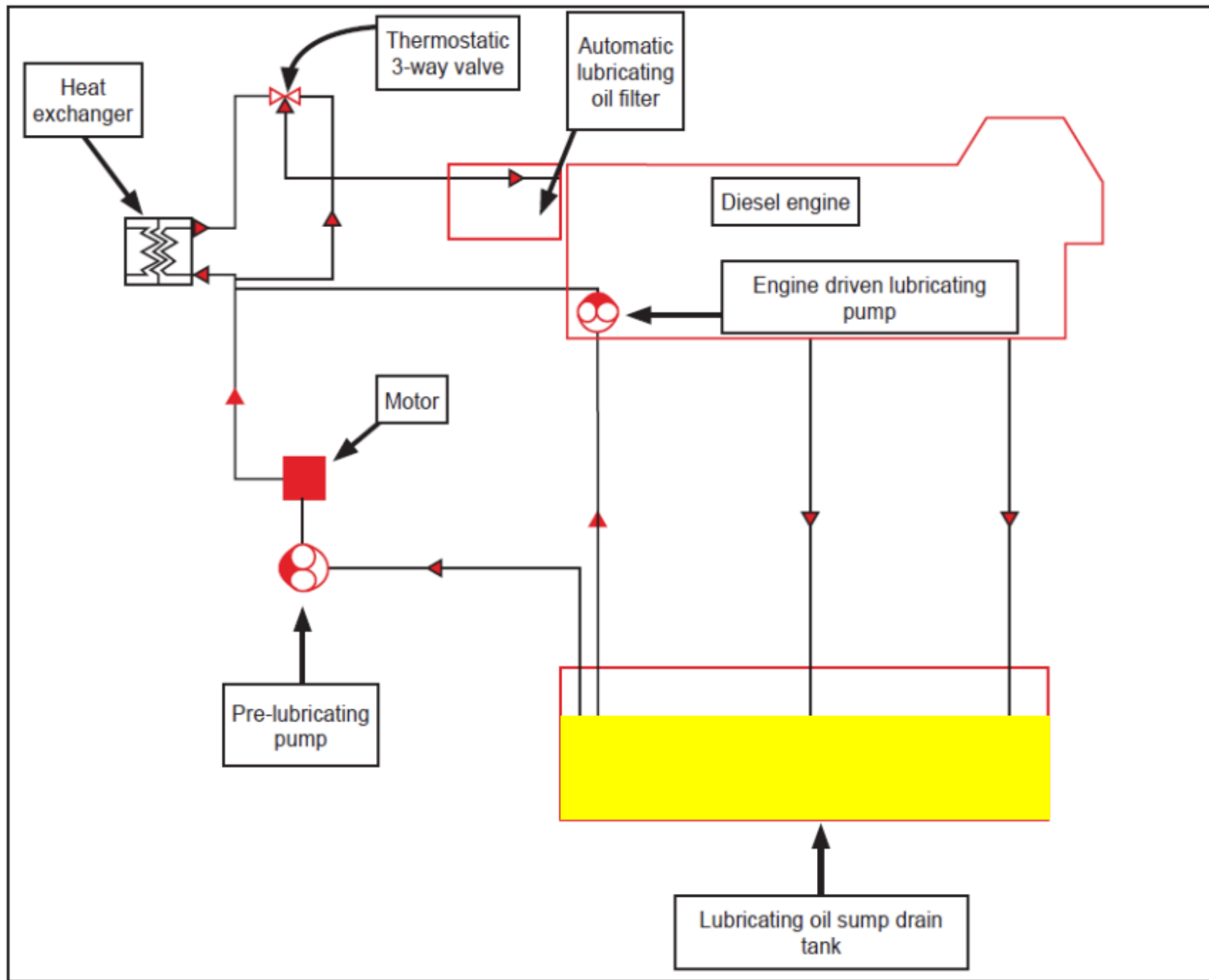
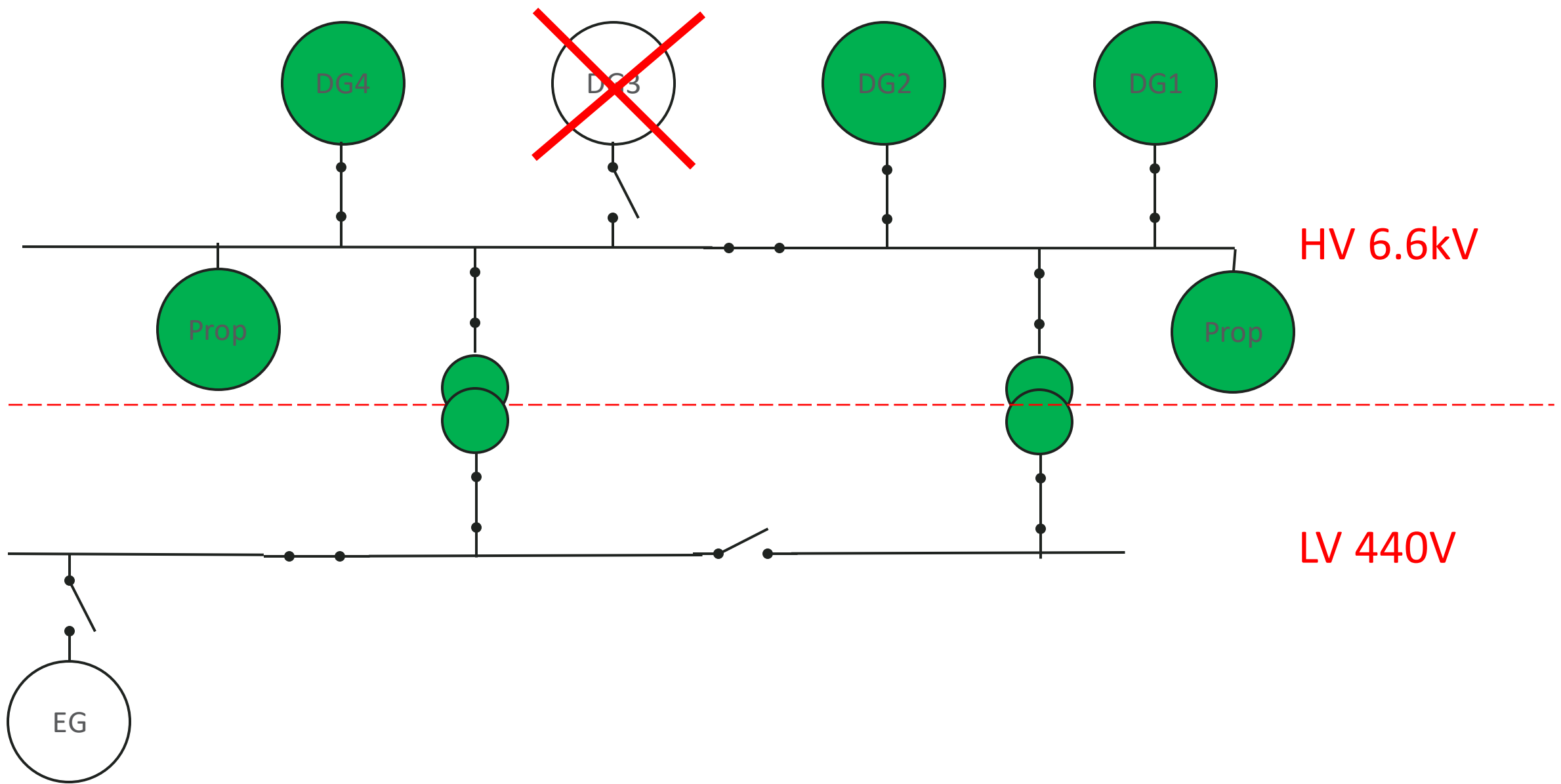
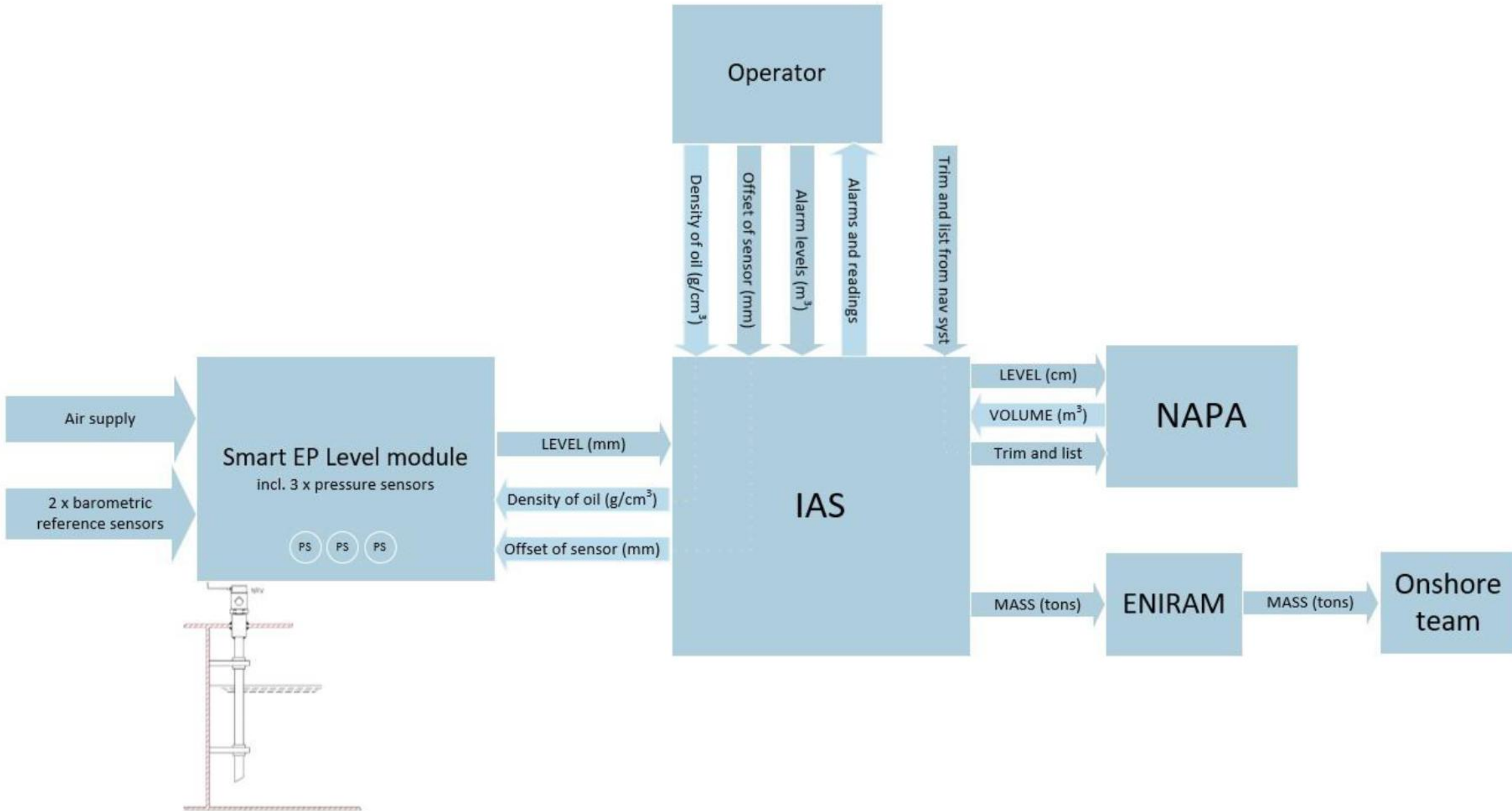


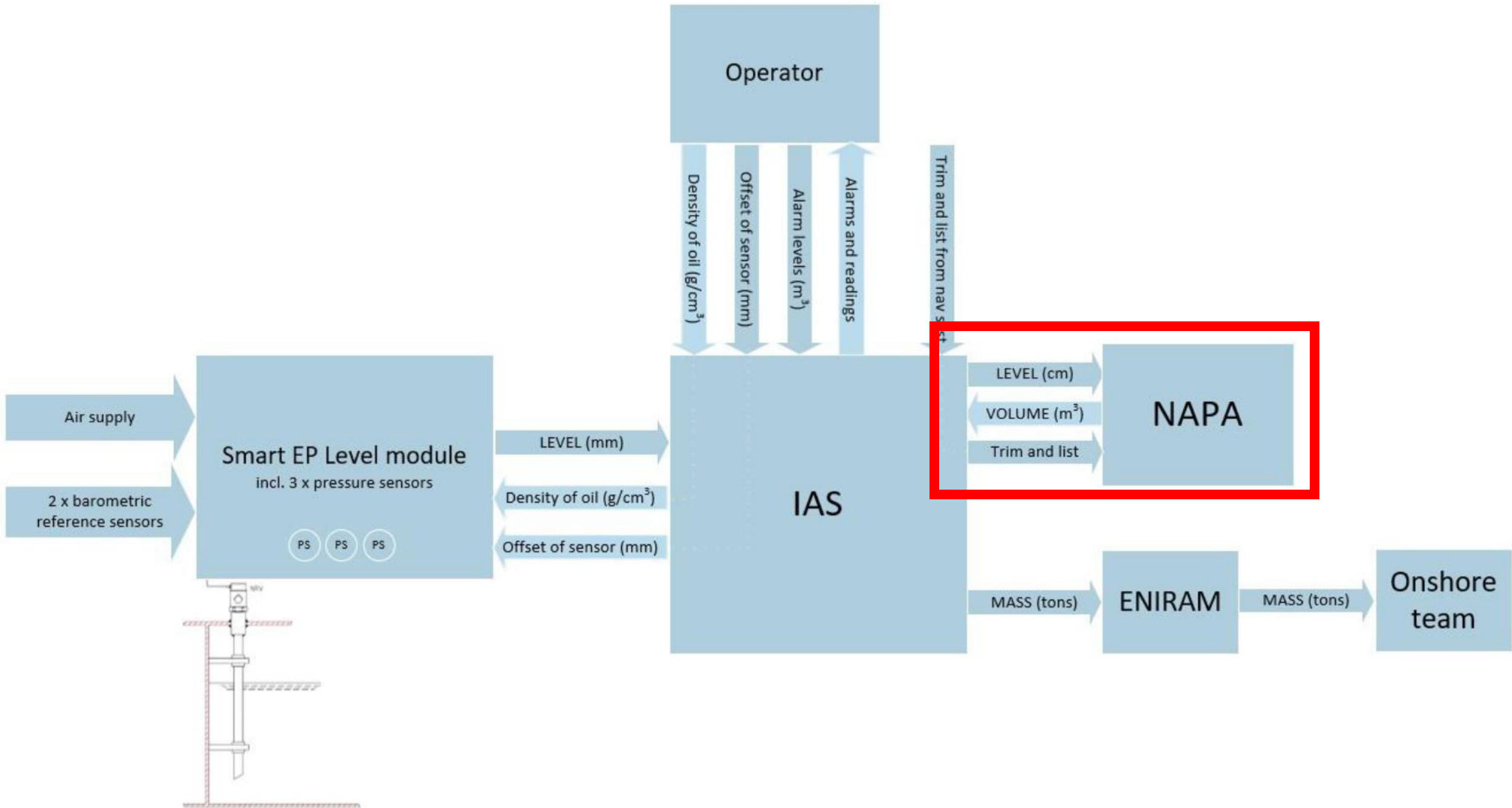
Figure 30: Schematic drawing of the diesel generator lubricating oil system. Illustration: NSIA



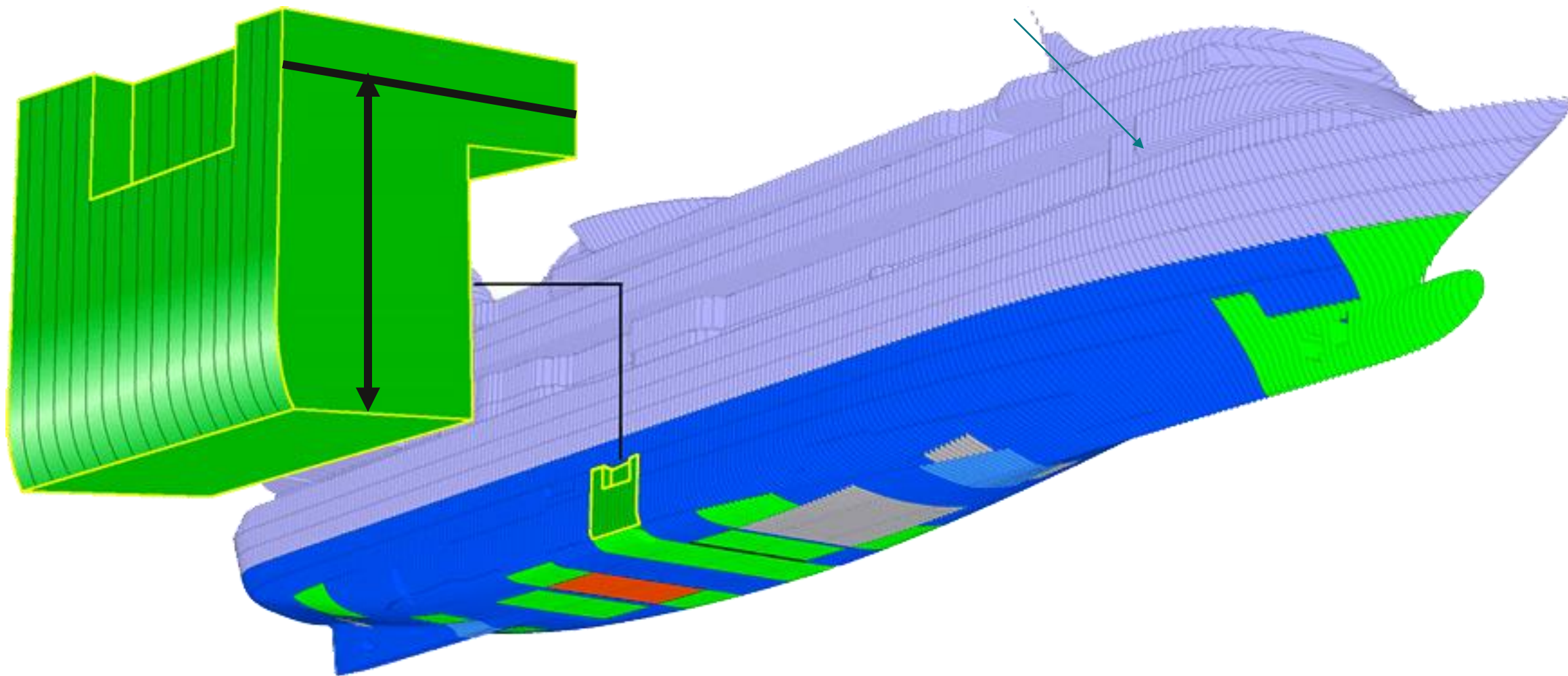








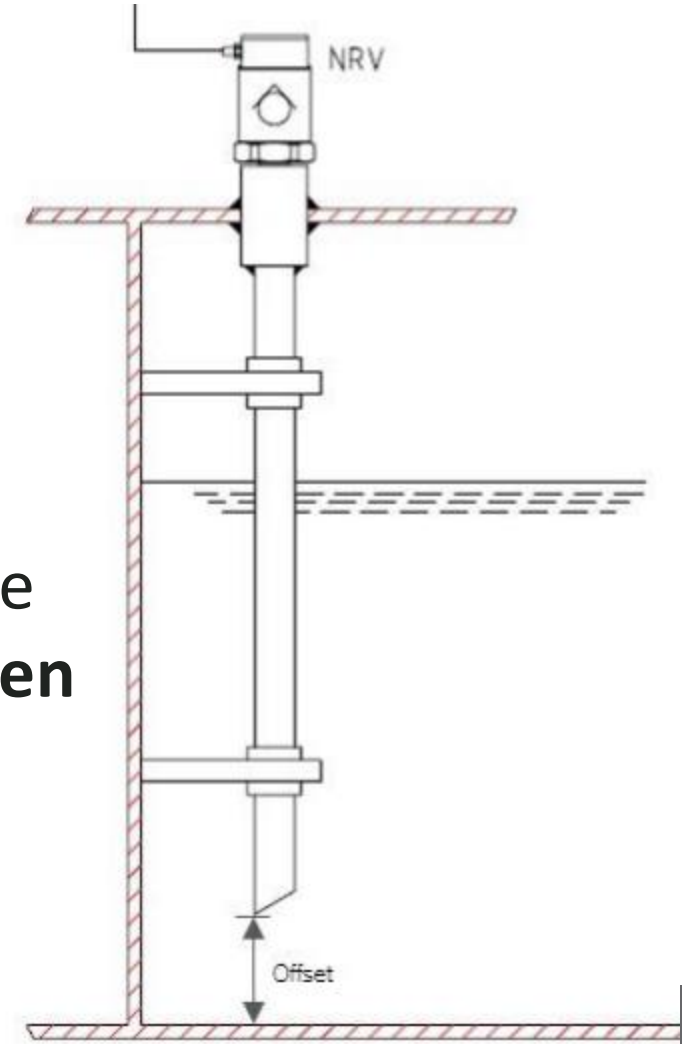


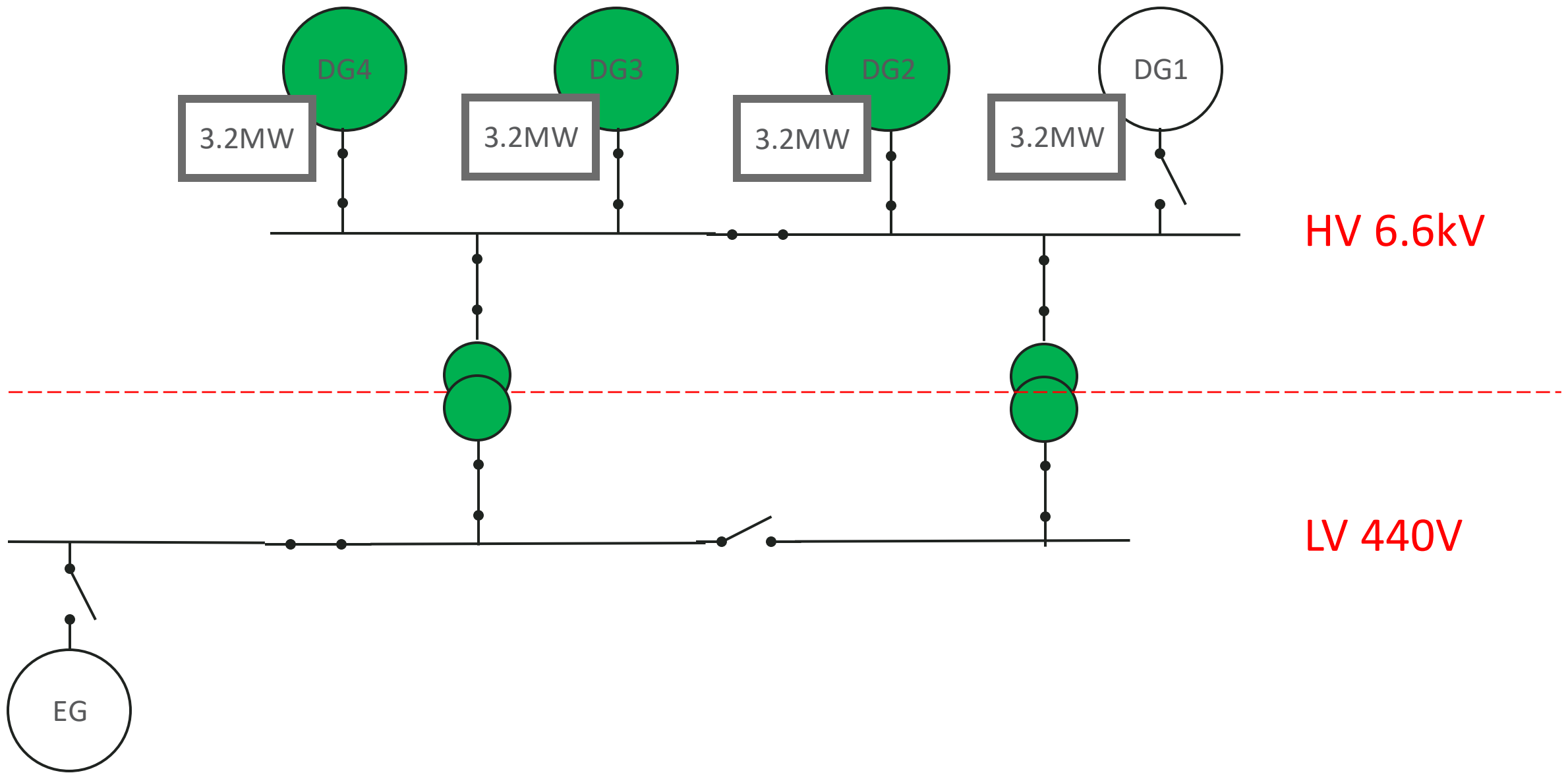


The following operator inputs were required for remote monitoring of the sump tanks:

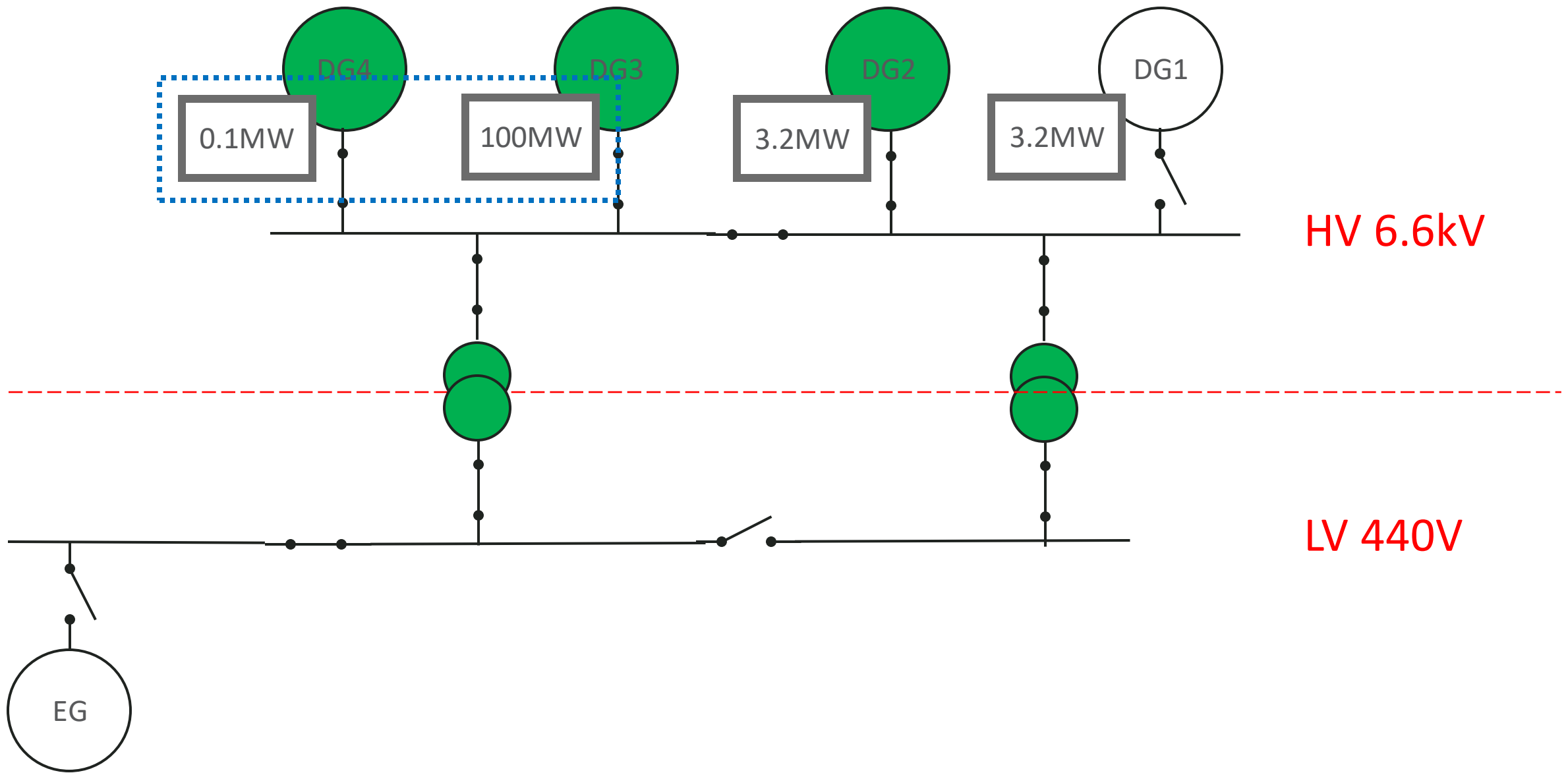
- Offset of the sensor tube (mm)
- Density of the oil (g/cm<sup>3</sup> )
- Alarm levels (m<sup>3</sup>)

These values could be adjusted in the IAS by any of the engineers, with **no means of identifying what had been changed, by whom, when or why.**









The installation of the sensor system in the lube oil sump tank is shown. In addition to the external air supply, the module requires input from **two barometric reference sensors** for measurement correction.

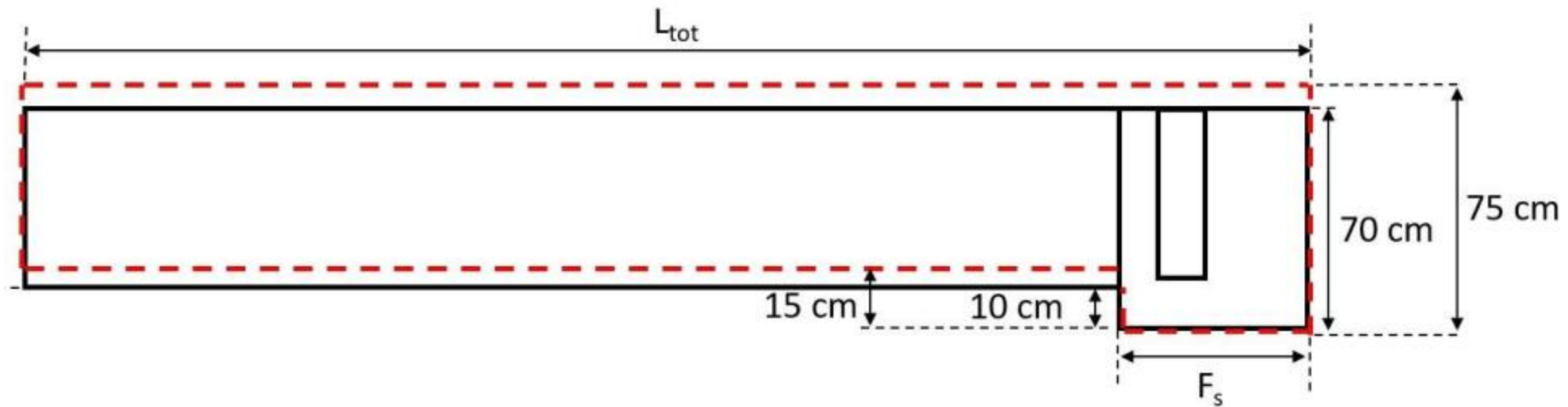
There were approximately 150 audible alarms in total. 88 were tank level warnings that returned to normal condition within 2 minutes. These warnings were likely caused by a short term pressure fluctuation at one of the barometric reference sensors.

It was identified that the aft draft sensor was sending erroneous readings to NAPA. This was affecting the level correction done by NAPA and thus also led to wrong volume calculations.



The investigation has identified that there was an error in the 3D model geometry. This caused an error in the calculations.

The volume calculation will return a value 568 litres less than the actual oil volume.



The remote tank level monitoring system was complex, and the measurements were inaccurate and unreliable. The crew had gradually lost confidence in the remote monitoring system.

The investigation has found that the fleet of Viking cruise vessels was operated for years without the crew or shoreside personnel knowing the correct lube oil sump tank filling levels or alarm setpoints.

Unable to determine lube oil levels

Didn't know what lube oil levels  
should be...

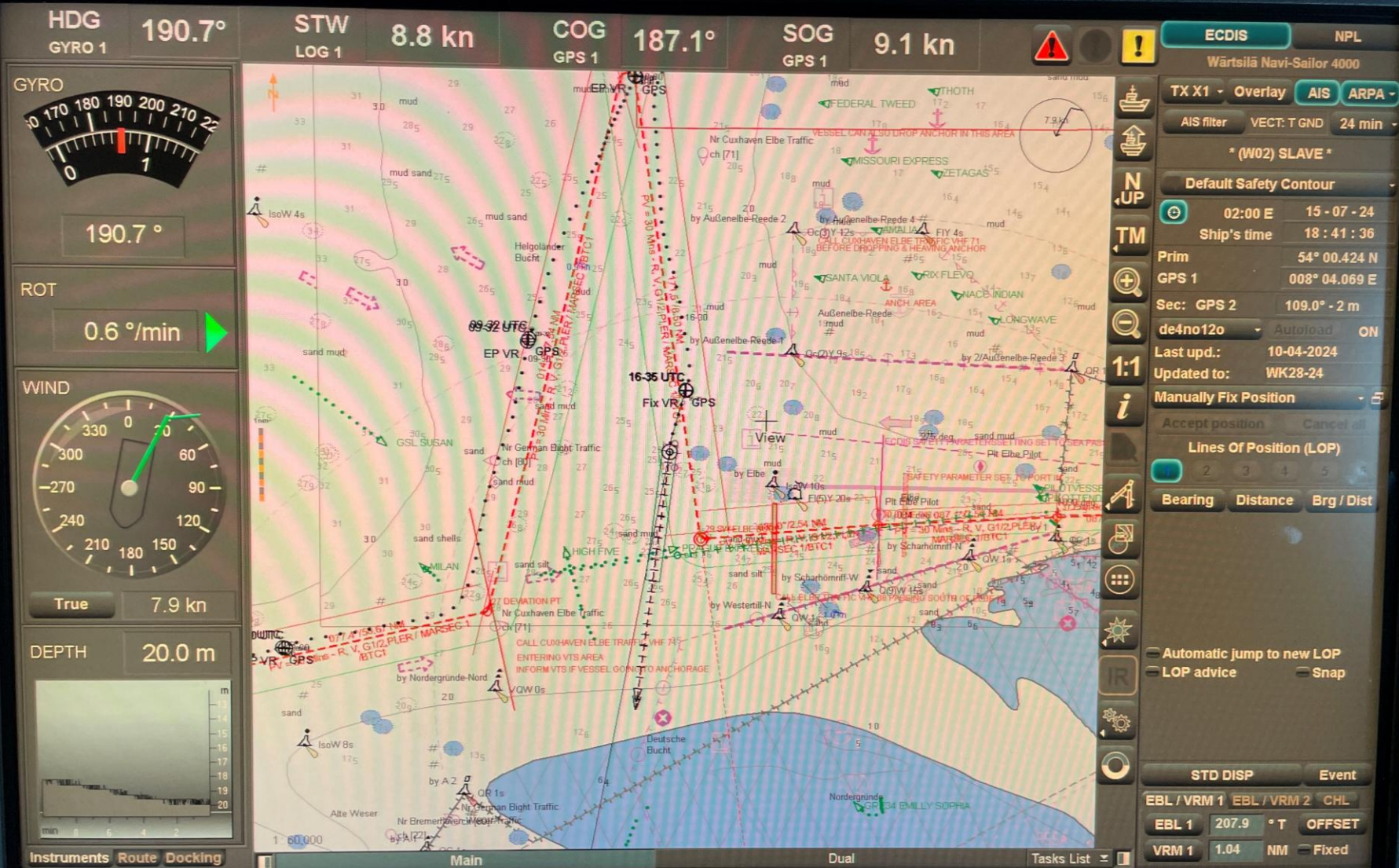
Inputs:  
NAPA software  
3D tank models  
Barometric pressure  
Offset  
Oil density  
Heel and trim

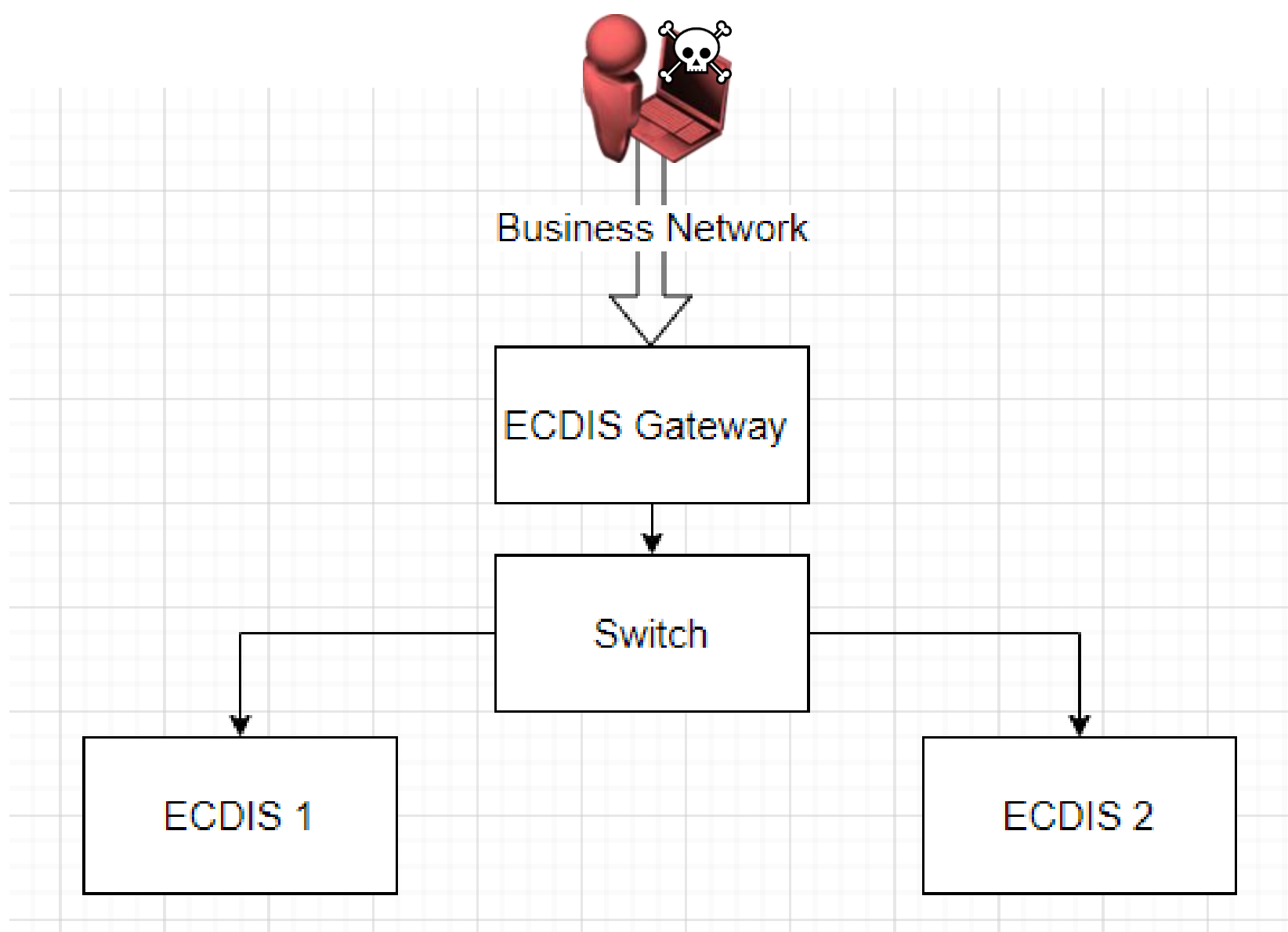


Can the crew of a modern vessel  
possibly understand exactly how these  
systems work?

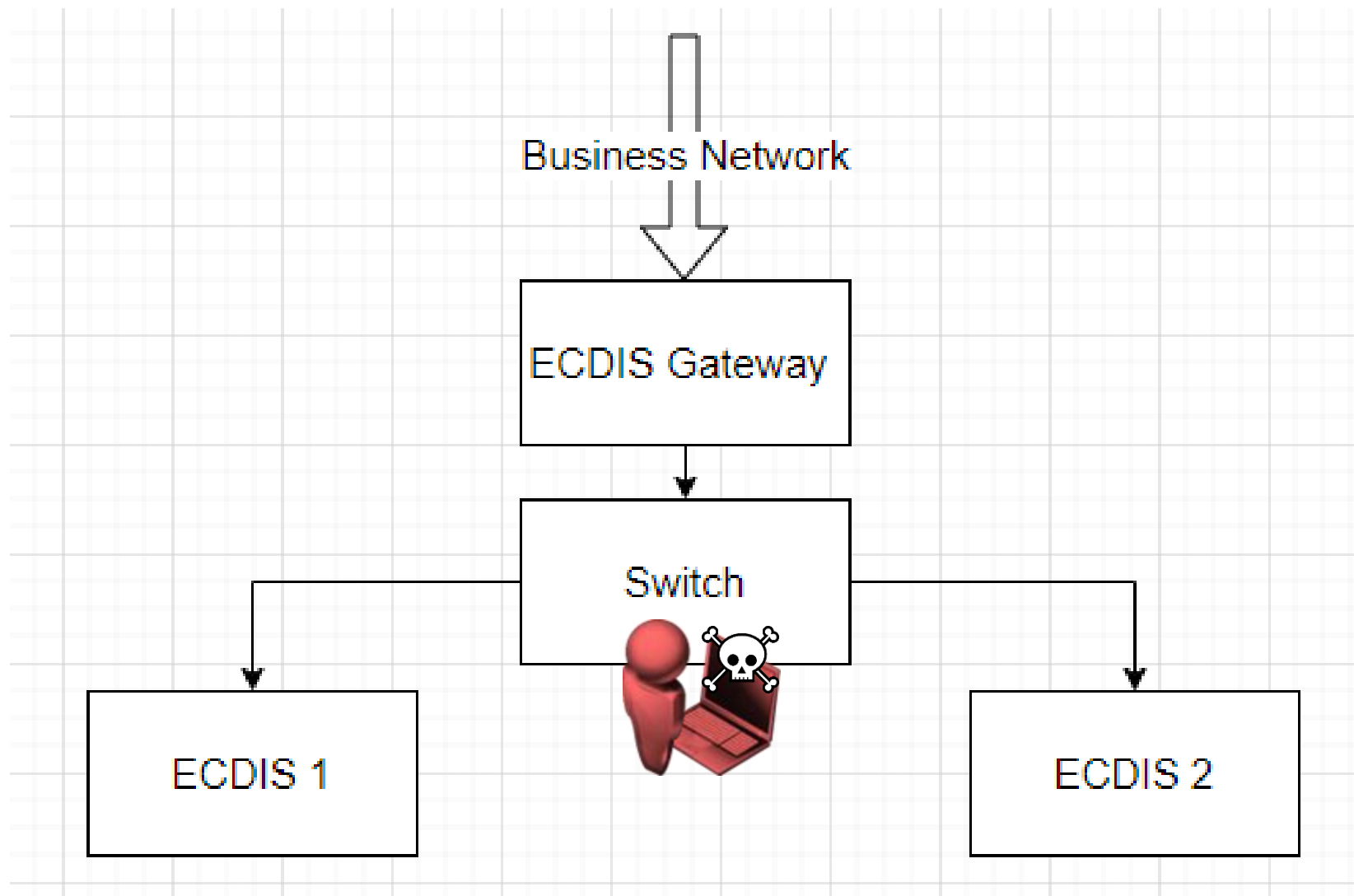


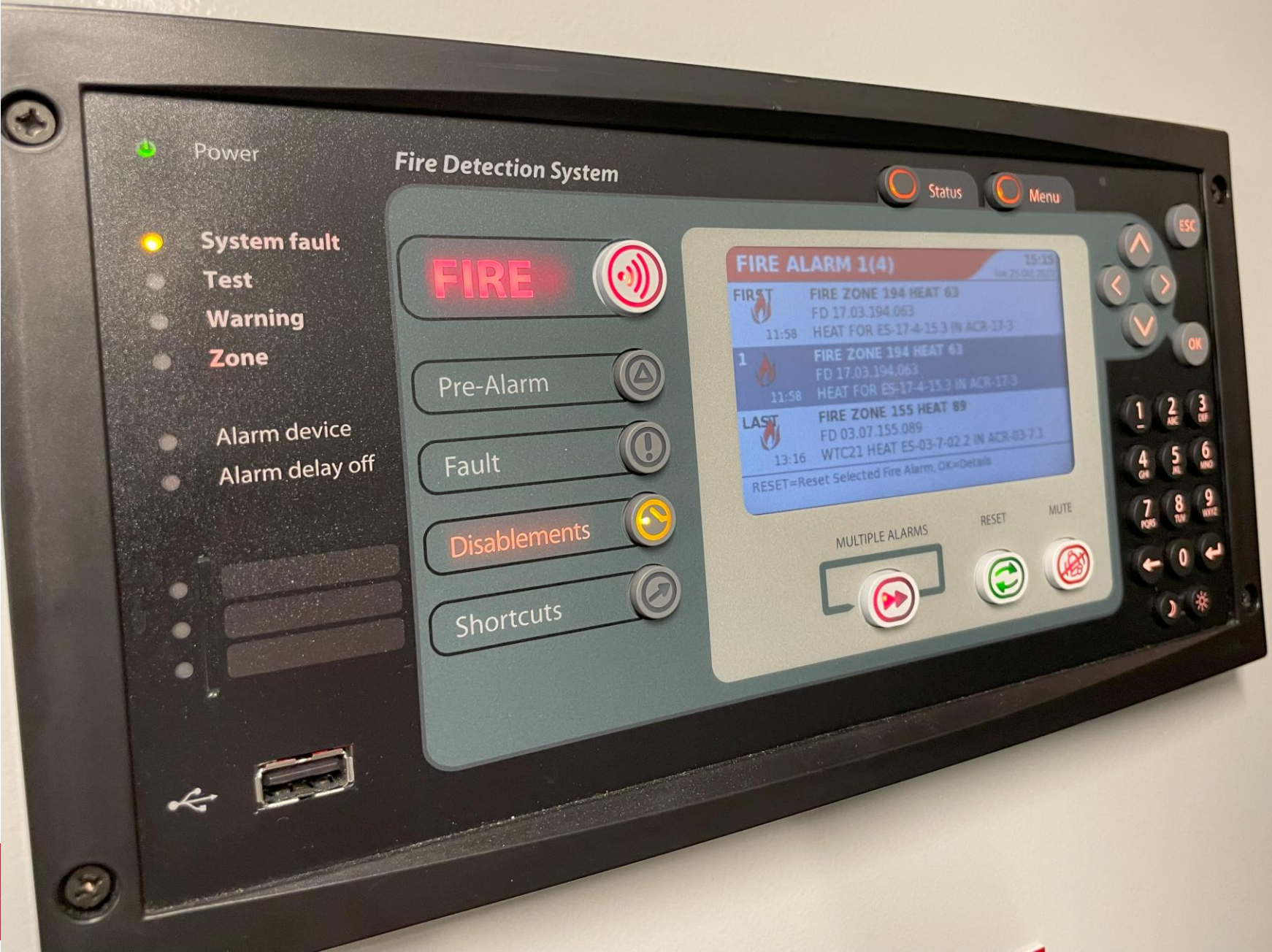














csvload.scr - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

```
open scp://CS5000:[REDACTED]@192.168.200.161/ -hostkey=*
get -latest /mnt/sd/modbus-tcpip/*.csv ccp.csv
exit
```

CS5000@192.168.1.4's password:

\$ whoami

CS5000

\$ cat /etc/shadow

root:\$

/:10933:0:99999:7:::

bin:\*:10933:0:99999:7:::

daemon:\*:10933:0:99999:7:::

adm:\*:10933:0:99999:7:::

lp:\*:10933:0:99999:7:::

sync:\*:10933:0:99999:7:::

shutdown:\*:10933:0:99999:7:::

halt:\*:10933:0:99999:7:::

uucp:\*:10933:0:99999:7:::

backup:\$

/:10933:0:99999:7:::

operator:\*:10933:0:99999:7:::

nobody:\*:10933:0:99999:7:::

vdadmin

/:10933:0:99999:7:::

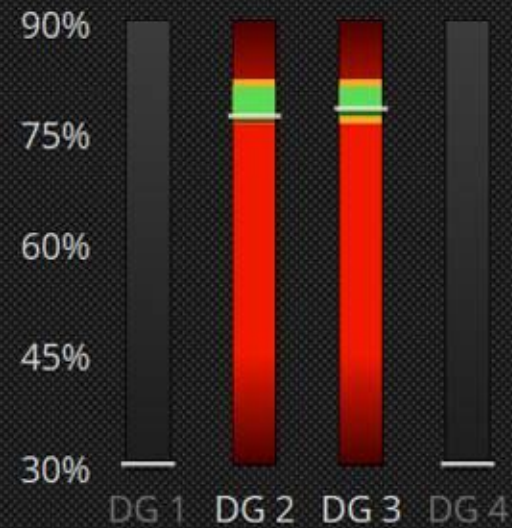
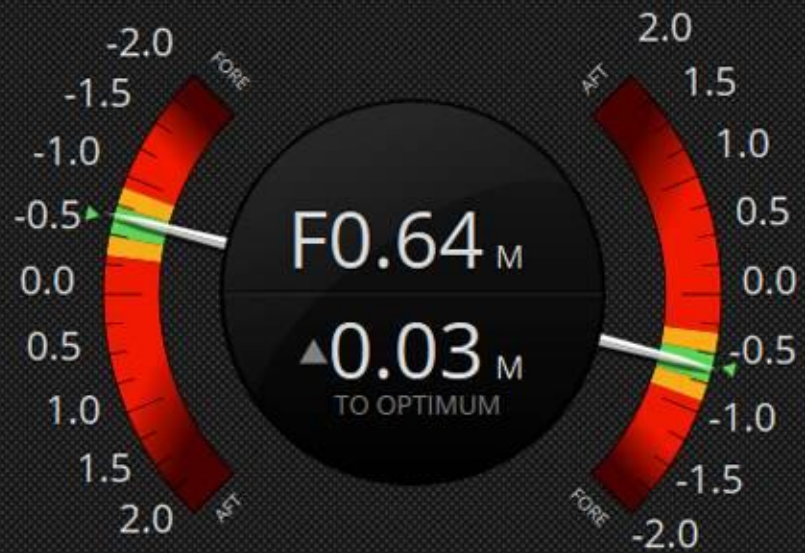
CS5000:\$

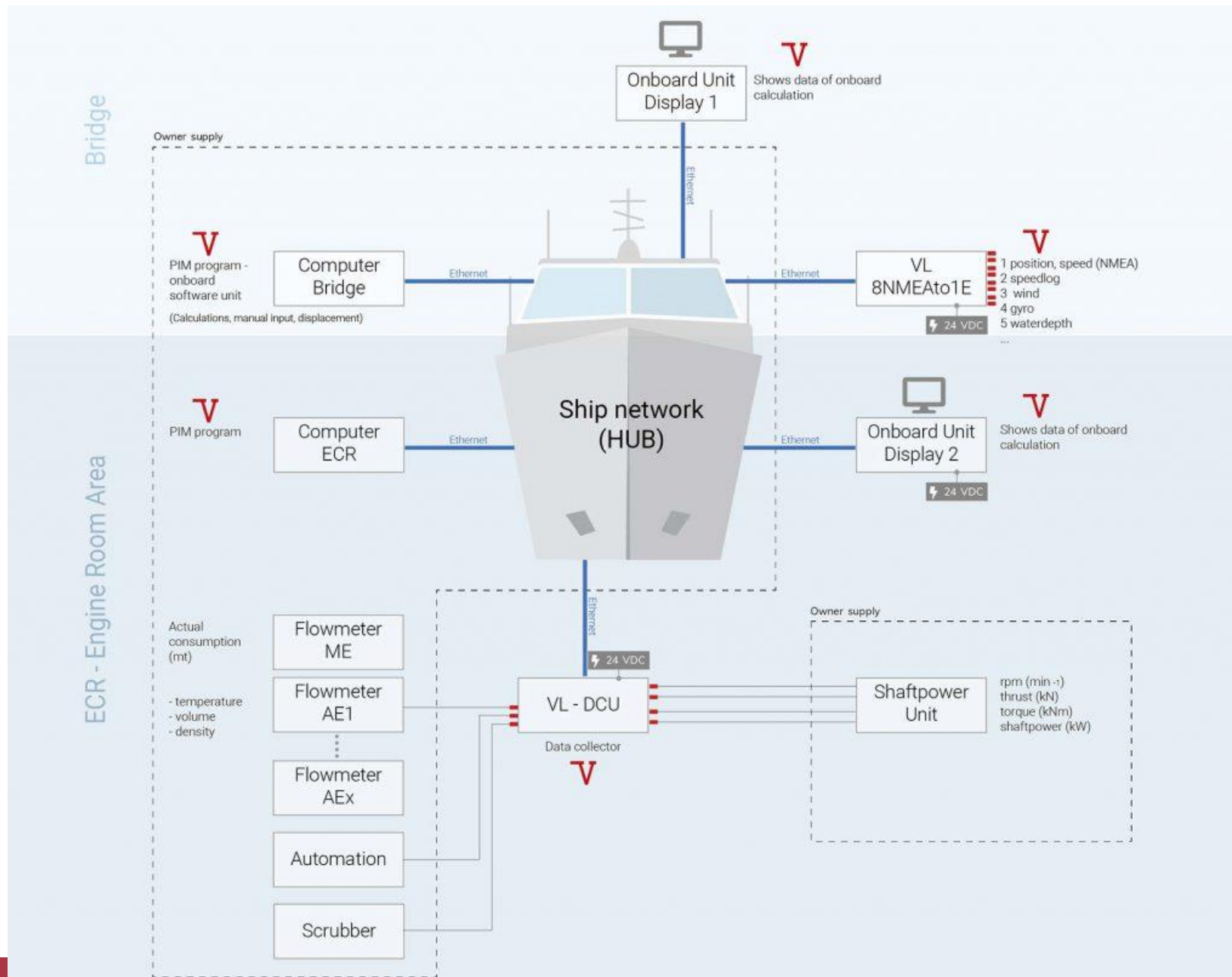
10965:0:99999:7:::

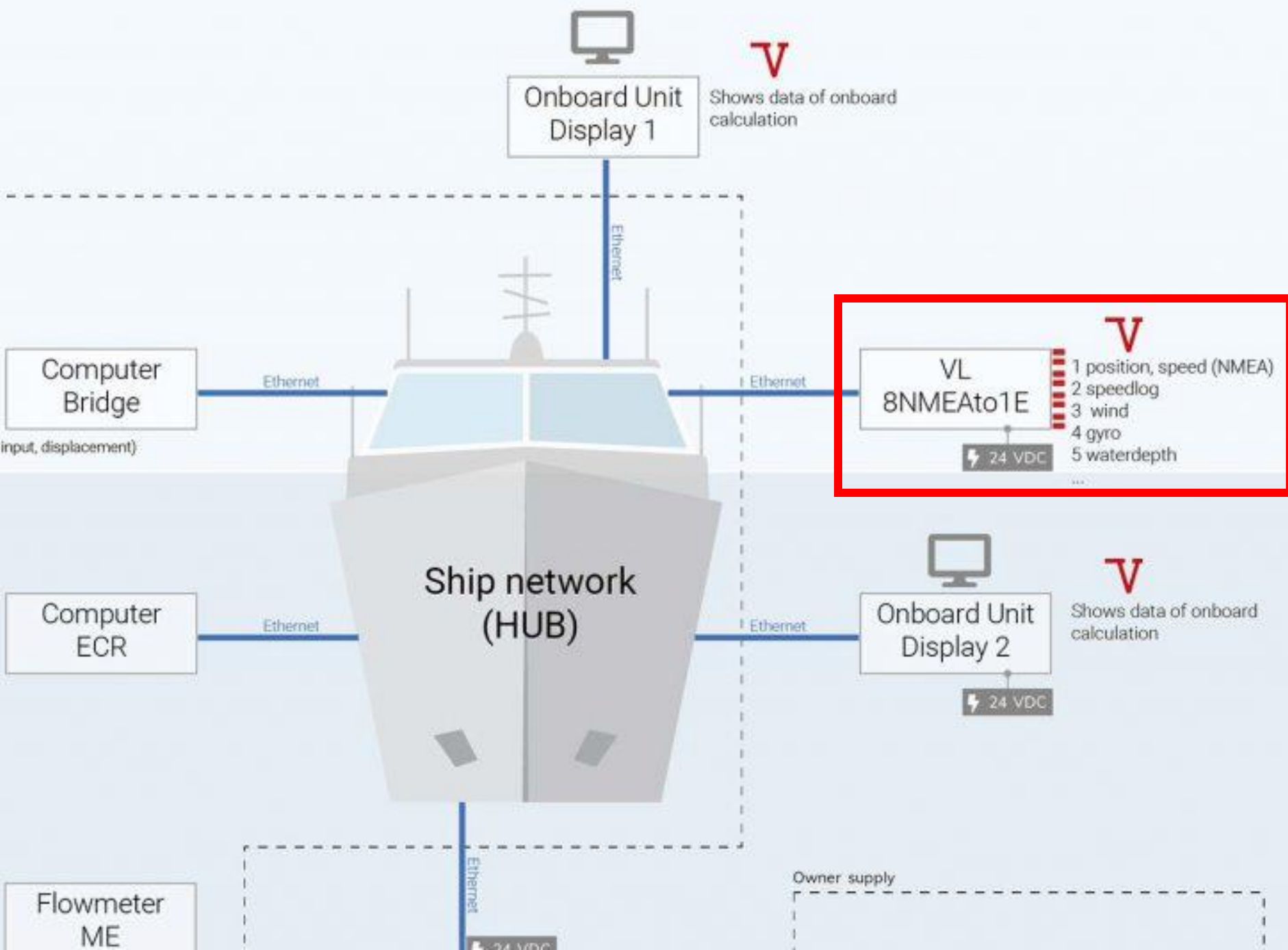
\$

Many systems are redundant to hardware failure, power loss, even fire and flooding – but not cyber-attack.













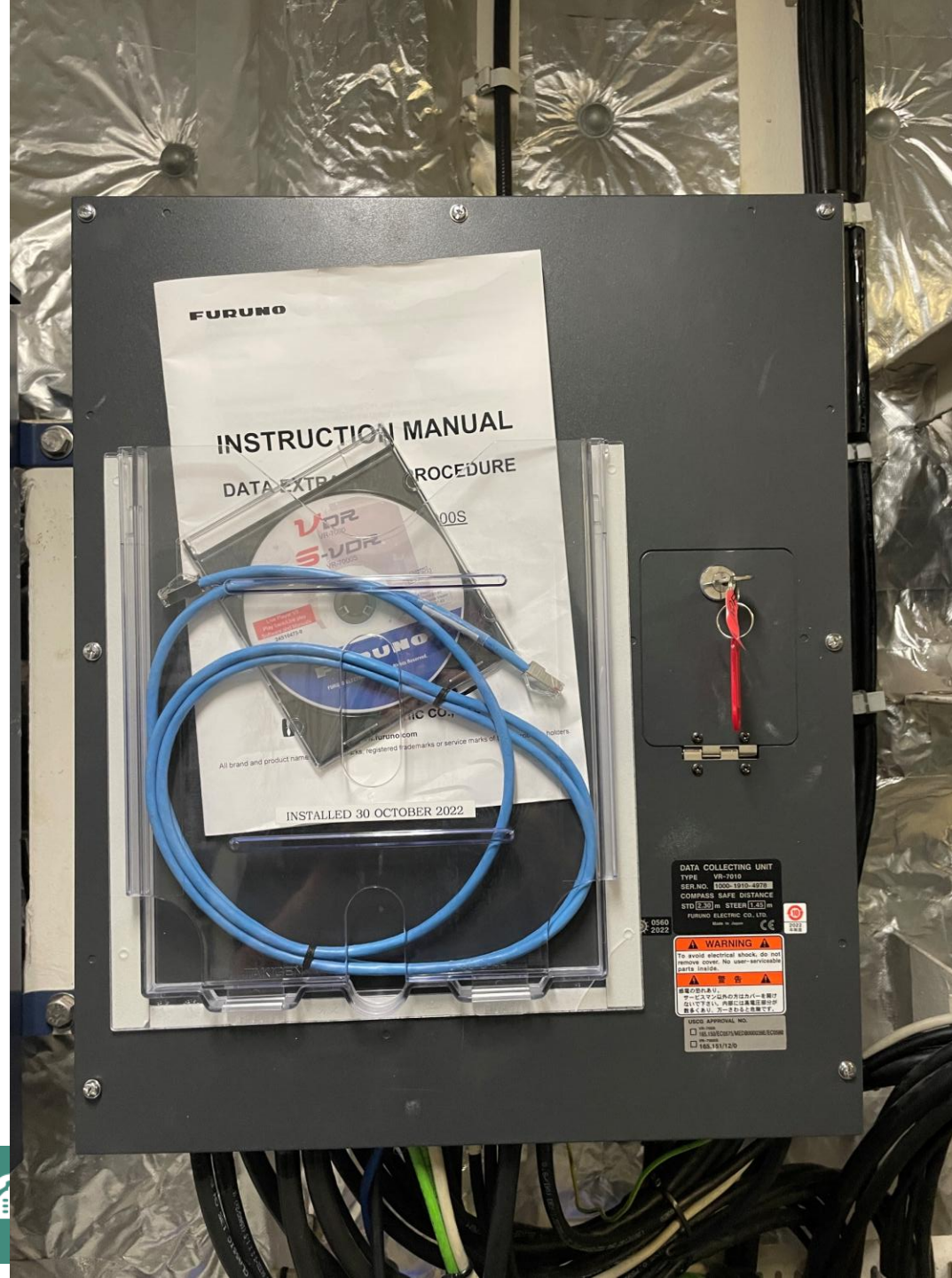
# Voyage Data Recorder

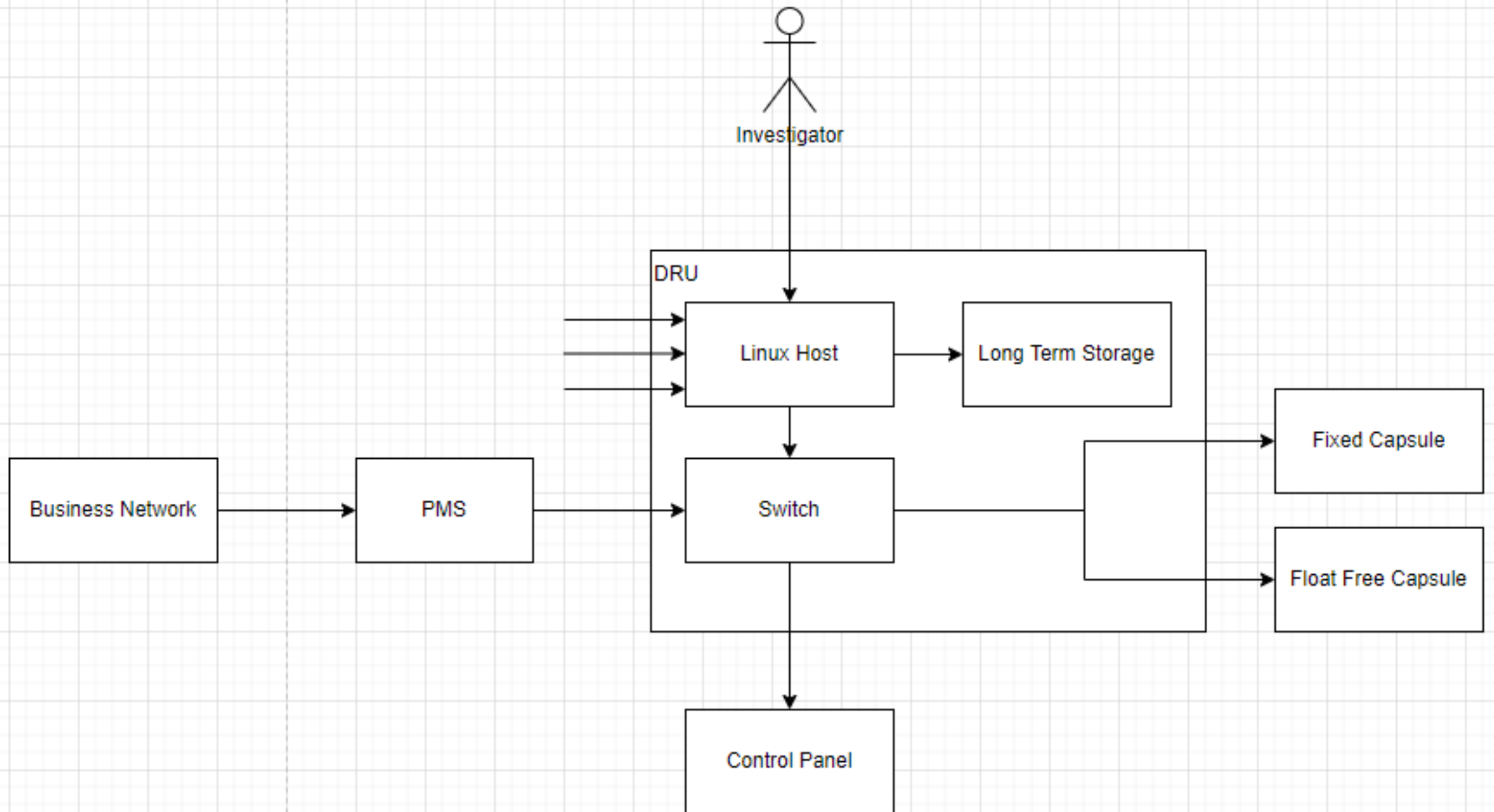


 @PenTestPartners

 PenTestPartnersLLP



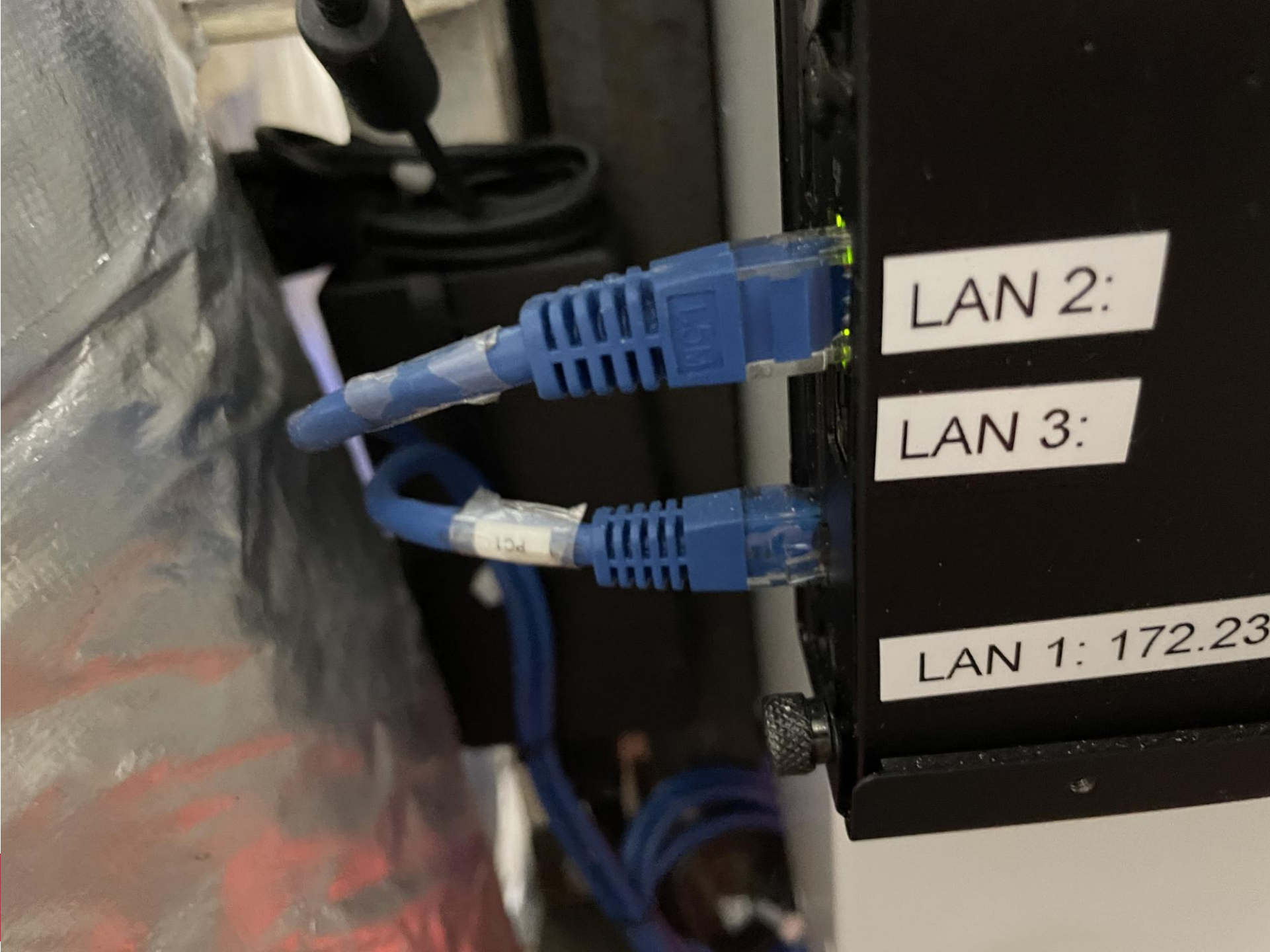




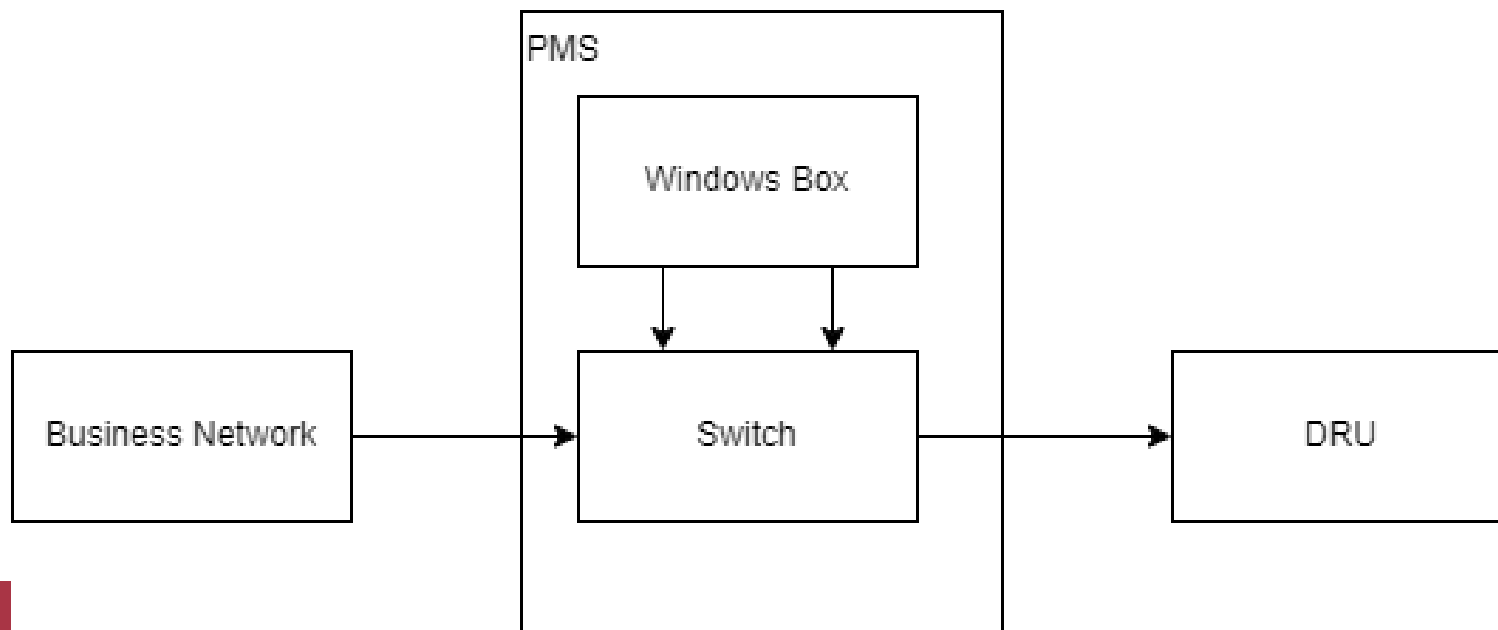
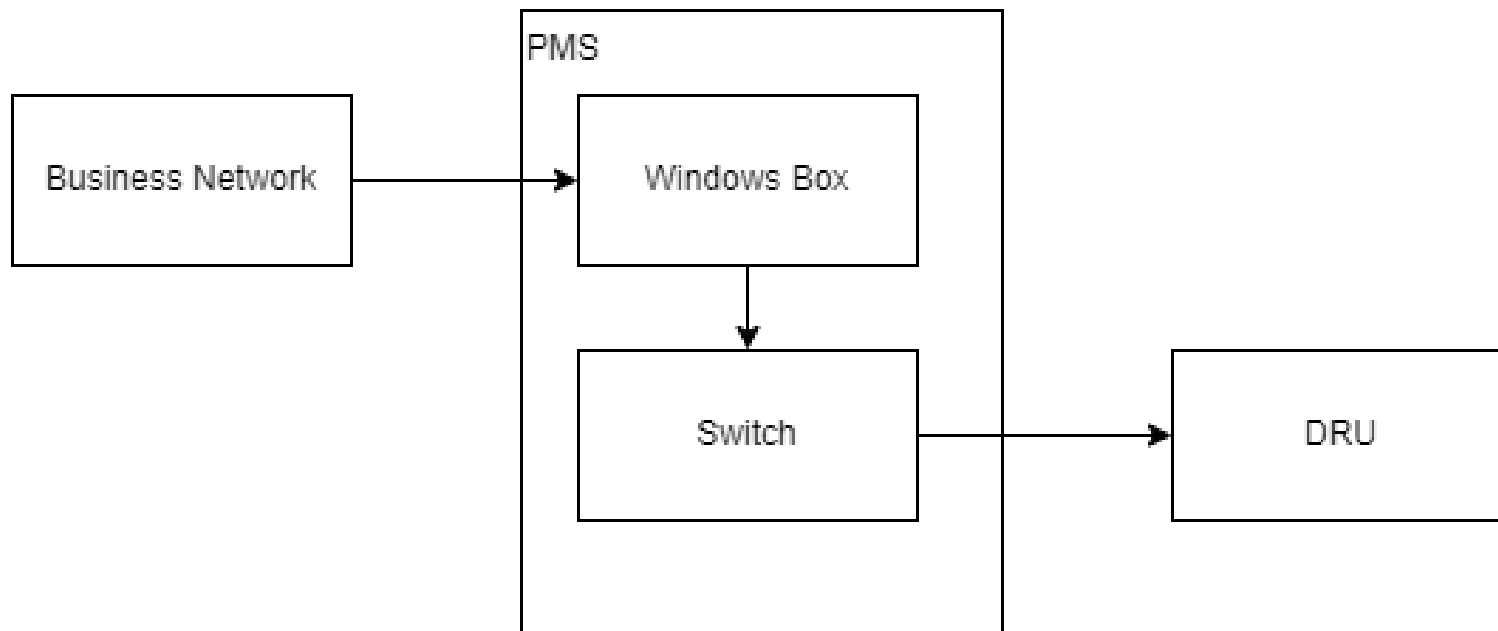


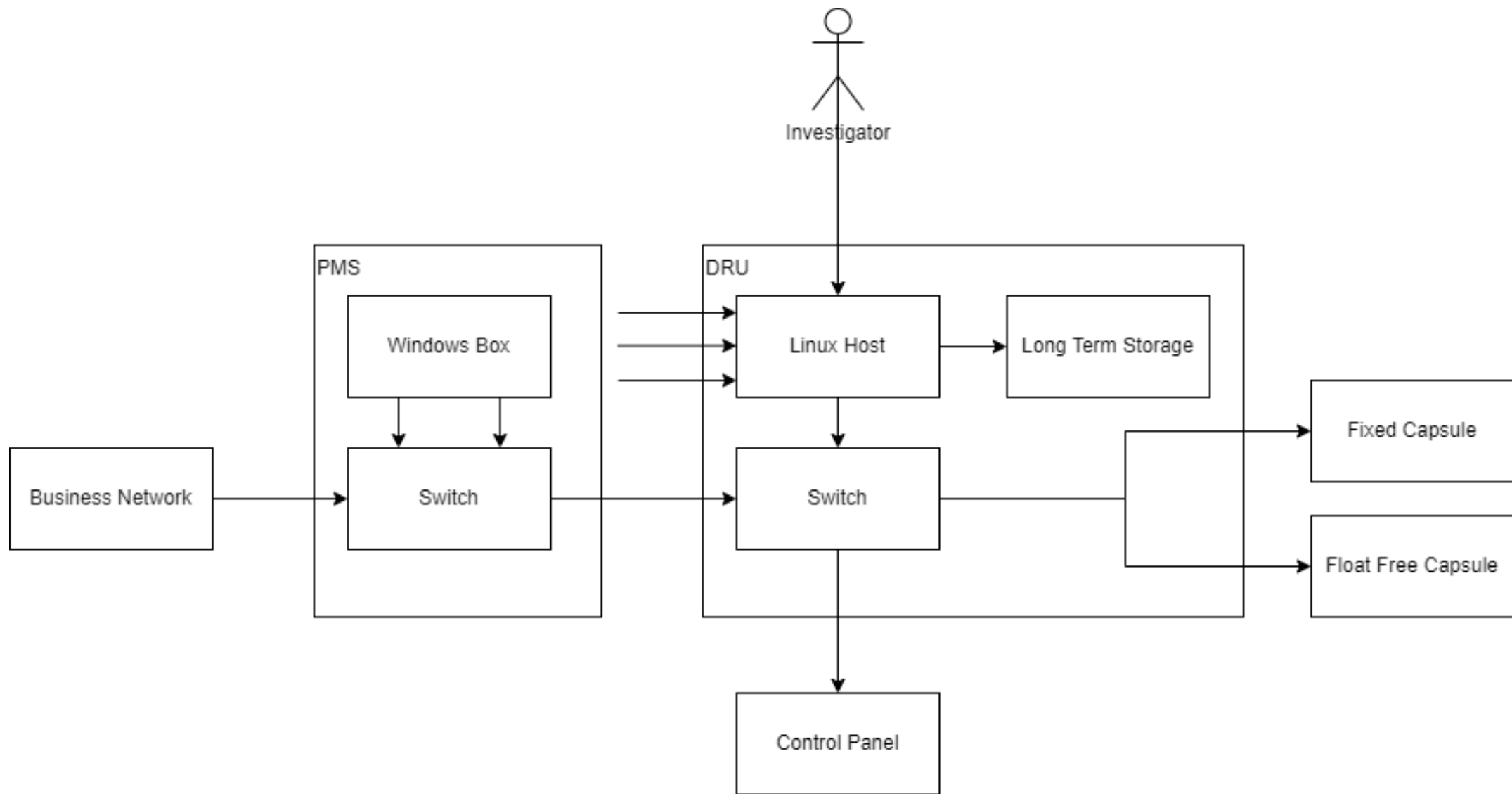




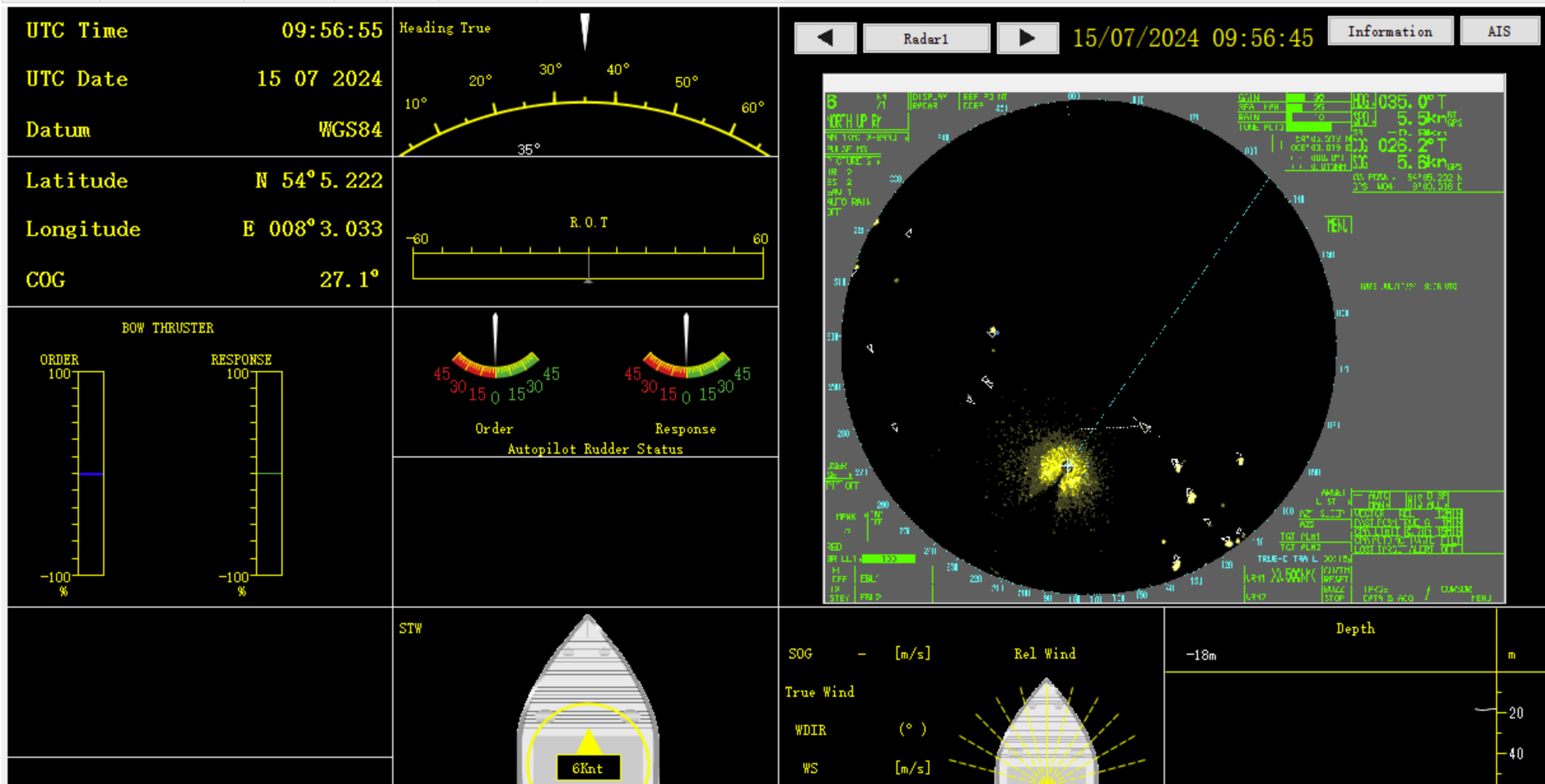








IP	At MAC Address	Count	Len	MAC Vendor / Hostname
10.0.6.1	9c:dc:71:c1:59:9b	13	780	Hewlett Packard Enterprise
10.0.0.2	00:d0:1d:06:63:03	1	60	FURUNO ELECTRIC CO., LTD.
10.0.0.100	00:e0:27:26:0b:31	1	60	DUX, INC.
10.0.0.101	90:2e:16:d1:c3:d6	1	60	LCFC(HeFei) Electronics Technology co., ltd
10.0.0.120	00:d0:1d:11:98:62	2	120	FURUNO ELECTRIC CO., LTD.
10.0.0.130	00:d0:1d:11:98:f3	1	60	FURUNO ELECTRIC CO., LTD.
10.0.0.140	00:02:9f:04:95:3c	1	60	L-3 Communication Aviation Recorders
10.0.0.150	00:06:cb:1b:01:d0	1	60	Jotron Electronics A/S
10.0.6.23	00:15:5d:e1:c3:04	3	180	Microsoft Corporation





```

public static String decryptoString(byte[] bArr) {
    LOGGER.debug("##### Call VDR_AES_Decrypt #####");
    if (linkedDLL) {
        return VDR_AES_Decrypt(bArr);
    }
    LOGGER.fatal("Can't call native method.");
    return null;
}

```

```

[net.FileTransporter:retrieveFile:L?] - Get [/opt/vr/data/onindb/config/conf:
[util.VDRSecurityJNI:decryptoString:L?] - ##### Call VDR_AES_Decrypt #####
[util.VDRSecurityJNI:decryptoString:L?] - ##### Call VDR_AES_Decrypt #####
[net.FileTransporter:createDestinationClient:L?] - Host name : 10.0.0.100
[net.FileTransporter:createDestinationClient:L?] - Login name : ftp-reader
[net.FileTransporter:createDestinationClient:L?] - Password : 
[net.FileTransporter:createDestinationClient:L?] - Timeout : 180000

```

tmp				
Find Files				
Download Edit Properties New				
/opt/vr/config/tmp/				
Name	Size	Changed	Rights	Owner
..				
configure.druz	22 KB	6/10/2024 6:07:02 AM	rw-rw-rw-	0
configure.fdruz	22 KB	7/12/2024 11:49:25 PM	rw-rw-rw-	0
configure.hddz	22 KB	6/10/2024 6:07:01 AM	rw-rw-rw-	0
viewer.druz	33 KB	6/10/2024 5:43:48 AM	rw-rw-rw-	0
viewer.fdruz	33 KB	7/12/2024 11:49:26 PM	rw-rw-rw-	0
viewer.hddz	33 KB	6/10/2024 6:13:58 AM	rw-rw-rw-	0

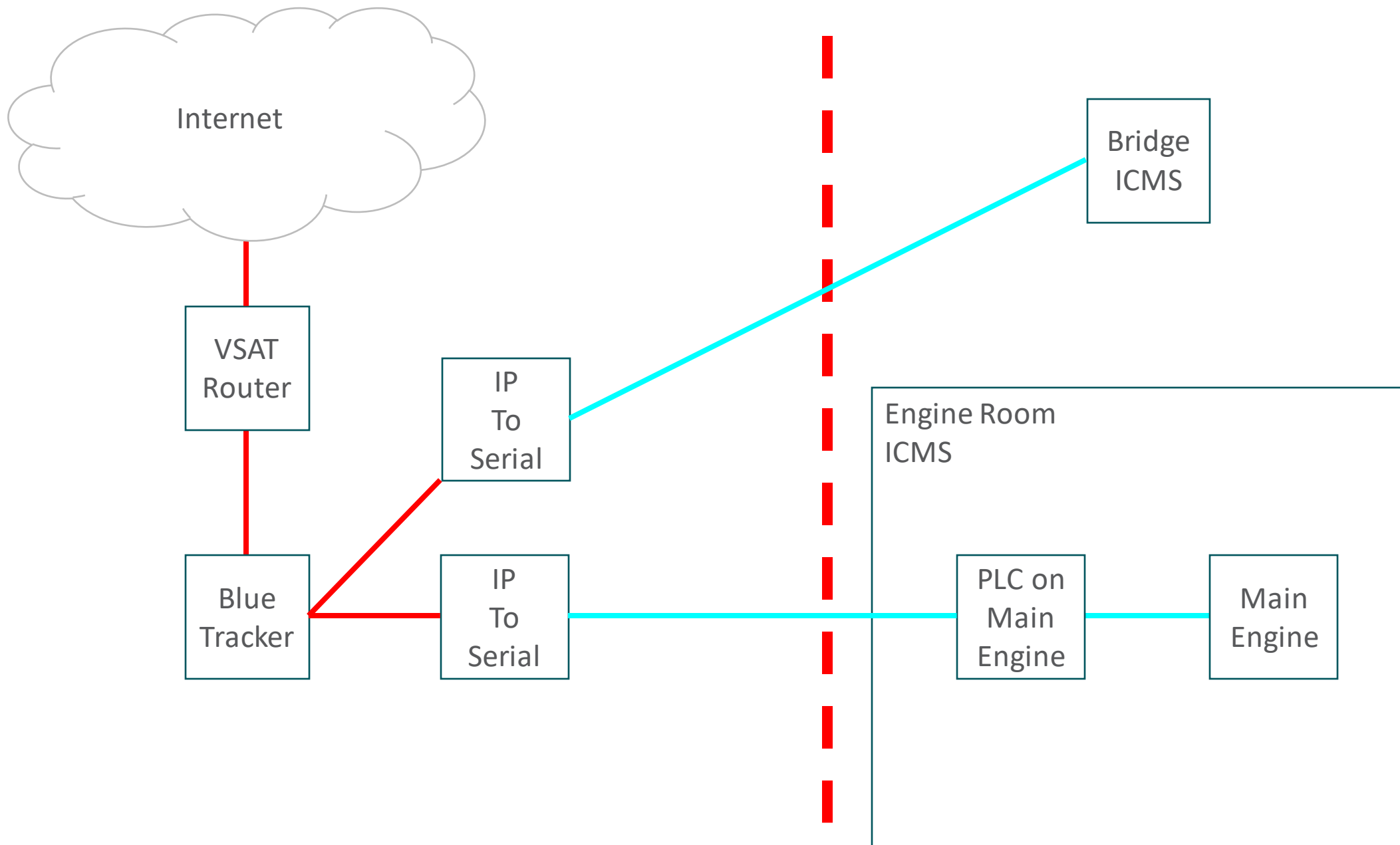
A broken VDR doesn't have  
immediate safety impact...

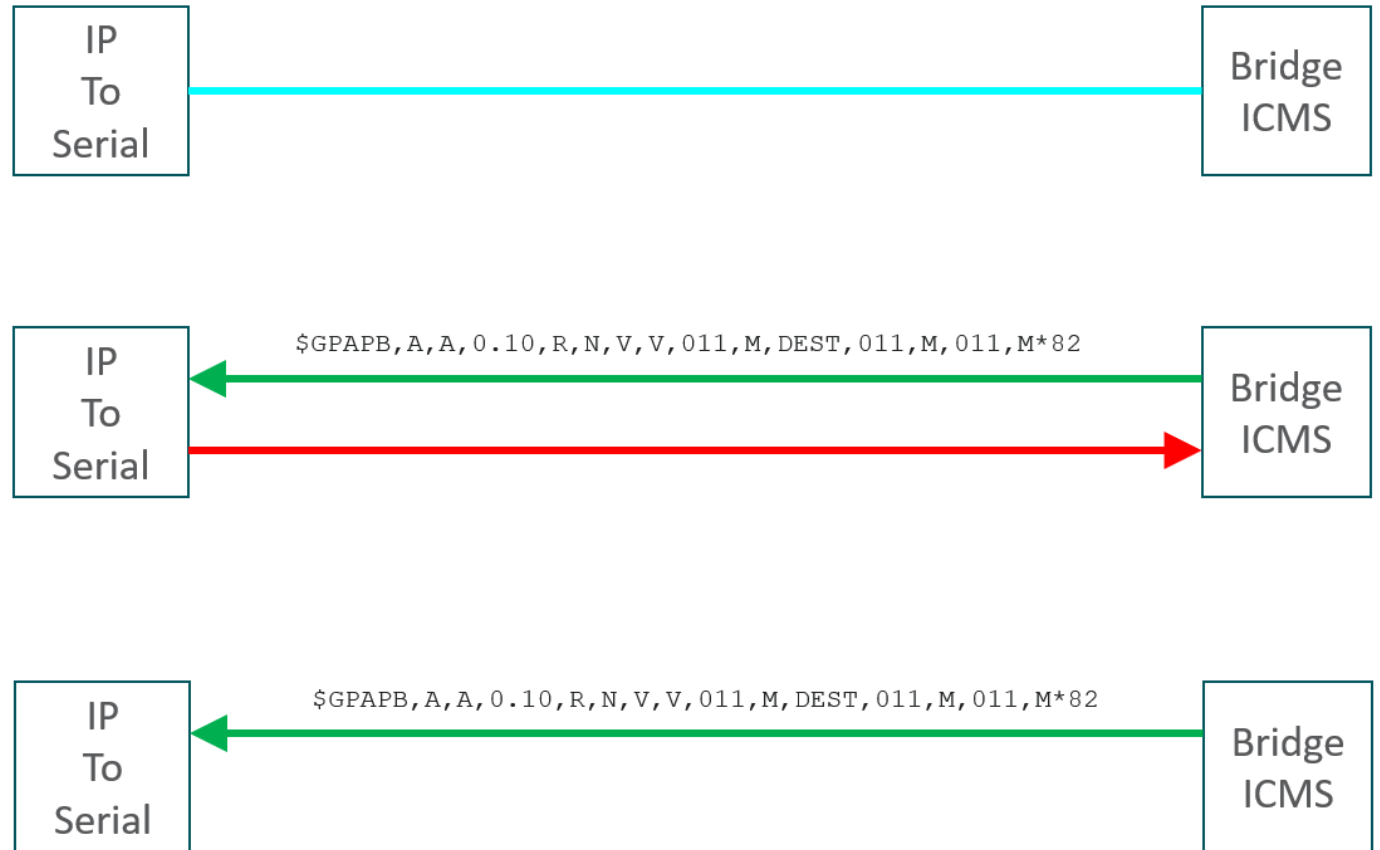
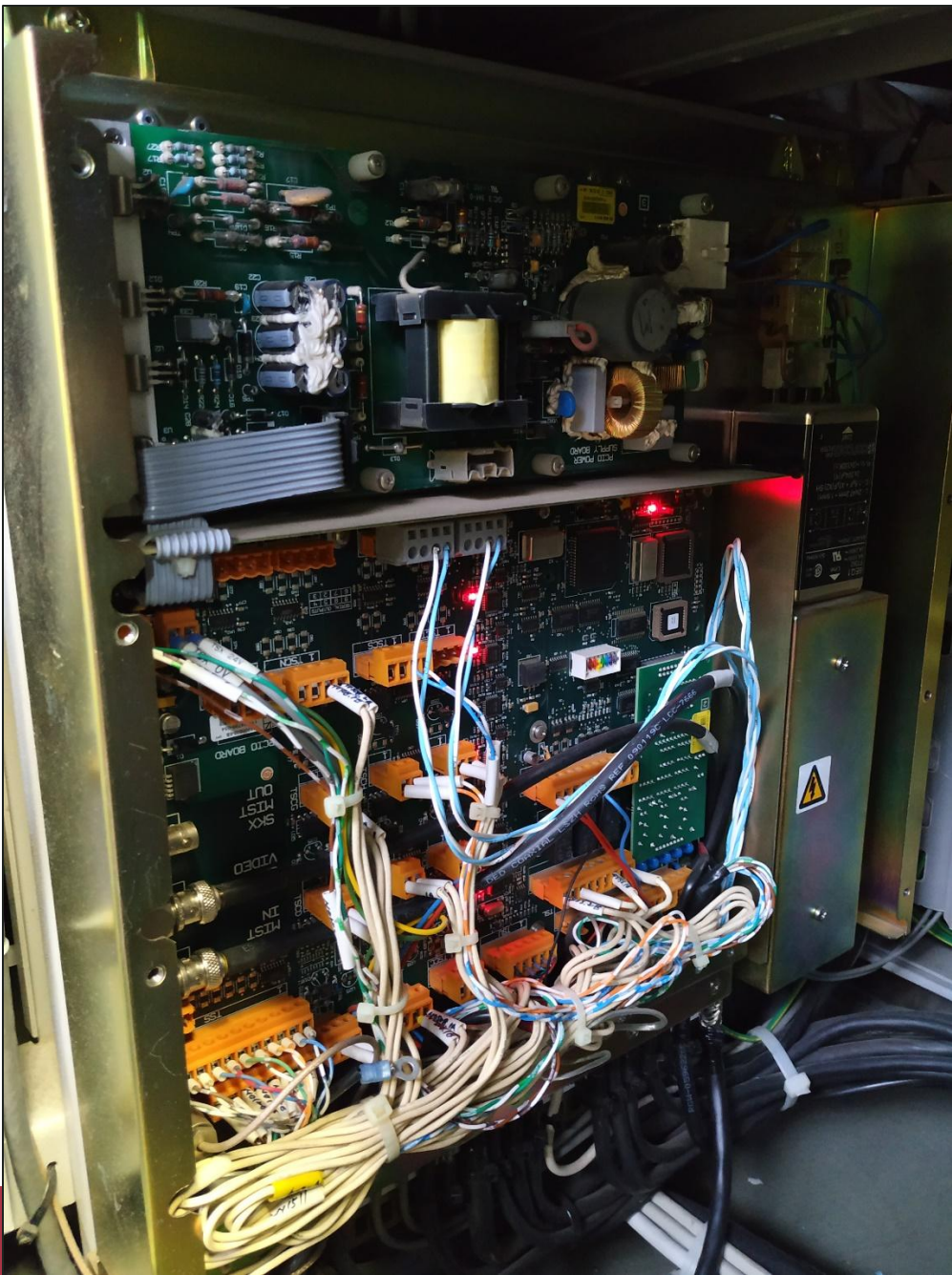
But it can stop you sailing due to  
regulatory reasons...



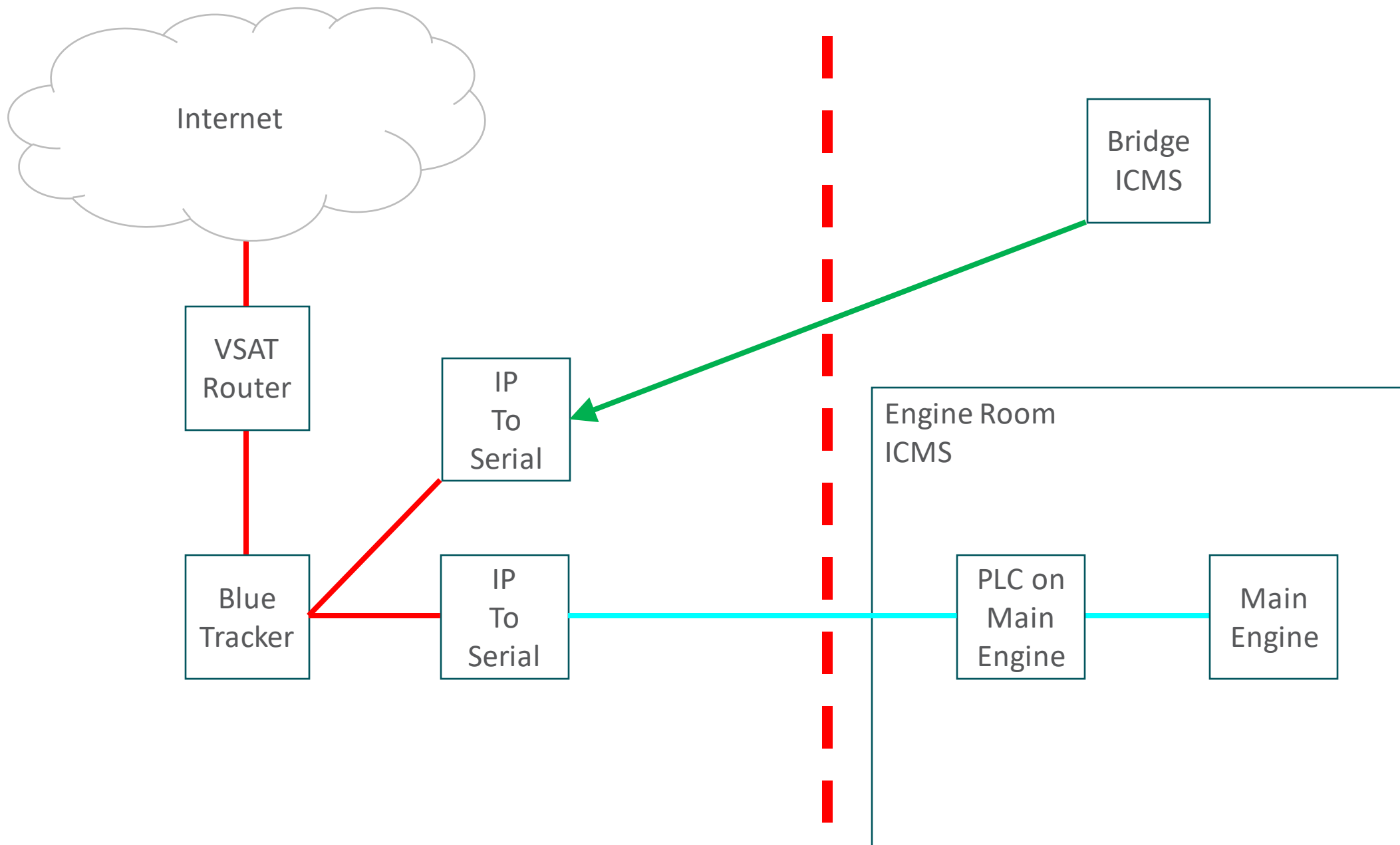








# Transmit only works!





```

17:08:12 +00:21.064 → 00C0 44 01 57 08 09 00 00 00 00 01 7C 02 AE D.W.....|...
17:08:13 +00:22.064 → [+ MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Reply) { 250 1223 1175 1197 ... }
17:08:13 +00:22.064 ← 0000 01 03 00 64 00 03 44 14 ...d..D.
17:08:13 +00:22.064 → [+ MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Request) Addr: 0x0064 N: 3
17:08:14 +00:22.150 → 0000 01 03 06 00 00 01 A4 00 00 61 6A .....aj
17:08:14 +00:22.150 → [+ MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Reply) { 0 420 0 }
17:08:15 +00:23.172 ← 0000 01 03 00 68 00 4B 84 21 ...h.K.!
17:08:15 +00:23.172 → [+ MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Request) Addr: 0x0068 N: 75
17:08:15 +00:23.210 → 0000 01 03 96 01 40 00 46 01 7C 01 06 01 11 00 3F 00 ....@.F.|.....?.
17:08:15 +00:23.306 → 0010 FC 00 F1 01 1A 02 1F 01 E2 02 1B 02 0C 02 07 01 .....@.....
→ 0020 E9 02 0F 02 19 01 D5 01 DE 01 99 01 AB 01 9F 00 @.....@.....
→ 0030 FF 00 E9 00 F7 02 A8 02 BB 02 A8 02 92 02 A8 02 ..@.....
→ 0040 A8 02 9C 02 9C 01 8F 01 CB 01 54 02 CF 02 D9 02 .....S.T.ç.
→ 0050 C5 02 CF 02 CF 02 CF 02 D9 02 D9 01 17 01 17 01 ž.ç.ç.ç.@.@.....
→ 0060 17 02 A8 02 A8 02 A8 02 B2 02 A8 02 A8 02 A8 02 .....
17:08:15 +00:23.420 → 0070 92 01 0E 01 0E 01 0E 0E 22 0E 72 0E B8 0E EB 0E .....".r...@.
→ 0080 B8 0E 91 0E C2 0E 72 12 51 12 2A 0F A9 0B 40 01 .....r.Q.*...@.
→ 0090 46 01 48 01 44 00 FF FE 02 0C F.H.D.....
17:08:15 +00:23.420 → [+ MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Reply) { 320 70 380 262 ... }
17:08:16 +00:24.421 ← 0000 01 03 00 00 00 64 44 21 .....d!

```

```

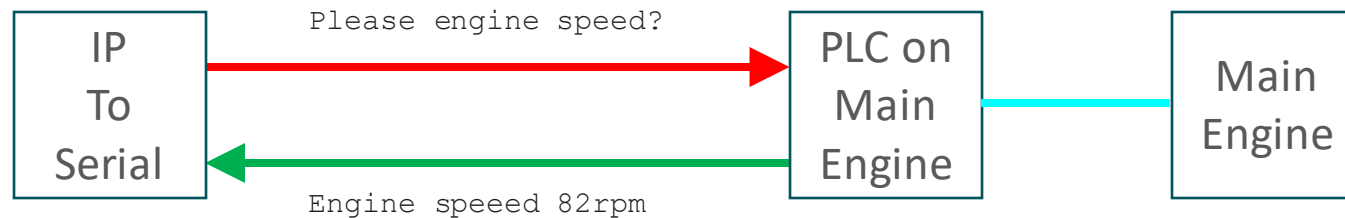
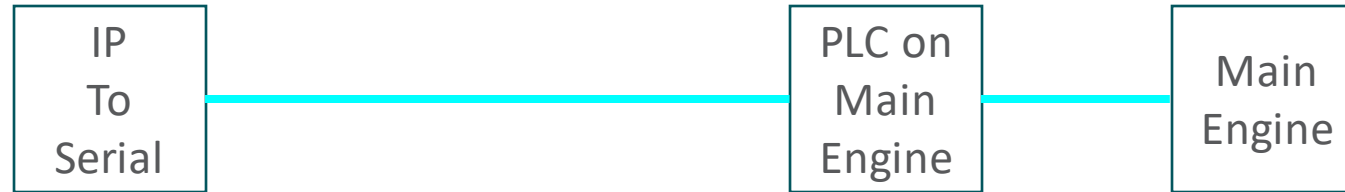
[+] MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Request) Addr: 0x0064 N: 3
→ 0000 01 03 06 00 00 01 A4 00 00 61 6A .....aj
[+] MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Reply) { 0 420 0 }
← 0000 01 03 00 68 00 4B 84 21 ...h.K.!
[+] MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Request) Addr: 0x0068 N: 75
→ 0000 01 03 96 01 40 00 46 01 7C 01 06 01 11 00 3F 00 ....@.F.|.....?.

```

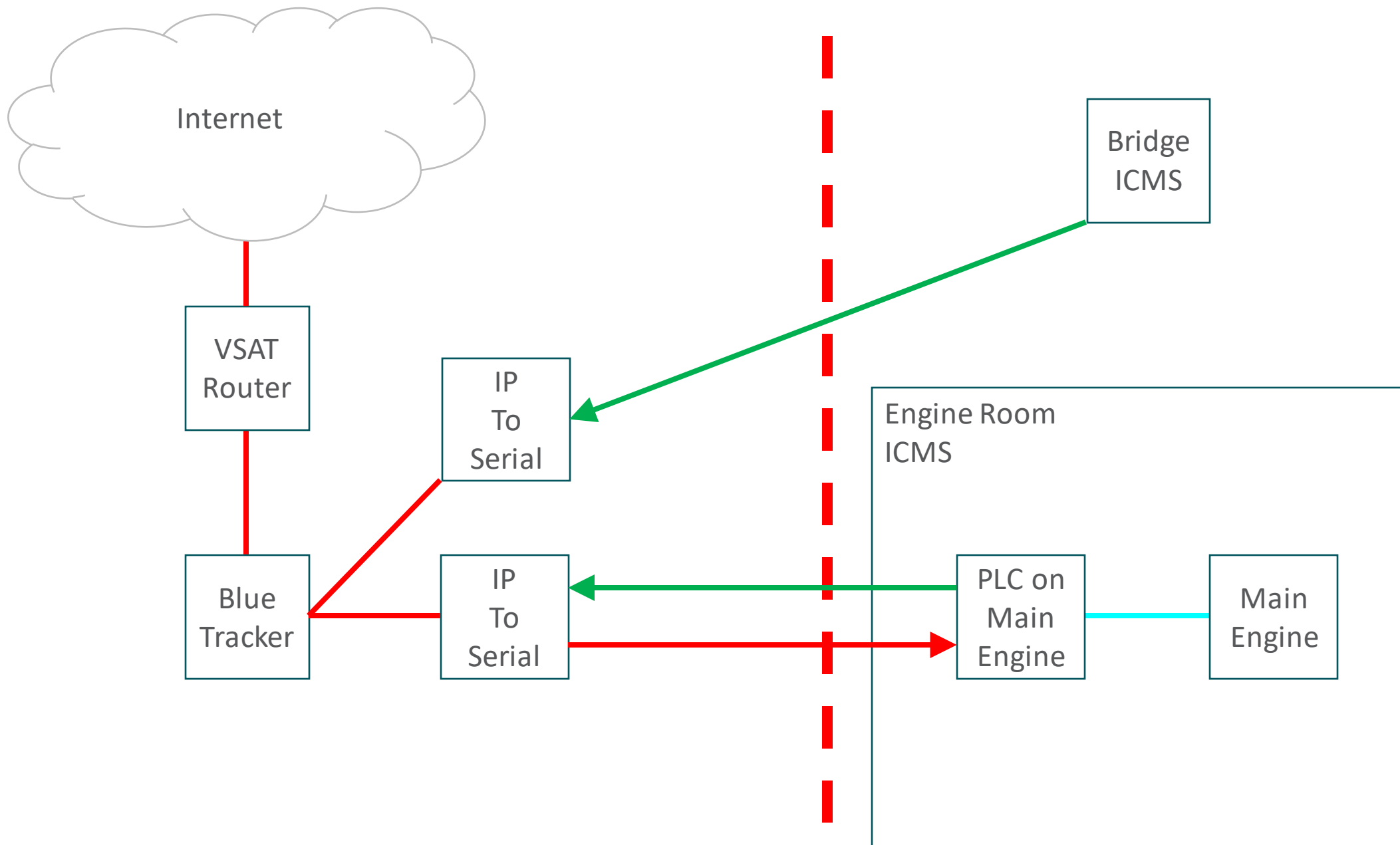
```

17:08:16 +00:24.764 → 00C0 44 01 57 08 09 00 00 00 00 01 7C AF 3F D.W.....|..?
17:08:16 +00:24.764 → [+ MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Reply) { 250 1223 1175 1197 ... }
17:08:17 +00:25.765 ← 0000 01 03 00 64 00 03 44 14 ...d..D.
17:08:17 +00:25.765 → [+ MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Request) Addr: 0x0064 N: 3
17:08:17 +00:25.838 → 0000 01 03 06 00 00 01 A4 00 00 61 6A .....aj
17:08:17 +00:25.838 → [+ MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Reply) { 0 420 0 }
17:08:18 +00:26.838 ← 0000 01 03 00 68 00 4B 84 21 ...h.K.!
17:08:18 +00:26.838 → [+ MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Request) Addr: 0x0068 N: 75
17:08:18 +00:26.913 → 0000 01 03 96 01 40 00 46 01 7C 01 06 01 11 00 3F 00 ....@.F.|.....?.

```



# Modbus – request/reply Needs transmit/receive



Recycle Bin  
Manuals

Configure  
W&T C...

Modbus Poll  
DTO.RDP

TeamViewer 9  
Host

W&T  
WuTility  
Version 4

fieln  
new 2.txt

Interschalt....

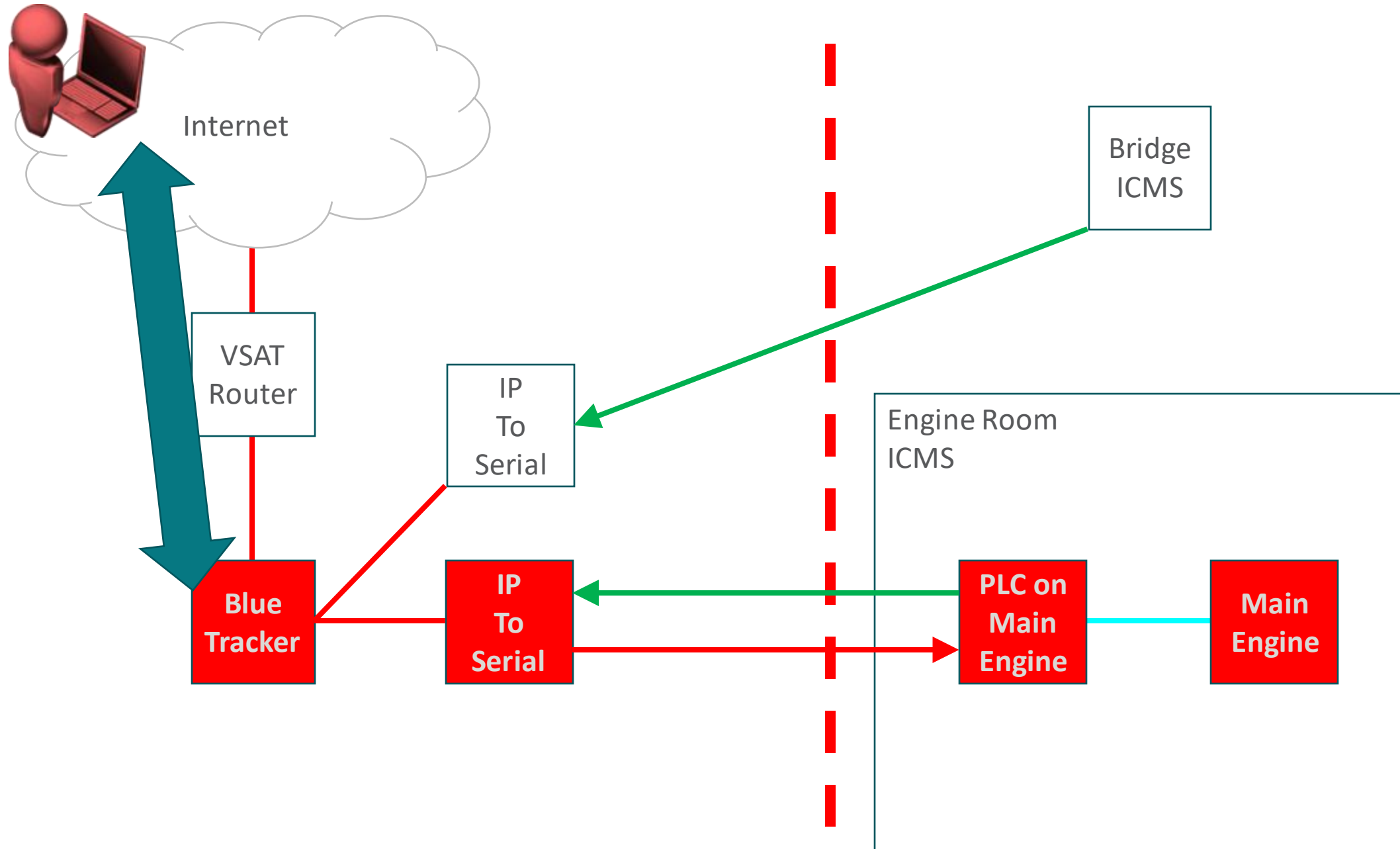
INTERSCHALT maritime system AG

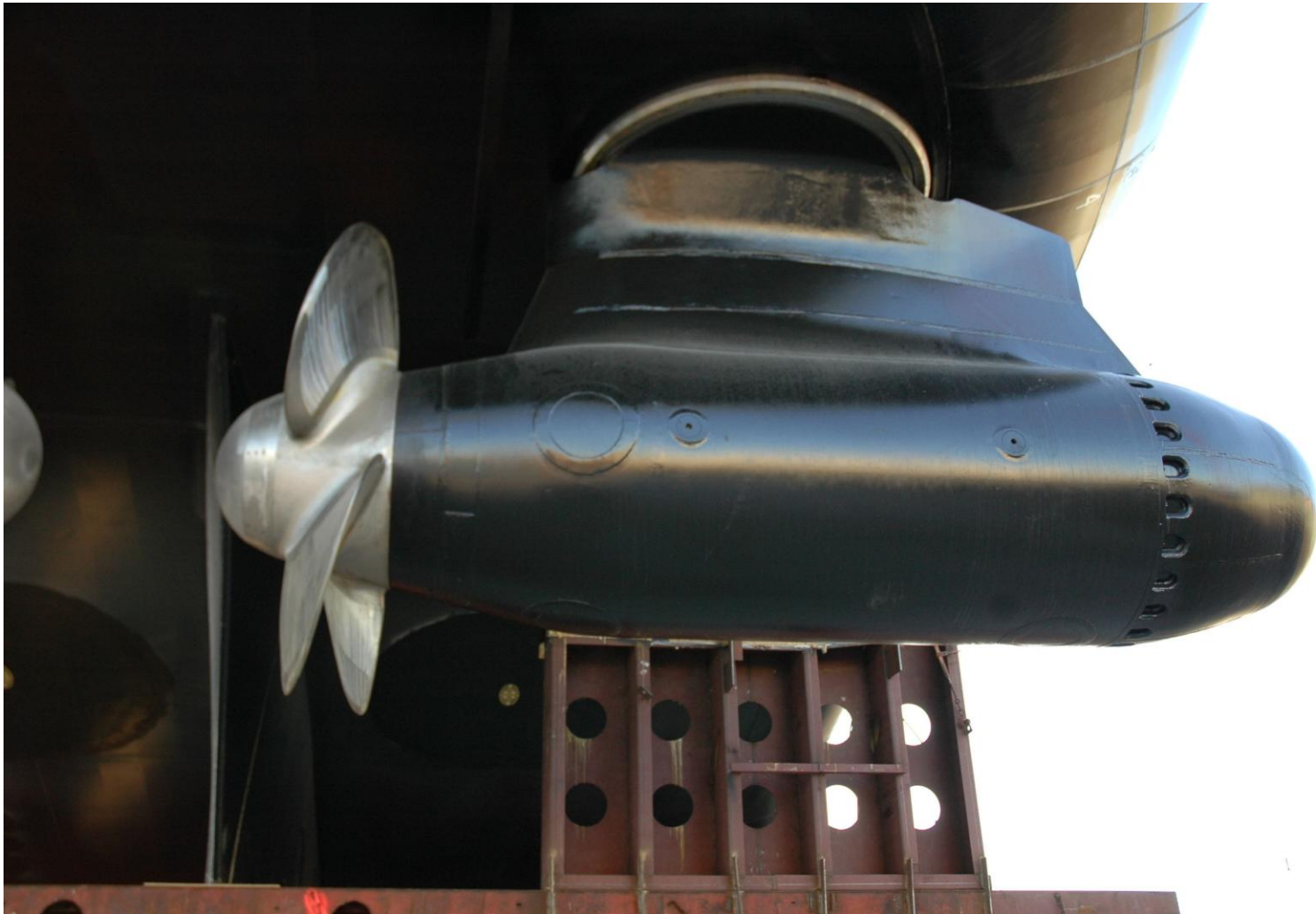
## BOBS

Boot Time:	9/19/2019 13:44
Default Gateway:	192.168.115.1
DHCP Server:	(none)
	(none)
	(none)
DNS Server:	(none)
	(none)
	192.168.115.2
	(none)
	(none)
Free Space:	C:\ 20.66 GB NTFS
Host Name:	BOBS
IP Address:	169.254.61.237
	192.168.115.7
	(none)
	192.168.95.100
Logon Domain:	BOBS
Logon Server:	BOBS
Machine Domain:	WORKGROUP
Memory:	3005 MB
Network Speed:	1 Gb/s
	1 Gb/s
	0 b/s
	10 Mb/s
OS Version:	Windows 7
Service Pack:	Service Pack 1
Snapshot Time:	9/19/2019 13:48
Subnet Mask:	255.255.0.0
	255.255.255.0
	(none)
	255.255.255.0
User Name:	isadmin
Volumes:	C:\ 55.80 GB NTFS

13:48  
9/19/2019







# Azipods

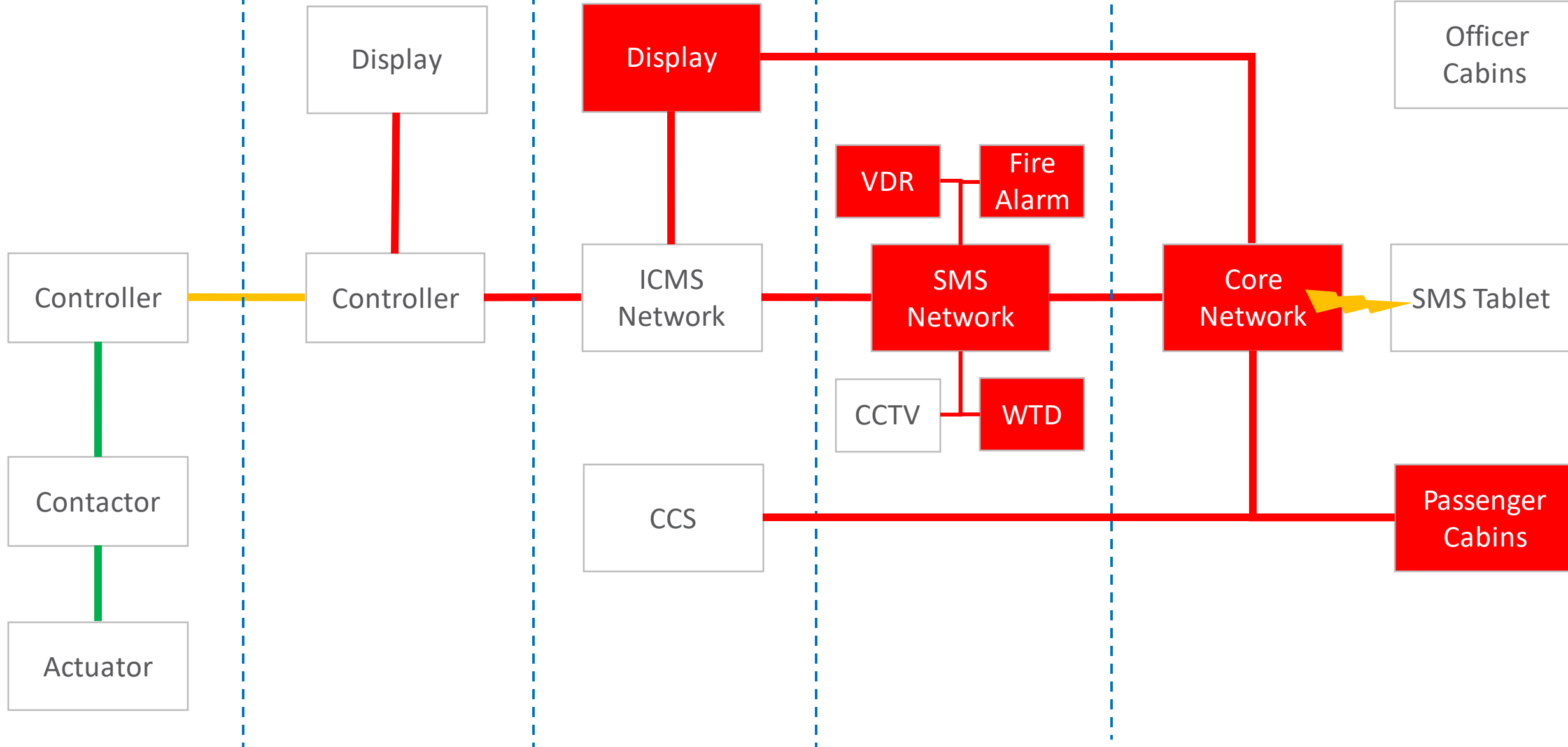
## Azipod System

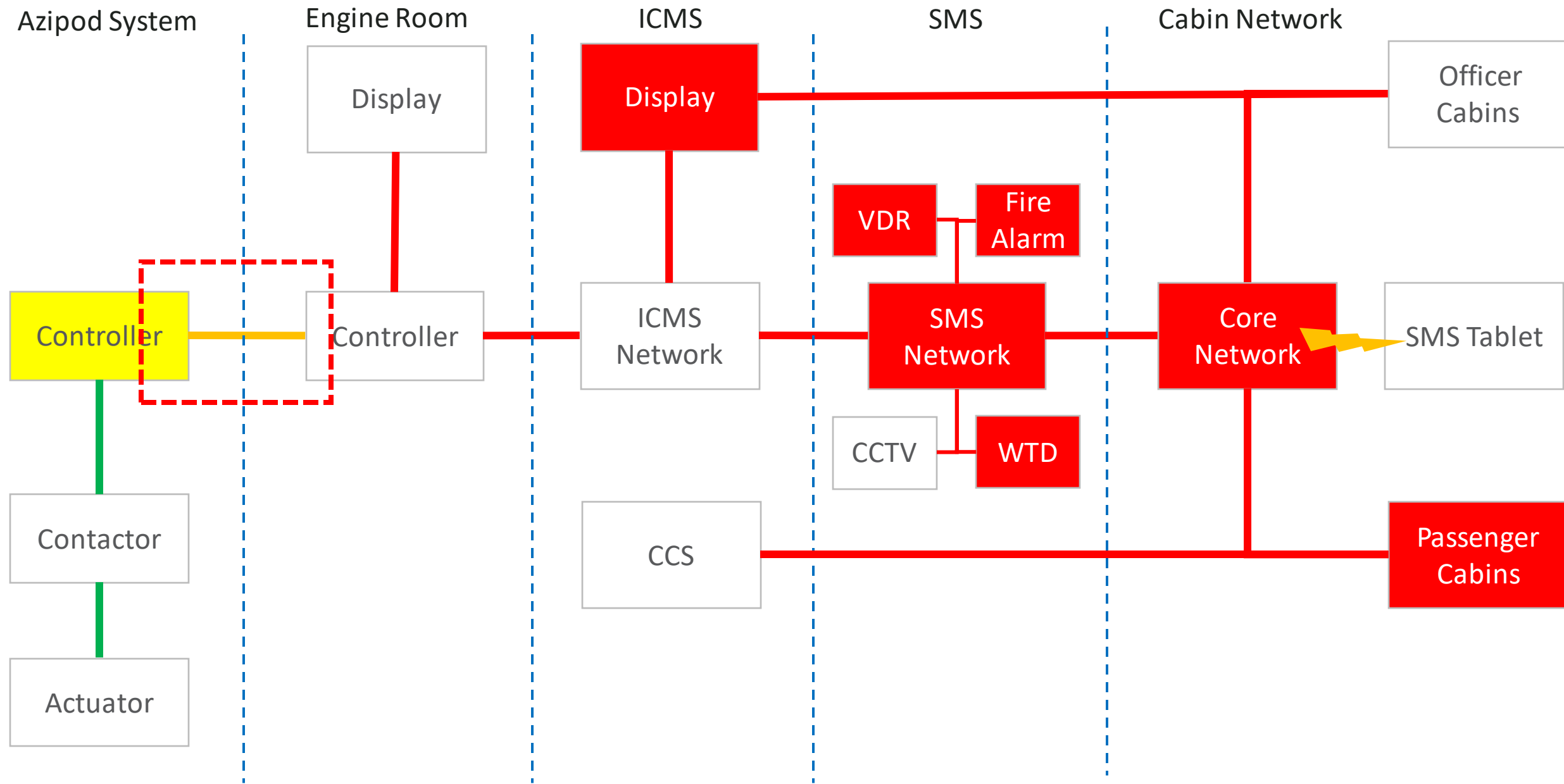
## Engine Room

## ICMS

## SMS

## Cabin Network

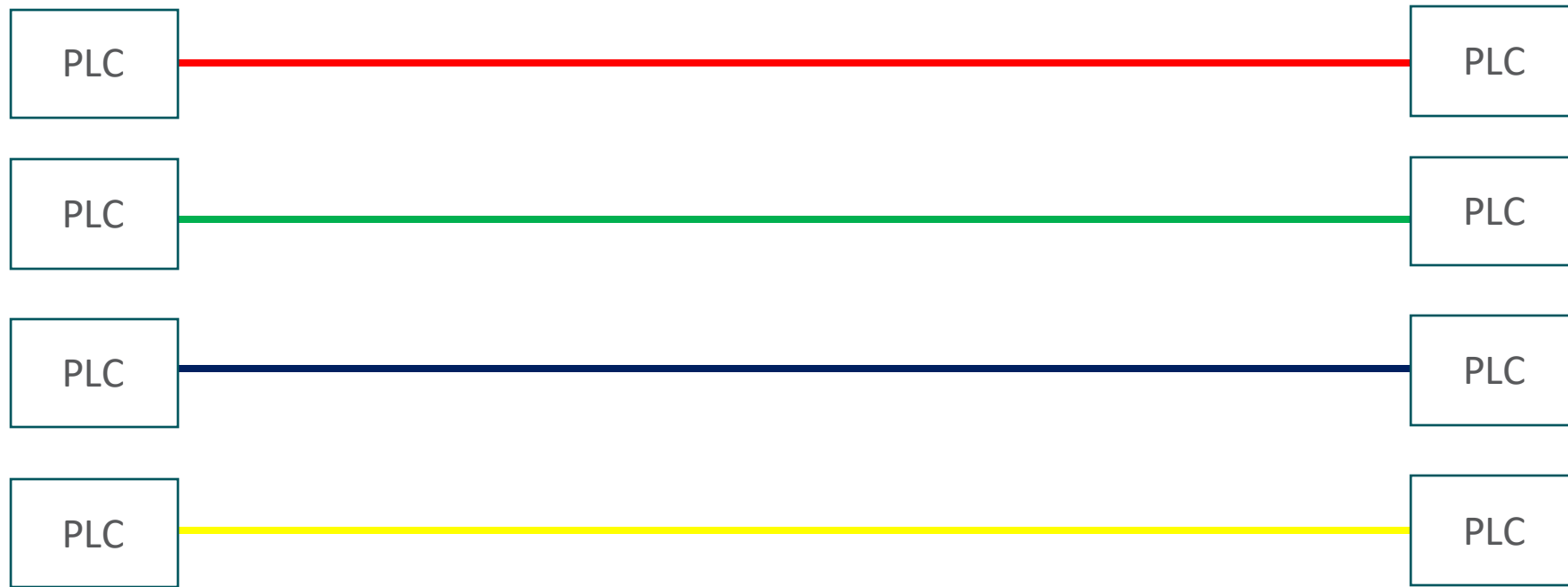




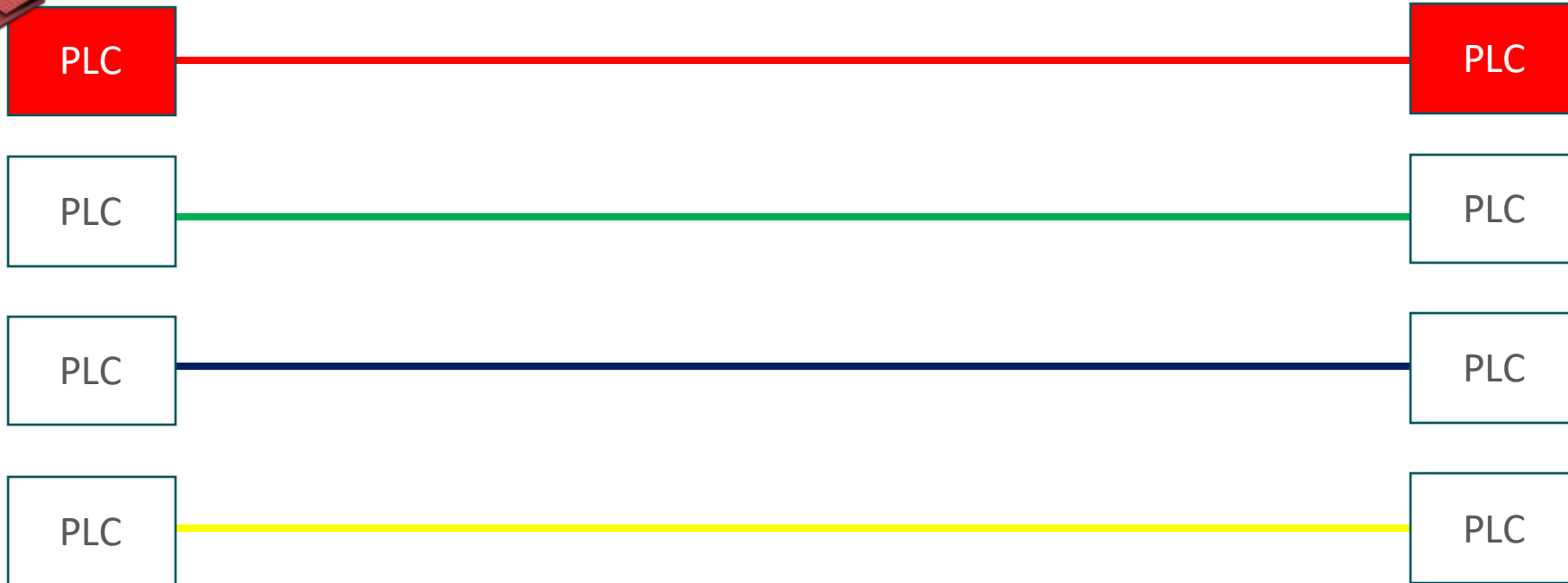


“The azipods are connected to the ICMS by serial and for monitoring only”

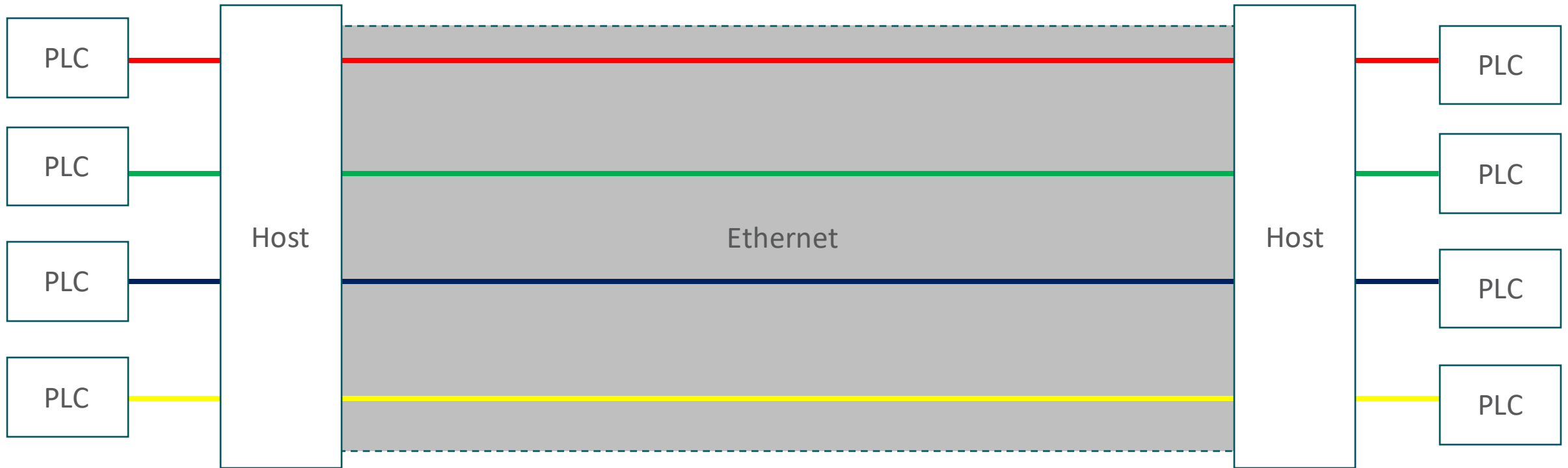
# Discrete Serial



# Discrete Serial

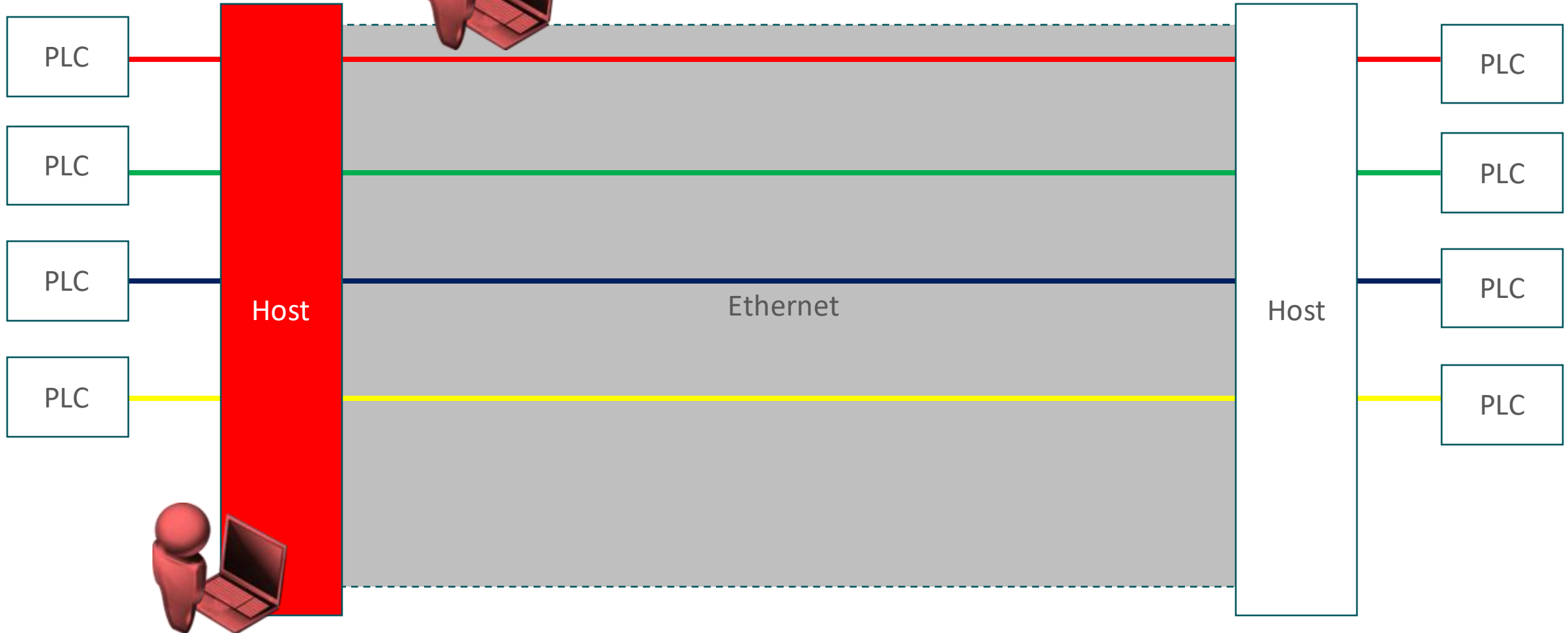


# Serial over IP

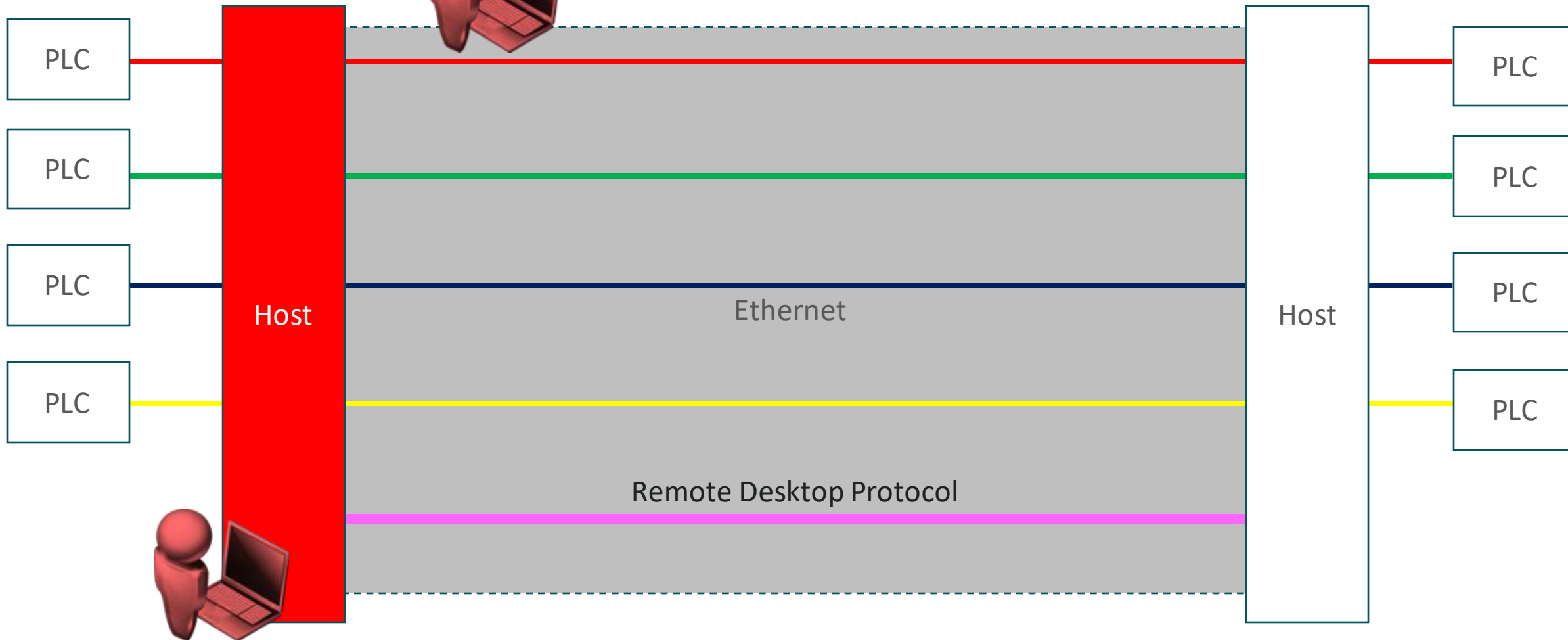




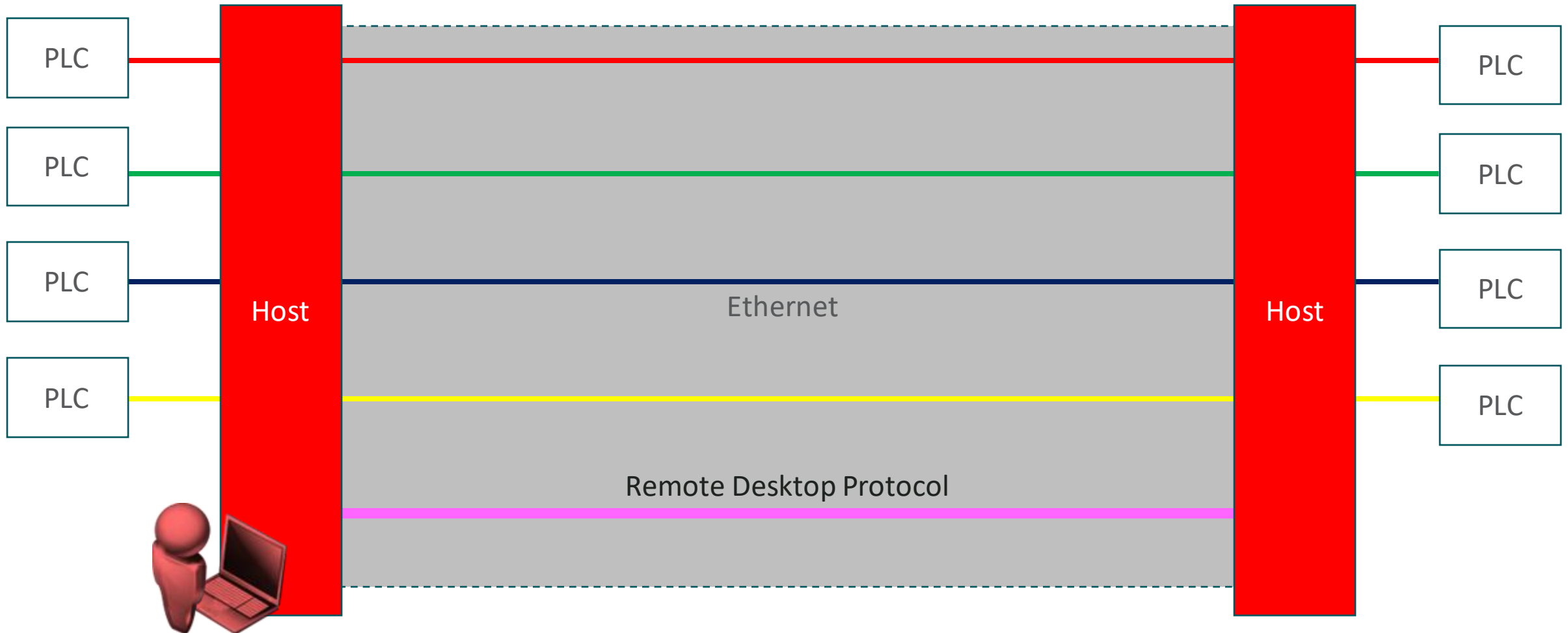
# Serial over IP



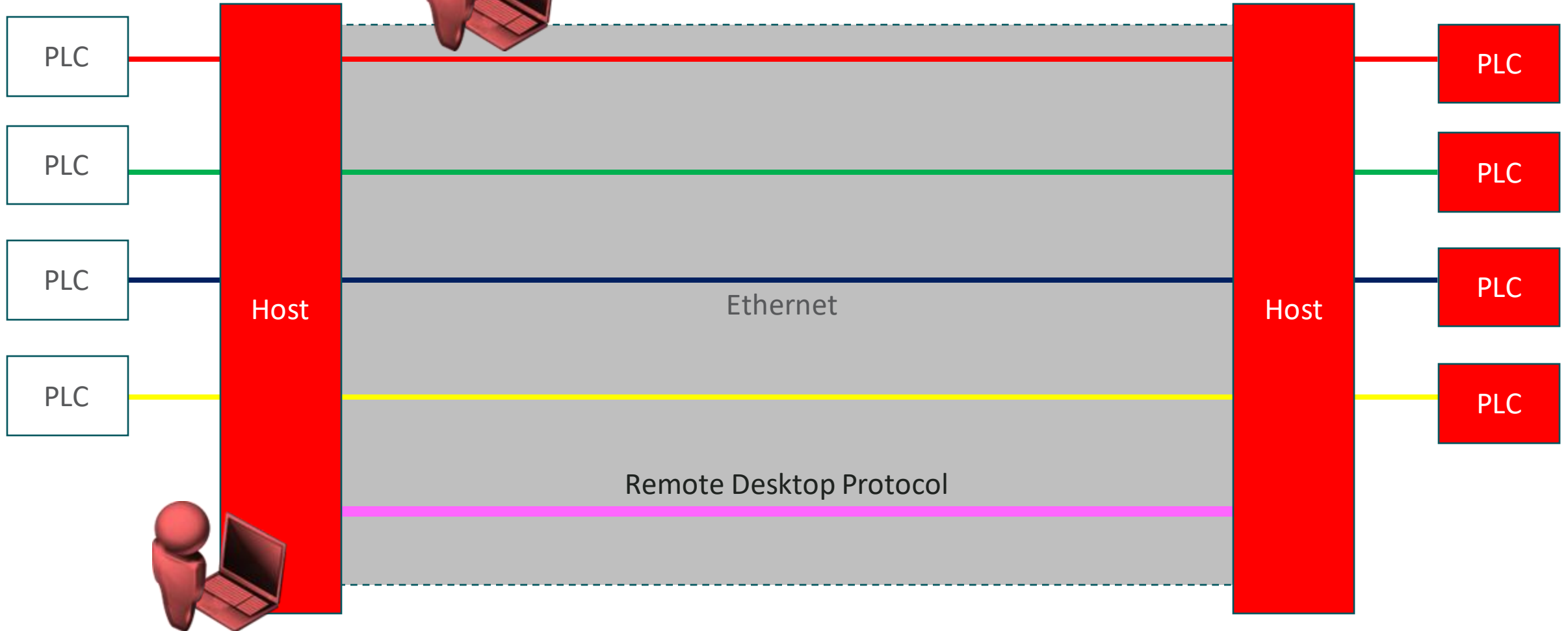
# Serial over IP



# Serial over IP

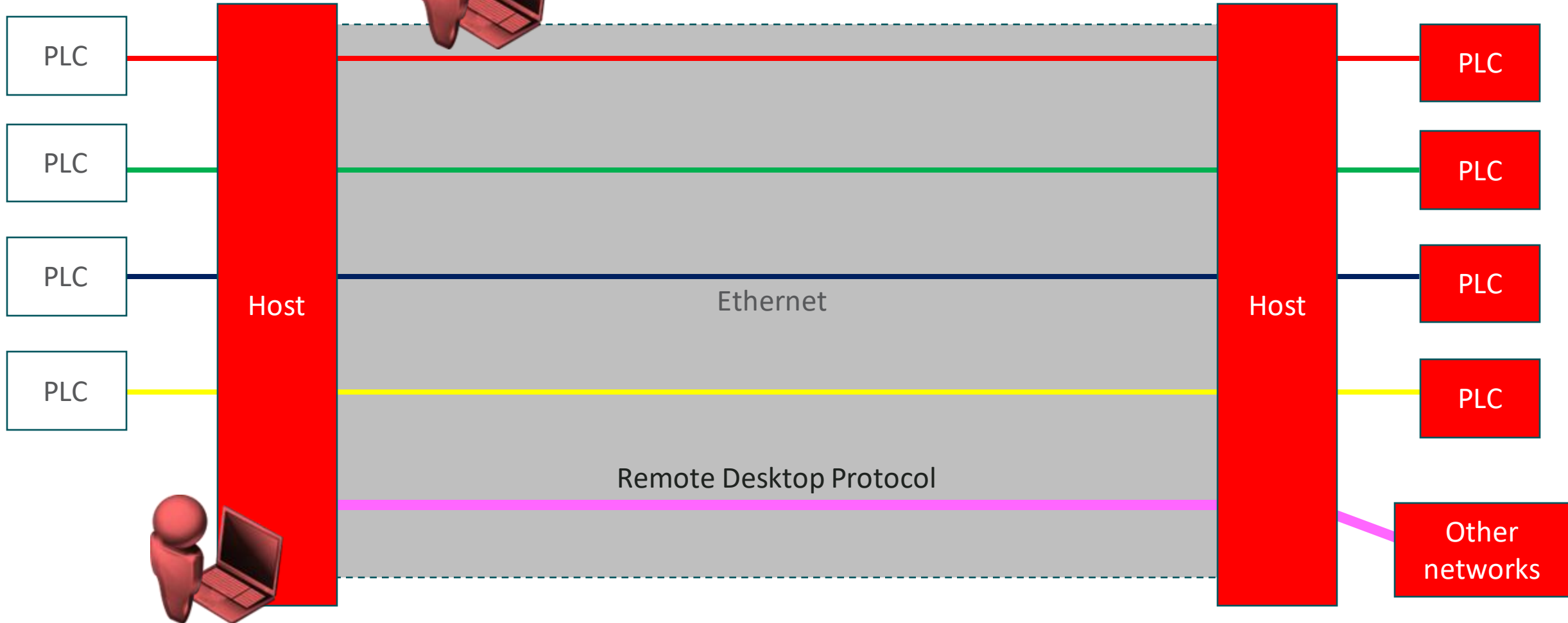


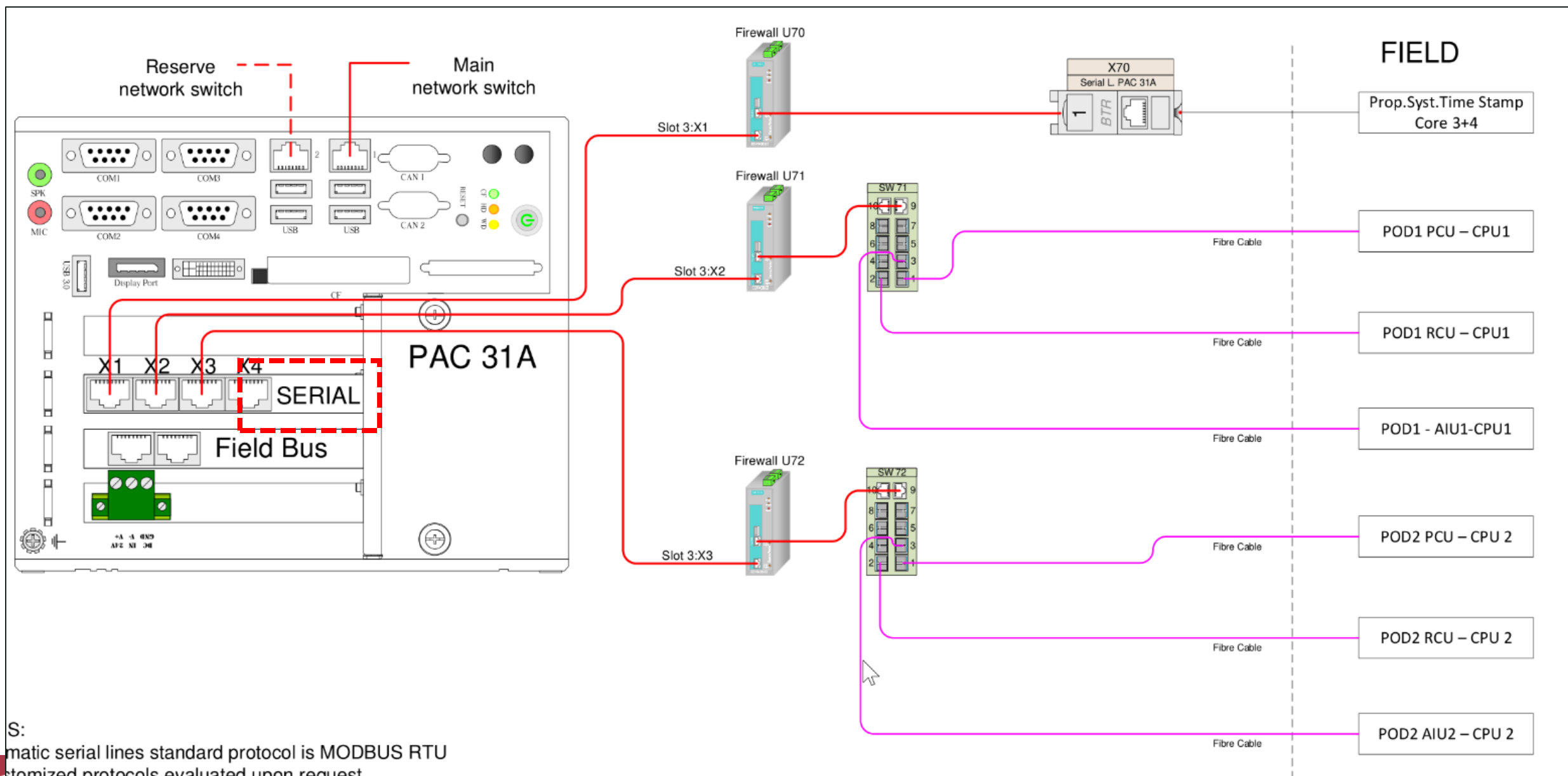
# Serial over IP





# Serial over IP






S:  
Automatic serial lines standard protocol is MODBUS RTU  
Customized protocols evaluated upon request



But you are still on the ship?

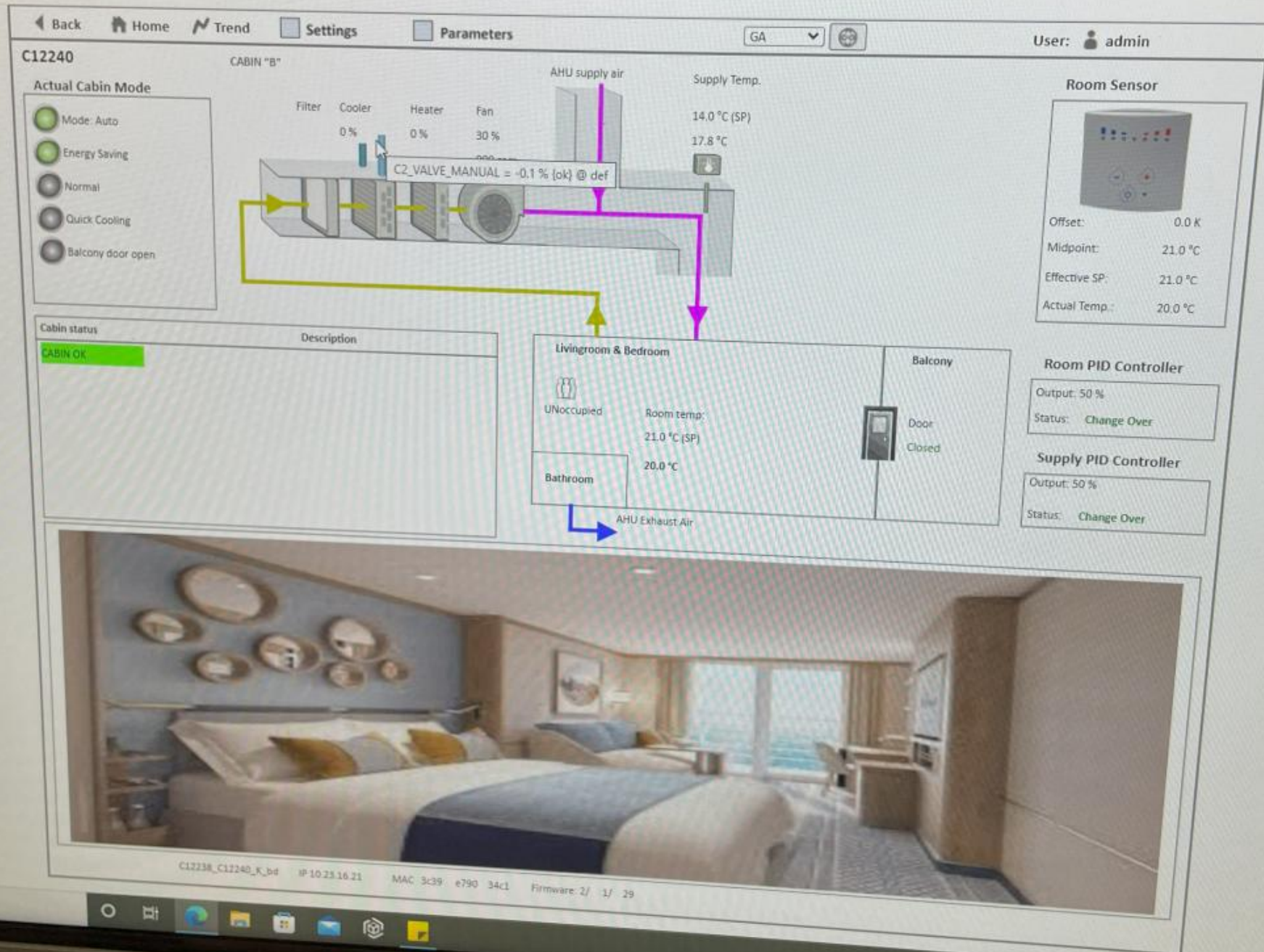
 [info@pentestpartners.com](mailto:info@pentestpartners.com)

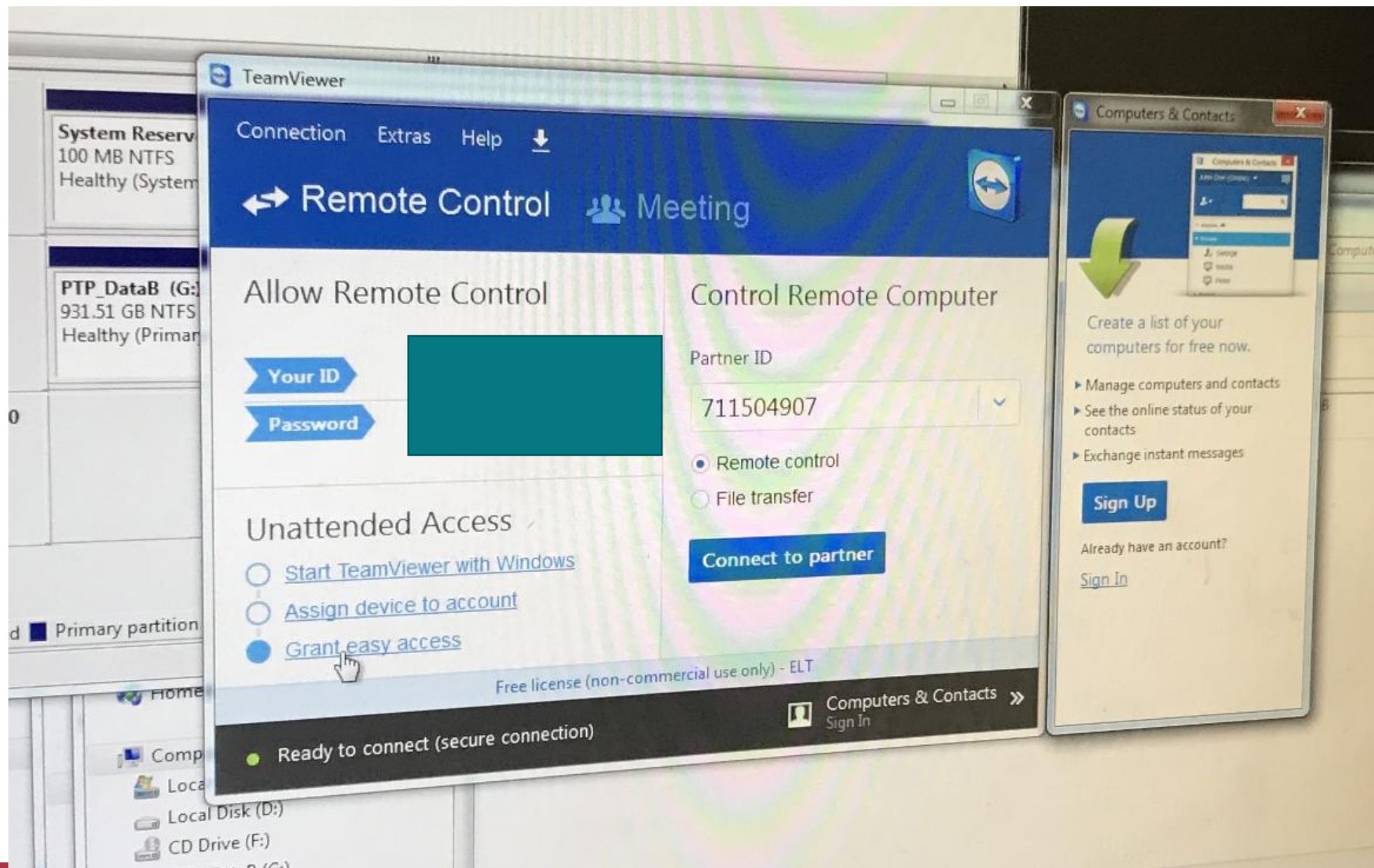
 +44 (0)20 3095 0500

 @PenTestPartners

 PenTestPartnersLLP







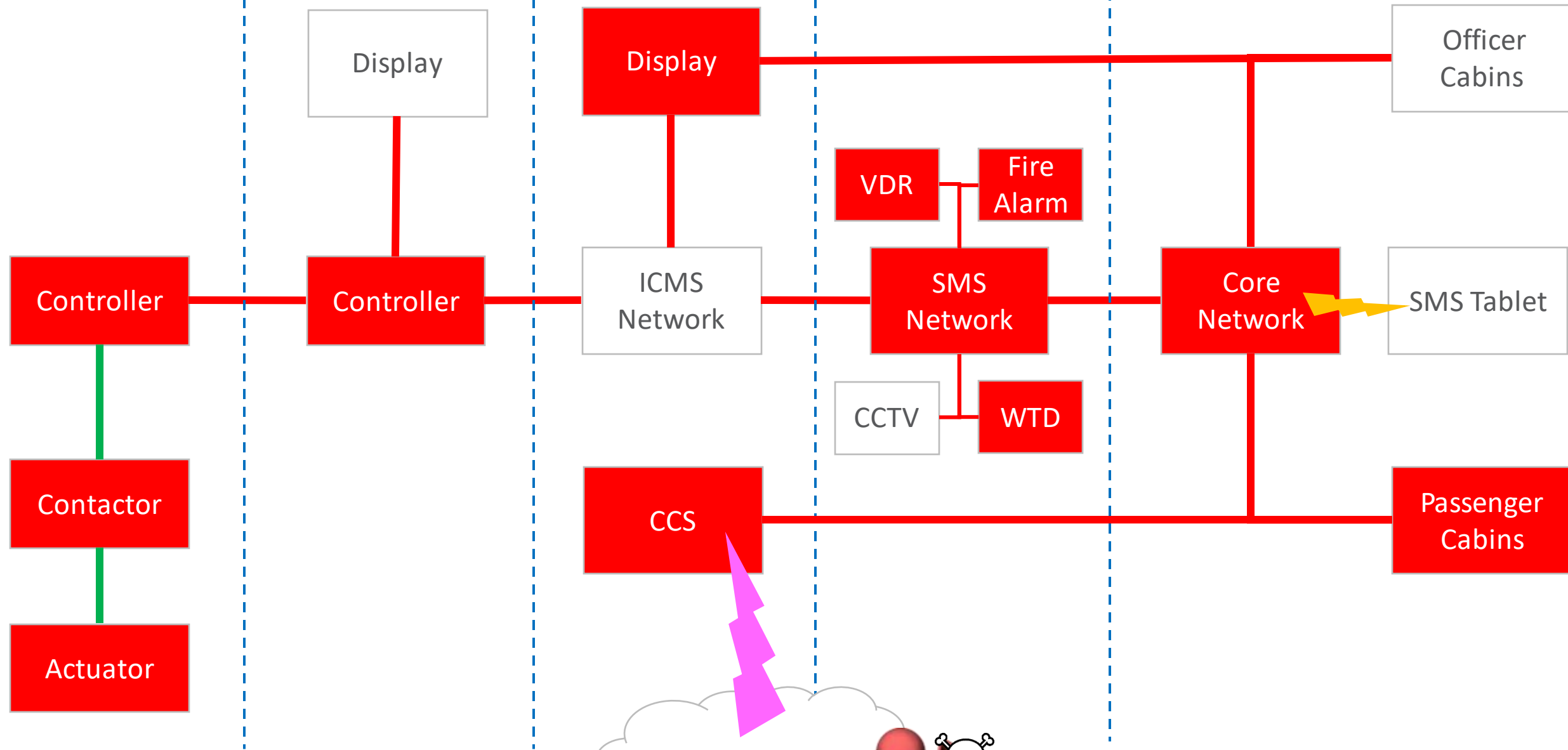
Azipod System

Engine Room

ICMS

SMS

Cabin Network







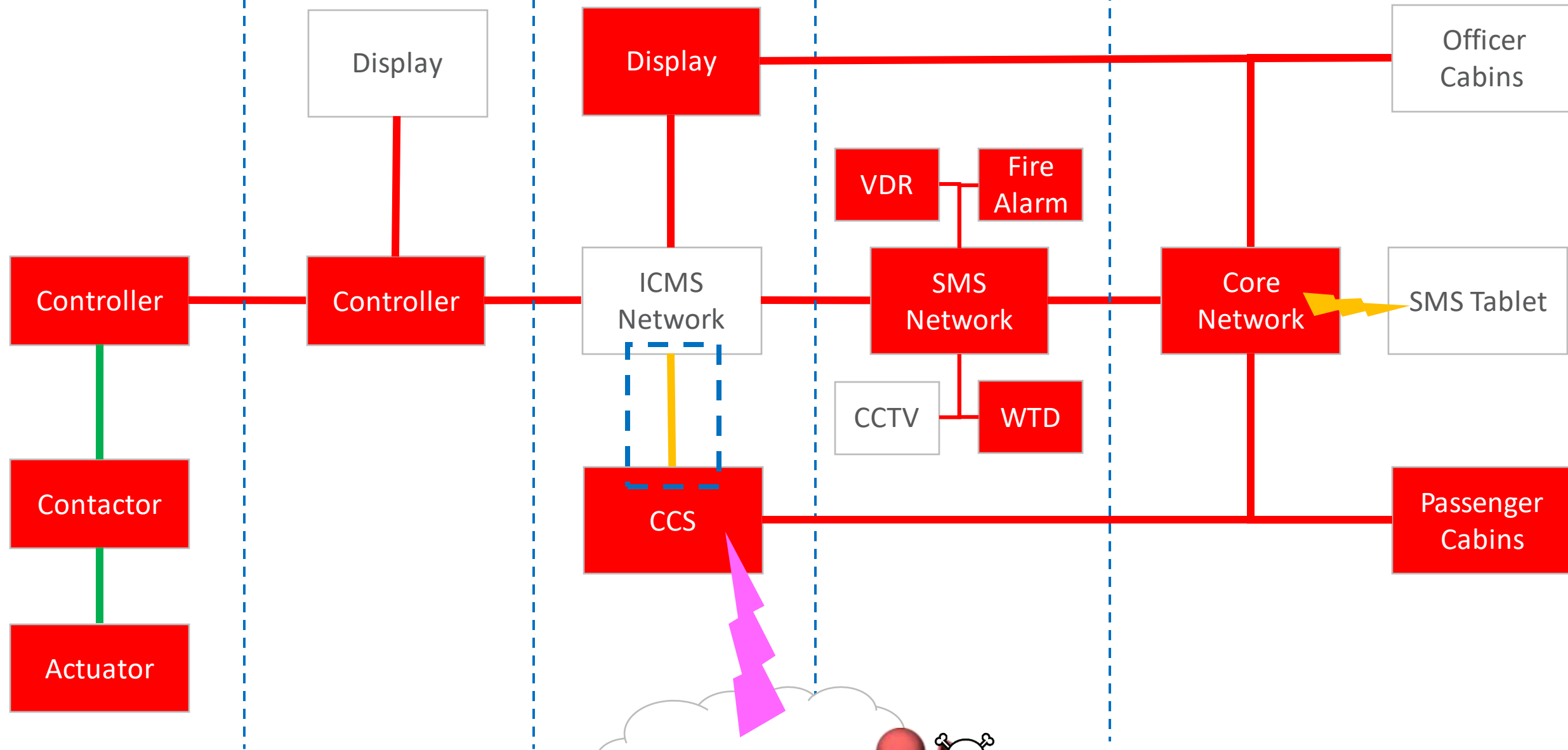
Azipod System

Engine Room

ICMS

SMS

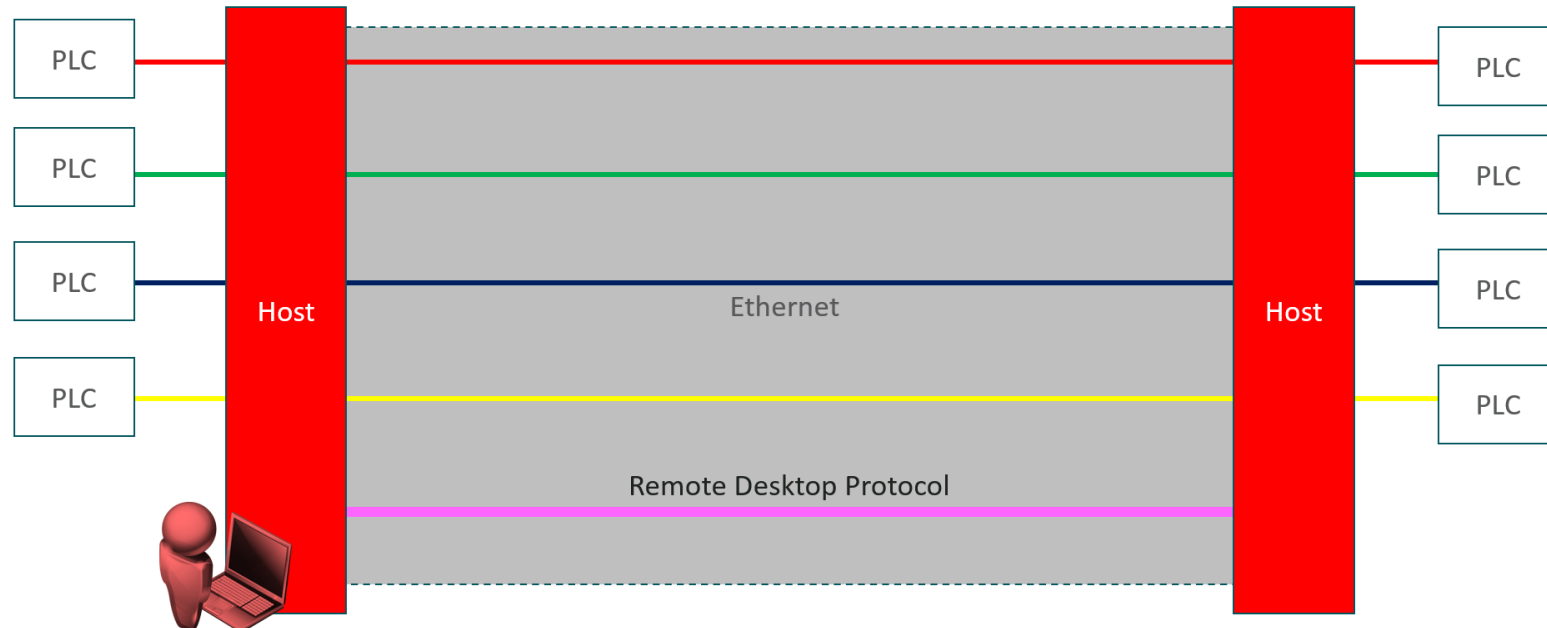
Cabin Network





```
17:08:12 +00:21.064 [+] MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Reply) { 250 1223 1175 1197 ... }
17:08:13 +00:22.064 < 0000 01 03 00 64 00 03 44 14 ...d..D.
17:08:13 +00:22.064 [+] MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Request) Addr: 0x0064 N: 3
17:08:14 +00:22.150 > 0000 01 03 06 00 00 01 A4 00 00 61 6A .....aj
17:08:14 +00:22.150 [+] MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Reply) { 0 420 0 }
17:08:15 +00:23.172 < 0000 01 03 00 68 00 48 84 21 ...h.K.!
17:08:15 +00:23.172 [+] MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Request) Addr: 0x0068 N: 75
17:08:15 +00:23.210 > 0000 01 03 96 01 40 00 46 01 7C 01 06 01 11 00 3F 00 ....@.F.|.....?.
17:08:15 +00:23.306 > 0010 FC 00 F1 01 1A 02 1F 01 E2 02 18 02 0C 02 07 01 .....B.....
> 0020 E9 02 0F 02 19 01 D5 01 DE 01 99 01 A8 01 9F 00 B.....B.B.....
> 0030 FF 00 E9 00 F7 02 A8 02 B8 02 A8 02 92 02 A8 02 ..B.....
> 0040 A8 02 9C 02 9C 01 8F 01 C8 01 54 02 CF 02 D9 02 .....T.ç.B.
> 0050 C5 02 CF 02 CF 02 CF 02 D9 02 D9 01 17 01 17 01 Ì.ç.ç.ç.B.B....
> 0060 17 02 A8 02 A8 02 A8 02 B2 02 A8 02 A8 02 A8 02 .....
> 0070 92 01 0E 01 0E 01 0E 0E 22 0E 72 0E B8 0E E8 0E .....P...B.
> 0080 B8 0E 91 0E C2 0E 72 12 51 12 2A 0F A9 08 40 01 .....r.Q.*...@.
> 0090 46 01 48 01 44 00 00 FF FE 02 0C F.H.D.....
17:08:15 +00:23.420 [+] MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Reply) { 320 70 380 262 ... }
17:08:16 +00:24.421 < 0000 01 03 00 00 00 64 44 21 .....dd!
17:08:16 +00:24.421 [+] MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Request) Addr: 0x0000 N: 100
17:08:16 +00:24.551 > 0000 01 03 C8 00 FA 04 C7 04 97 04 AD 02 44 01 3A 01 ..Ä...N.....D..t.
> 0010 C5 00 00 00 00 00 FF FF 00 00 00 1E 00 00 01 Ì.....
> 0020 44 00 B4 01 46 01 48 01 44 01 00 04 2C 00 28 00 D...F.H.D...+.
> 0030 48 00 32 01 04 02 F8 01 EA 02 F8 01 E0 03 16 01 H.2....B...Ö...
> 0040 FE 00 2B 01 06 01 02 01 07 01 B9 01 B0 01 B0 01 ..t.....
> 0050 BF 01 B0 01 B8 01 C5 01 BA 01 AC 01 BF 01 B8 01 .....t.....
> 0060 BE 00 96 00 7E 00 8F 01 EA 01 15 01 16 01 18 03 .....m...B.....
> 0070 78 03 73 03 76 03 74 03 79 03 80 03 77 03 78 03 {s.v.t.y...w.{.
> 0080 78 03 67 03 77 01 76 01 76 00 F9 00 8C 00 8C 02 {g.w.v.v.v.....
> 0090 62 02 E4 01 40 01 68 00 8C 00 8C 02 80 03 20 01 b.B...h.....
> 00A0 36 01 C2 00 96 00 BE 02 44 02 E4 01 4A 01 4A 01 6.....D.B...J.
> 00B0 04 00 C8 02 F8 03 0C 01 4A 01 5E 01 47 01 49 01 ..Ä.....J.^G.I.
> 00C0 44 01 57 08 09 00 00 00 01 7C AF 3F D.W.....|.?.
17:08:16 +00:24.764 [+] MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Reply) { 250 1223 1175 1197 ... }
17:08:17 +00:25.765 < 0000 01 03 00 64 00 03 44 14 ...d..D.
17:08:17 +00:25.765 [+] MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Request) Addr: 0x0064 N: 3
17:08:17 +00:25.838 > 0000 01 03 06 00 00 01 A4 00 00 61 6A .....aj
17:08:17 +00:25.838 [+] MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Reply) { 0 420 0 }
17:08:18 +00:26.838 < 0000 01 03 00 68 00 48 84 21 ...h.K.!
17:08:18 +00:26.838 [+] MODBUS-RTU Dev: 1 Fn: 3 Read Holding Registers (Request) Addr: 0x0068 N: 75
17:08:18 +00:26.913 > 0000 01 03 96 01 40 00 46 01 7C 01 06 01 11 00 3F 00 ....@.F.|.....?.
```

# Serial over IP



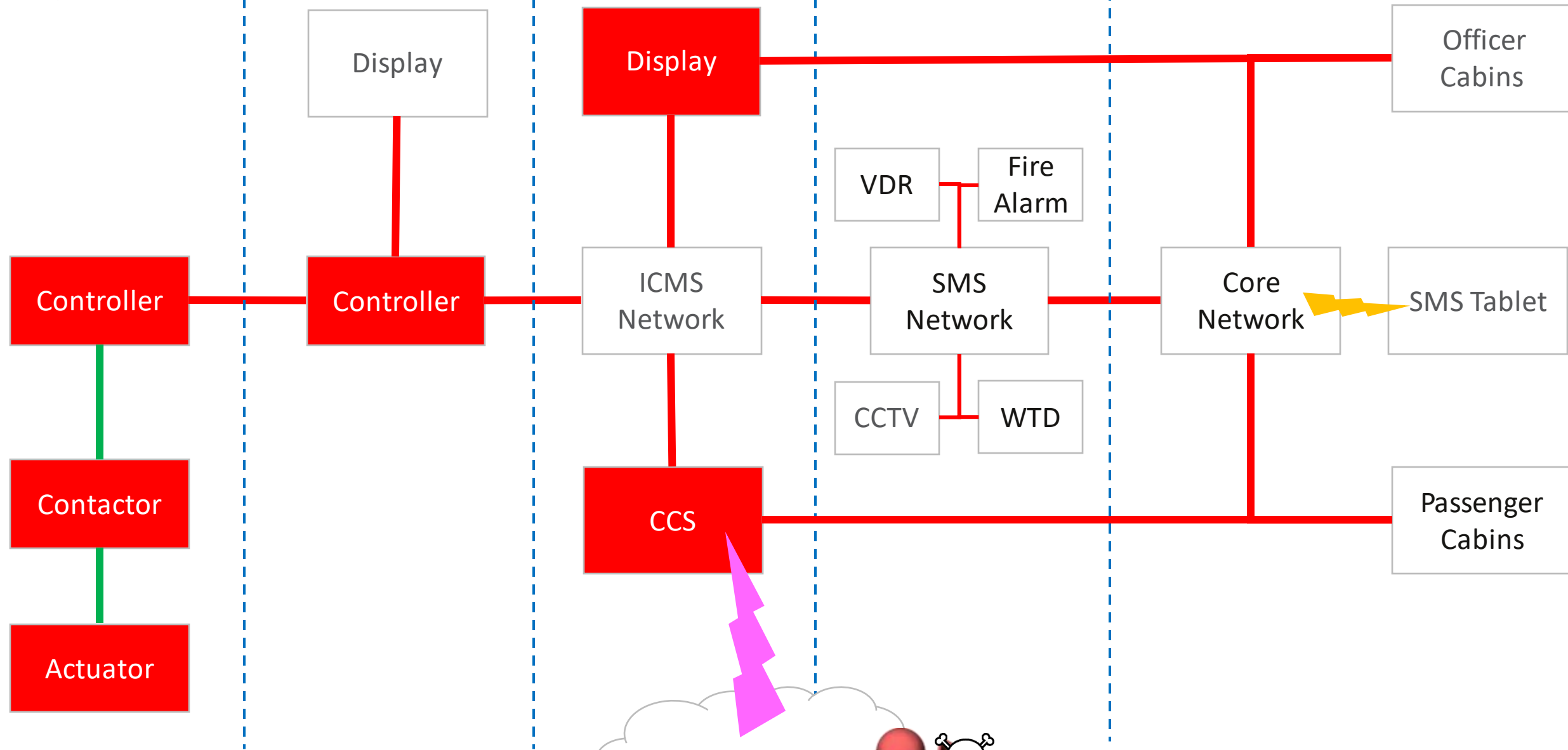
Azipod System

Engine Room

ICMS

SMS

Cabin Network





Physical medium  
Protocol  
Data carried  
Dependencies between systems



[info@pentestpartners.com](mailto:info@pentestpartners.com)



+44 (0)20 3095 0500



@PenTestPartners



PenTestPartnersLLP



“Aligning the holes” by stopping systems working can have massive impact.



info@pentestpartners.com



+44 (0)20 3095 0500



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PenTestPartnersLLP

Increased crew workload can have devastating effects under the wrong conditions.

It is becoming impossible for crew to understand exactly how all systems work.

Understanding the data flows and dependencies between systems is vital for security.

# Thanks!

## Any questions?

## Twitter: @cybergibbons